Bug Ticket: Web Application Issues

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Pulling the Docker image:

```
PS C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO> docker pull dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0
f77ea3ff5de6c691
docker.io/dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691: Pulling from
dshaal161/securityinfra
d2eb42b4a5eb: Download complete
4cc5309a5a15: Download complete
ad3b14759e4f: Download complete
acc53c3e87ac: Download complete
3d8fc98b17a5: Download complete
73c4bbda278d: Download complete
4f4fb700ef54: Download complete
a50f97acf537: Download complete
fb806a3e85ab: Download complete
Digest: sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691
Status: Downloaded newer image for dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3
ff5de6c691
docker.io/dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691

What's next:
    View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:
d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691
```

```
What's next:
    View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview dshaal161/securityinfra@sha256:
d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691
PS C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO> docker run -d --name securityinfra -p 8080:80 dshaal161/securityinfra
Unable to find image 'dshaal161/securityinfra:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from dshaal161/securityinfra
Digest: sha256:d130a519d08a6479e751fd88318f1faf2e323b62a161beb0f77ea3ff5de6c691
Status: Downloaded newer image for dshaal161/securityinfra:latest
64c2ea08183e67185cf83fddf682abbd3584c8a6abe097de052c3a0b2438754d
```

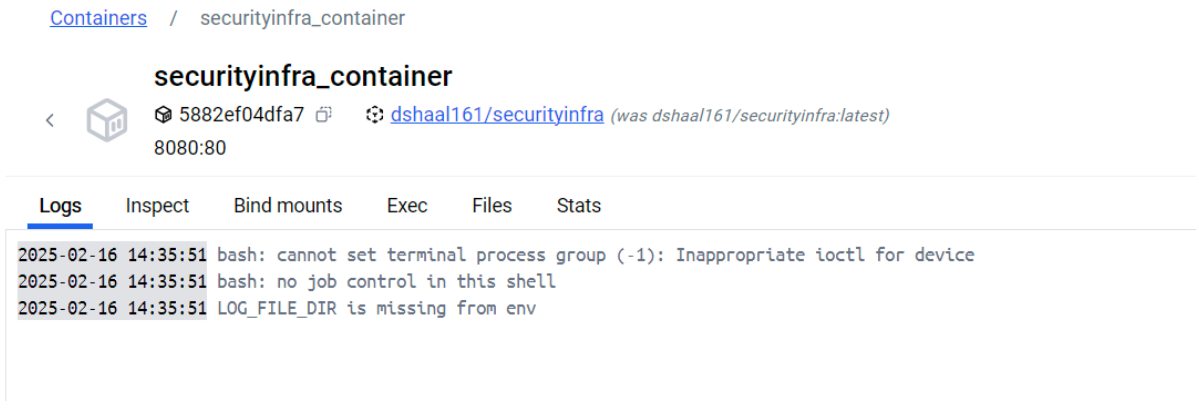
Expected: The application is running.

Actual Results:

Didn't run, so I checked the running containers:

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS     NAMES

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                    COMMAND                  CREATED         STATUS                     PORTS     N
AMES
8a34105a93fb   dshaal161/securityinfra   "/home/tdt/entrypoin…"   3 minutes ago   Exited (1) 3 minutes ago             s
ecurityinfra
```

checked the logs:



BUG:

"LOG_FILE_DIR is missing from env" means that the Environment variable is missing.

Tried to fix it by changing this:

log_file_dir = os.getenv("LOG_FILE_DIR")

if not log_file_dir:

    raise ValueError("Environment variable LOG_FILE_DIR is missing")

To this:
log_file_dir = os.getenv("LOG_FILE_DIR", "/home/tdt/logs")

But it didn't work.

I had to set it manually.

docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name securityinfra_final -**e LOG_FILE_DIR=/home/tdt/logs** 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker run -d --name security_infra -p 8080:80 -e LOG_FILE_DIR=/var/log/securityinfra dshaal161/securityinfra:latest
68e9f584031cef1547df1f12d6d6dc49c6f685dfbd871eff48c51d0b731b22be

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                          COMMAND                  CREATED         STATUS         PORTS                  NAMES
68e9f584031c   dshaal161/securityinfra:latest   "/home/tdt/entrypoin…"   9 seconds ago   Up 8 seconds   0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp   security_infra
```

now it's running!

