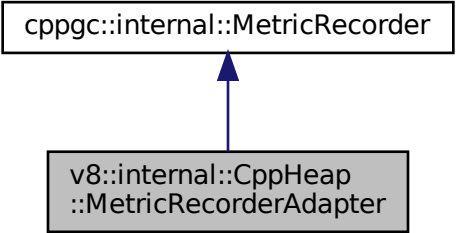


cppgc::internal::MetricRecorder



v8::internal::CppHeap
::MetricRecorderAdapter