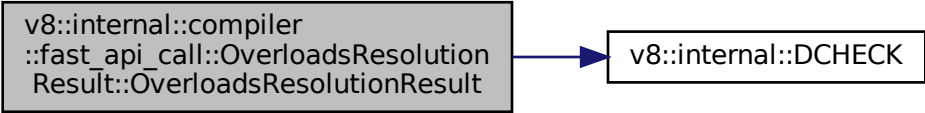


v8::internal::compiler  
::fast\_api\_call::OverloadsResolution  
Result::OverloadsResolutionResult



v8::internal::DCHECK