Bug solved!

Logs Inspect Bind mounts Exec Files Stats

```
2025-02-16 14:47:16 bash: cannot set terminal process group (-1): Inappropriate ioctl for device
2025-02-16 14:47:16 bash: no job control in this shell
2025-02-16 14:47:17 INFO:     Started server process [7]
2025-02-16 14:47:17 INFO:     Waiting for application startup.
2025-02-16 14:47:17 INFO:     Application startup complete.
2025-02-16 14:47:17 INFO:     Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8080 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

After checking the Logs, we see that it's running, now we should see if it's responding

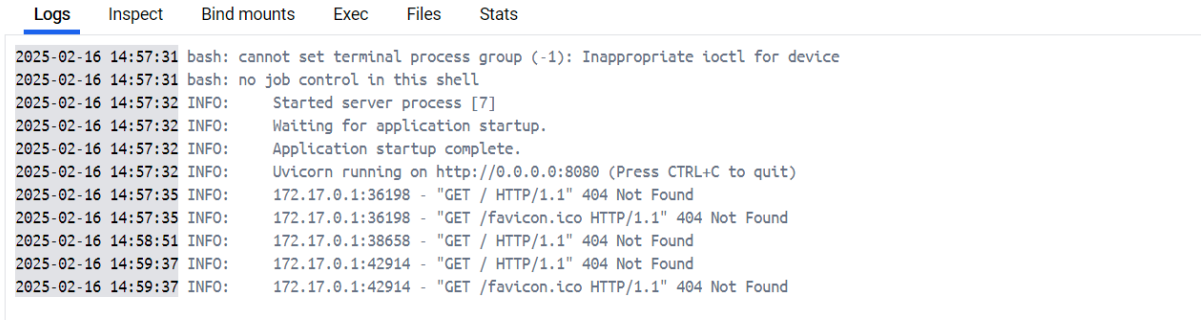
Had to change the port to 8080:8080.

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker stop security_infra
security_infra

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker rm security_infra
security_infra

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker run -d --name security_infra -p 8080:8080 -e LOG_FILE_DIR=/var/log/securityinfra dshaal161/securityinfra:latest
80baab5c0d859f12b5ae148d2013f3445e1b5c29751a478c7012bd39689402ba
```

After trying to open the web by the link: localhost:8080
I got this error:

