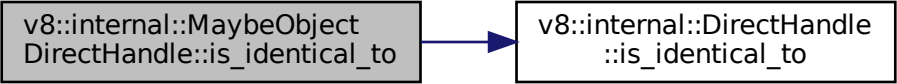


v8::internal::MaybeObject
DirectHandle::is_identical_to



v8::internal::DirectHandle
::is_identical_to