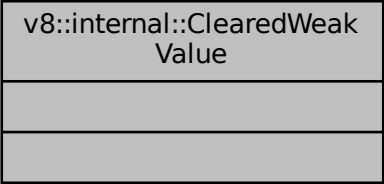


v8::internal::ClearedWeak
Value



v8::internal::ClearedWeak Value