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>curl http://localhost:8080
{"detail":"Not Found"}
```

I had to check the logs:



BUG:

"GET / HTTP/1.1" 404 Not Found – A request to (/) root route is returning 404, means **Not found**.

"GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 Not Found - A request for `/favicon.ico` also returned **404 Not Found**.

had to check the common API endpoints:
curl http://localhost:8080/api

curl http://localhost:8080/status

curl http://localhost:8080/health

curl http://localhost:8080/check

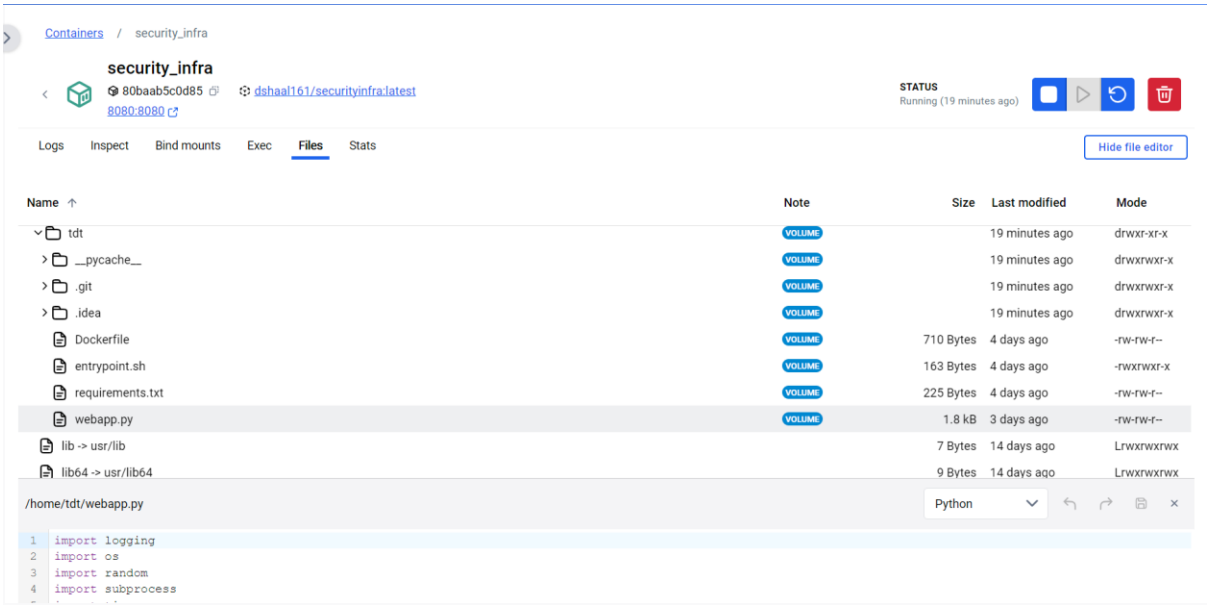
curl http://localhost:8080/v1/status

And got: {"detail":"Not Found"} means that there are no active endpoints, the correct path might be not be loaded properly.

So I entered the Container by **exec** command: docker exec -it security_infra /bin/sh.

Searched for the main file in the docker container:
(I could also searched for it in the cmd(ends with .py): **find / -name "*.py**".)

Found the main python file.
“webapp.py”



you can see that it's path is /home/tdt/webapp.py and it contains the main code.

I had to debug the code to understand what going wrong,

I started debugging the python code:
1)Started checking the execute function(main function), can see that it's calling for:

```
result = generate_log().
```

2)By going to generate_log function we can see that there's a loop passing on a list of commands.

3)By checking the list of commands we can see 2 things:

Got the error that there's no such file or directory **file.txt**

A text has been written to file1.txt, but in the end the "cat" command is on file.txt instead of file1.txt

2)Payed attention to the commands(possible error,duplicate commands)

So I changed the command:
"cat /tmp/test-dir/**file**.txt"

To:

"cat /tmp/test-dir/**file1**.txt"

Tried to run the code to check if I have solved the error:

curl –X POST http://localhost:8080/execute
(The curl command sends HTTP requests , -X POST specifies the HTTP method as POST as in the code)

Expected: Bug solved!

Actual Results:

But still having this:

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/execute
{"result":false}
```

checked the logs by the command ”docker logs security_infra”, got no errors here:

```
INFO:     Waiting for application startup.
INFO:     Application startup complete.
INFO:     Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.0:8080 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO:     172.17.0.1:44754 - "POST /execute HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:     172.17.0.1:58606 - "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO:     172.17.0.1:58606 - "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
```

had to run the command:

Docker exec –it security_infra /bin/sh to get inside the container
and runned the command #echo ‘starting process’

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/execute
{"result":false}
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker exec -it security_infra /bin/sh
# echo 'Starting process'
mkdir /tmp/test-dir
touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
ls -lah /tmp/test-dir
rm -rf /tmp/test-dir
mkdir /tmp/test-dir
touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
echo H >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
echo E >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
echo O >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
cat /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt
Starting process
# mkdir: cannot create directory ‘/tmp/test-dir’: File exists
# # total 12K
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Feb 16 16:37 .
drwxrwxrwt 1 root root 4.0K Feb 16 16:37 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root   10 Feb 16 16:52 file1.txt
# # # # # # # # # H
E
L
L
O
#
```

BUG:

mkdir: cannot create directory ‘/tmp/test-dir’: File exists

had to make sure removing the existing file before the mkdir command so I changed the command from this:

