

$$\text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} = \text{Diagram 3}$$

Diagram 1: A circle with a horizontal line through its center and a small arc above the top intersection.

Diagram 2: A wavy line.

Diagram 3: A circle with a horizontal line through its center, a small arc above the top intersection, and a wavy line below the bottom intersection.

$$\text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 4} = \text{Diagram 5}$$

Diagram 1: A circle with a horizontal line through its center and a small arc above the top intersection.

Diagram 4: A wavy line with a small circle at its right end.

Diagram 5: A circle with a horizontal line through its center, a small arc above the top intersection, and a wavy line with a small circle at its right end.