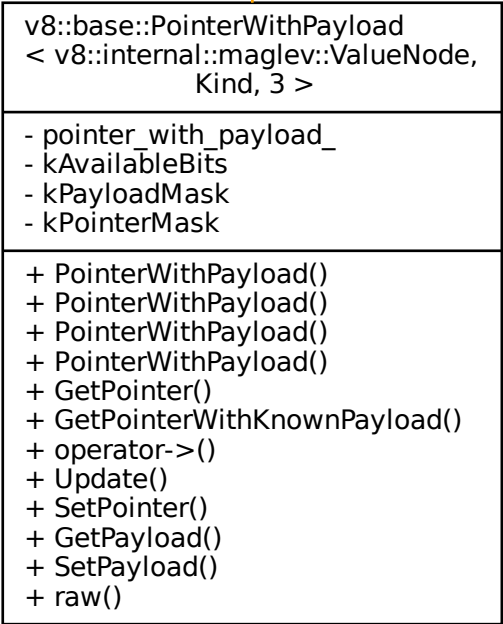


< v8::internal::maglev
::ValueNode, Kind, 3 >



#payload_