```
commands = [
    "echo 'Starting process'",
    "mkdir /tmp/test-dir",
    "touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "ls -lah /tmp/test-dir",
    "rm -rf /tmp/test-dir",
    "mkdir /tmp/test-dir",
    "touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo H >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo E >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo O >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "cat /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt"
]
```

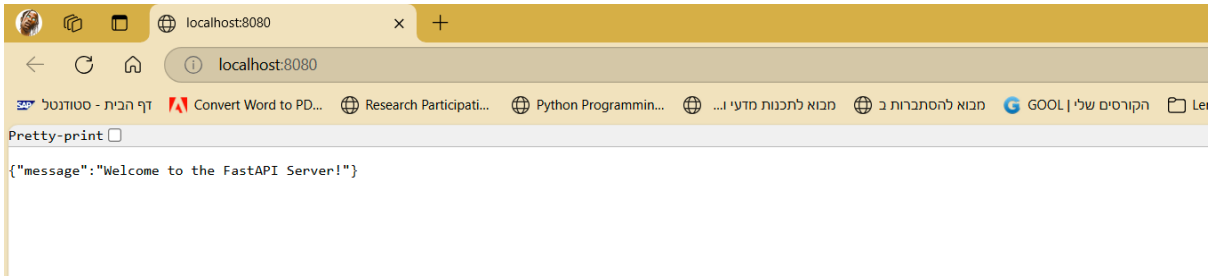
To this:
(adding “rm –rf /tmp/test-dir”,)

```
commands = [
    "echo 'Starting process'",
    "rm -rf /tmp/test-dir", #making sure to remove the file(if exists)
    "mkdir /tmp/test-dir",
    "touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "ls -lah /tmp/test-dir",
    "rm -rf /tmp/test-dir",
    "mkdir /tmp/test-dir",
    "touch /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo H >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo E >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo L >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "echo O >> /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt",
    "cat /tmp/test-dir/file1.txt"
```

Note : While working and debugging I found the log file:
All the logs are written inside of this log file.
(I know that there’s another one, but hasn’t been used)

```
See 'docker --help'

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>docker exec -it securityinfra sh
# cat /tmp/logs/log.log
cat: /tmp/logs/log.log: No such file or directory
# find / -name "log.log" 2>/dev/null
/home/tdt/logs/p/a/t/h/-/t/o/-/t/h/e/-/l/o/g/-/f/i/l/e/log.log
#
```

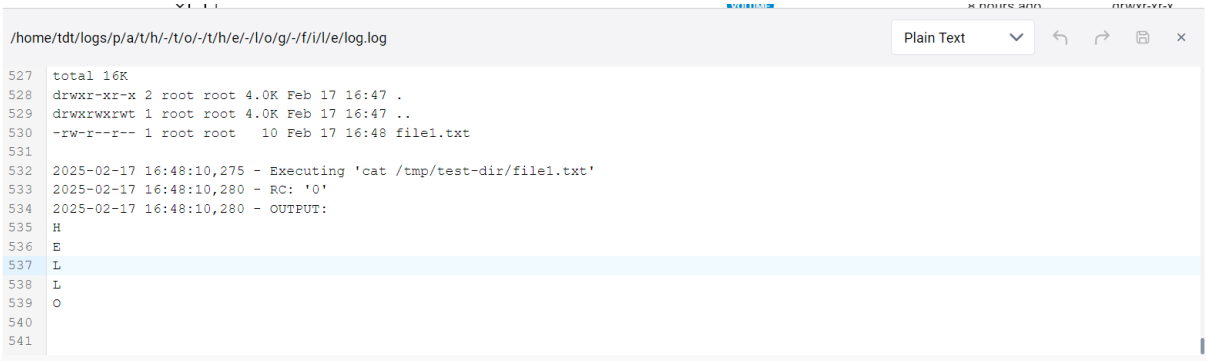
After testing the corrected code:



