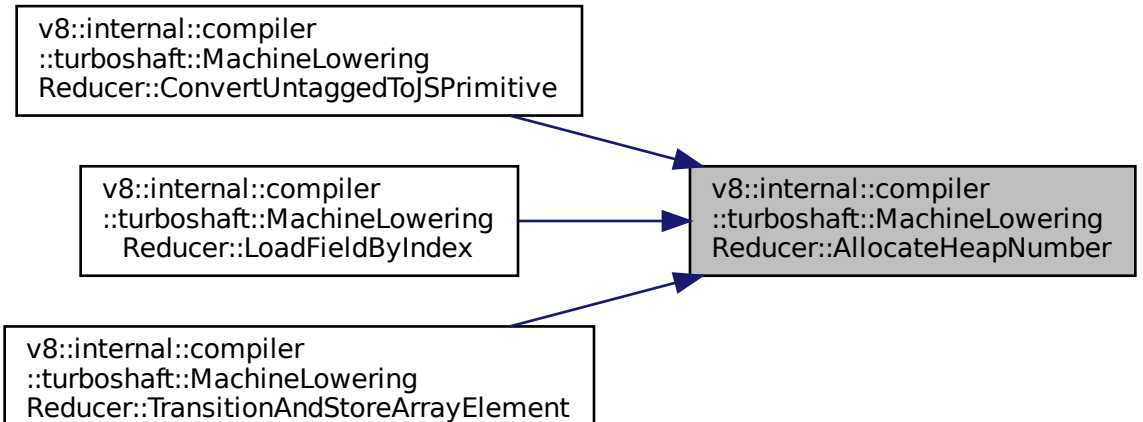
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::ConvertUntaggedToJSPrimitive
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::LoadFieldByIndex
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::TransitionAndStoreArrayElement
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::AllocateHeapNumber