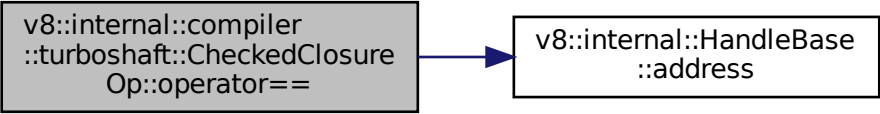


v8::internal::compiler
::turbohaft::CheckedClosure
Op::operator==



v8::internal::HandleBase
::address