```
{"result":true}
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/execute
{"result":true}
```

We can see that the execute function is returning True, means that all the bugs have been solved.

To make sure, I have checked the log file to see if there's any errors:



Expected:

The app is running and the log file is printing :
H
E
L
L
O

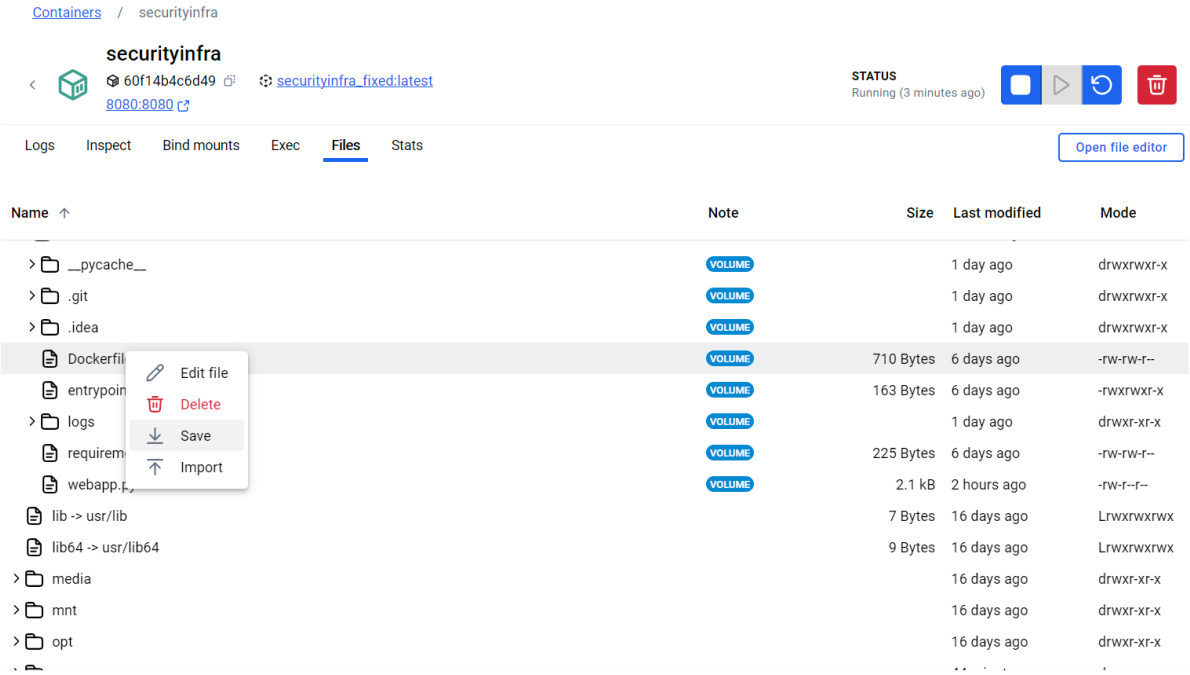
Actual Reality:

