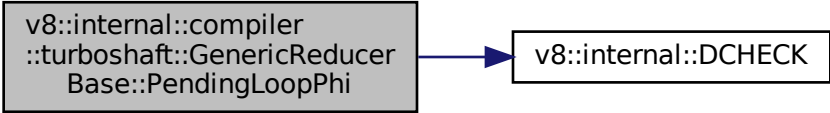


v8::internal::compiler  
::turbohaft::GenericReducer  
Base::PendingLoopPhi



v8::internal::DCHECK