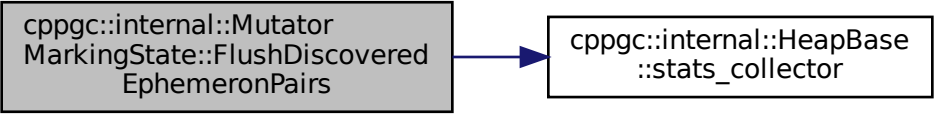


cppgc::internal::Mutator
MarkingState::FlushDiscovered
EphemeronPairs



cppgc::internal::HeapBase
::stats_collector