Everything looks fine, it's returning and printing as expected.

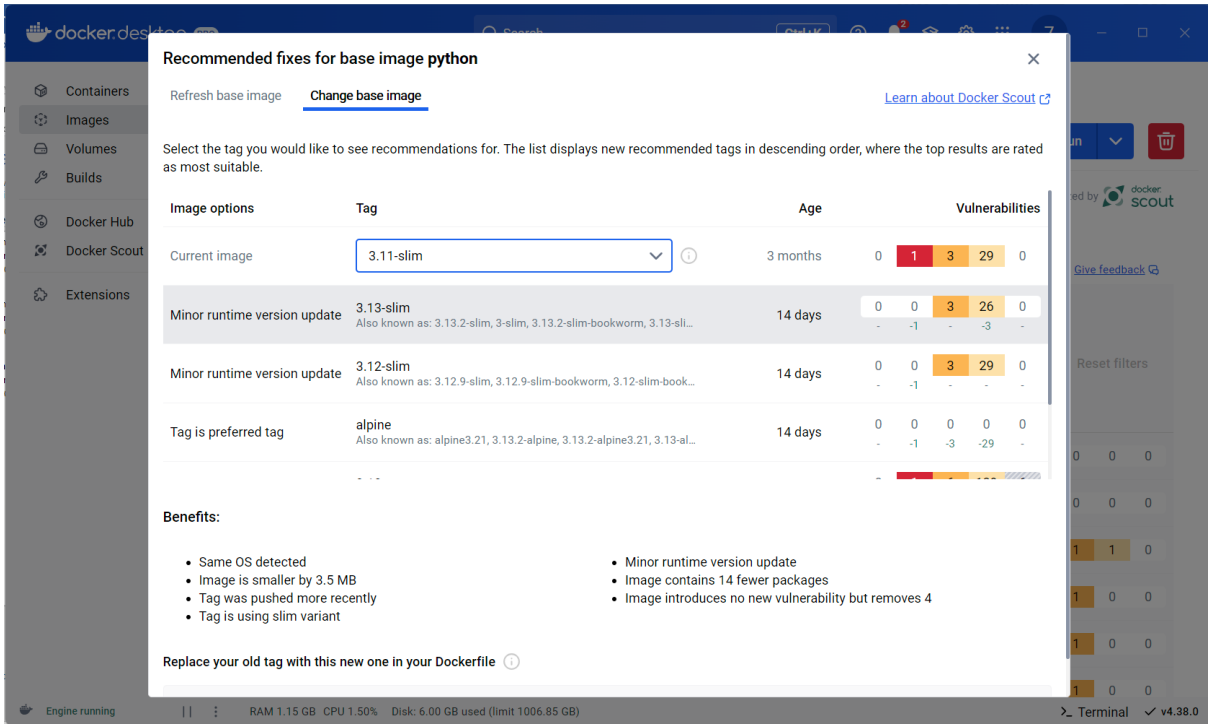
Rebuild the image:

Created a folder called Dockerfile in the desktop

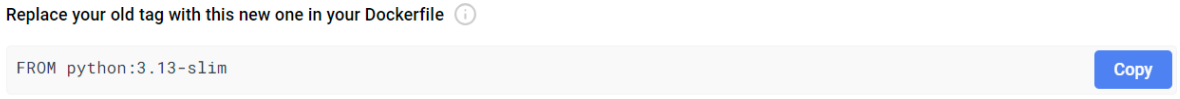
Saved the Dockerfile inside the folder



Changed the base image from(3.11) -slim :



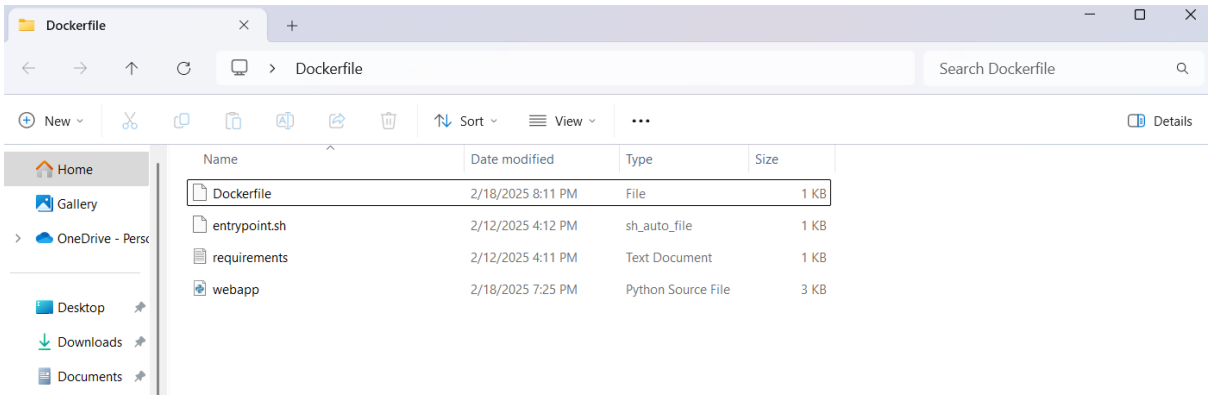
To(as recommended in the dockerfile recommended fixes):



The Dockerfile after changing the second line:

