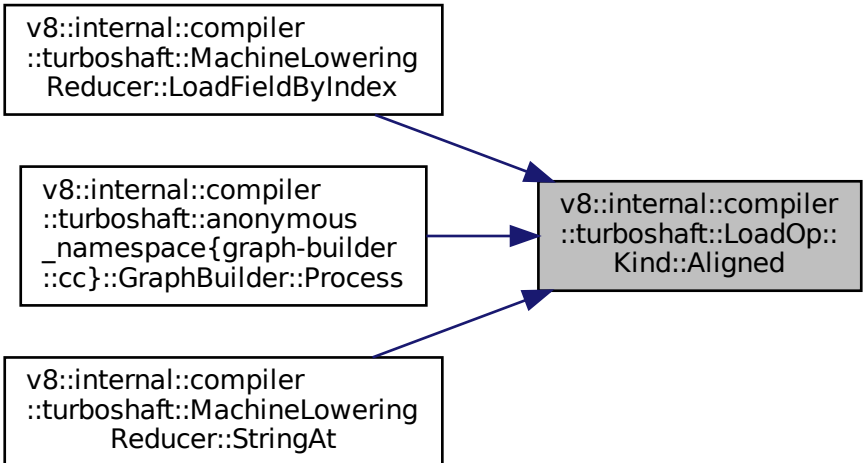
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::LoadFieldByIndex
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::anonymous
_namespace{graph-builder
::cc}::GraphBuilder::Process
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::MachineLowering
Reducer::StringAt
v8::internal::compiler
::turboshaft::LoadOp::
Kind::Aligned