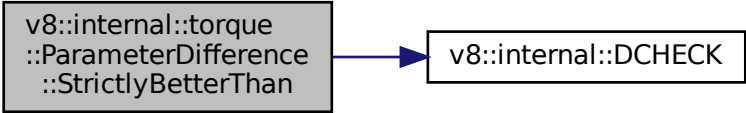


v8::internal::torque  
::ParameterDifference  
::StrictlyBetterThan



v8::internal::DCHECK