```
# Use an official lightweight Python base image
FROM python:3.13-slim
# Set environment variables to prevent Python from writing .pyc files and enable unbuffered output
ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED=1 \
    PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE=1

# Install required dependencies for Python packages
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends \
    build-essential \
    libssl-dev \
    libffi-dev \
    python3-venv \
    python3-pip \z
    && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

COPY . /home/tdt
VOLUME /home/tdt
WORKDIR /home/tdt

RUN python3 -m pip install --upgrade pip && python3 -m pip install -r requirements.txt



RUN chmod +x entrypoint.sh

ENTRYPOINT ["/home/tdt/entrypoint.sh"]
```

Added also to entrypoint.sh, requerements.txt,webapp.py files.(after getting an error that requirements.txt doesn't exist and the container crashed):



And runned these commands:

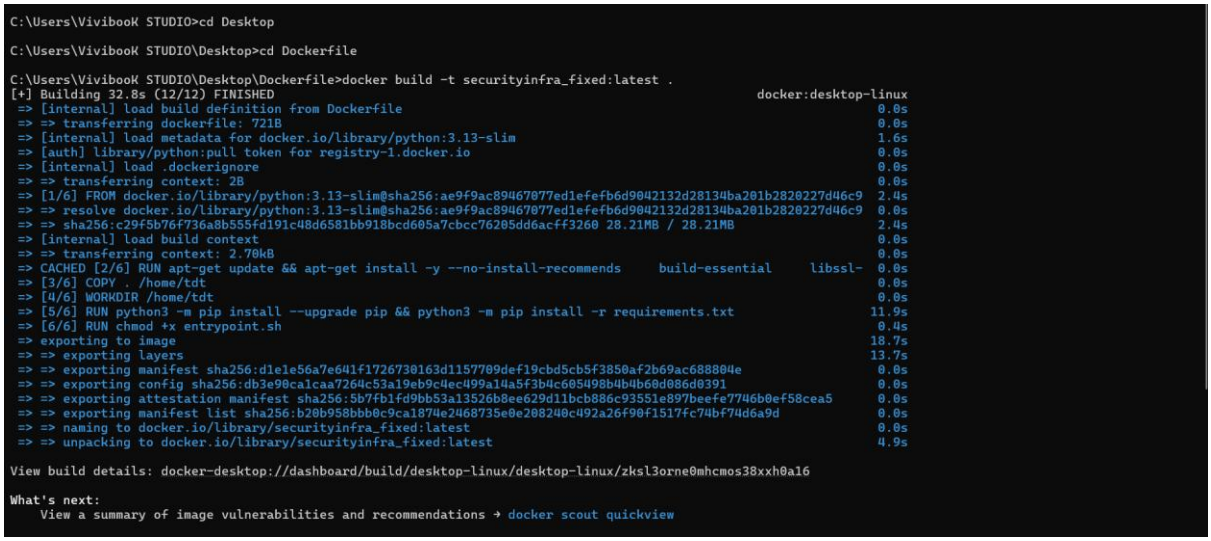
Cd Desktop(to enter the desktop)

Cd Dockerfile(to enter the dockerfile that located in the desktop

Docker build –t securityinfra_fixed:latest . (Building the updated image)

Expected:
Successfully Building the image.

Actual Results:



Finished building the image.

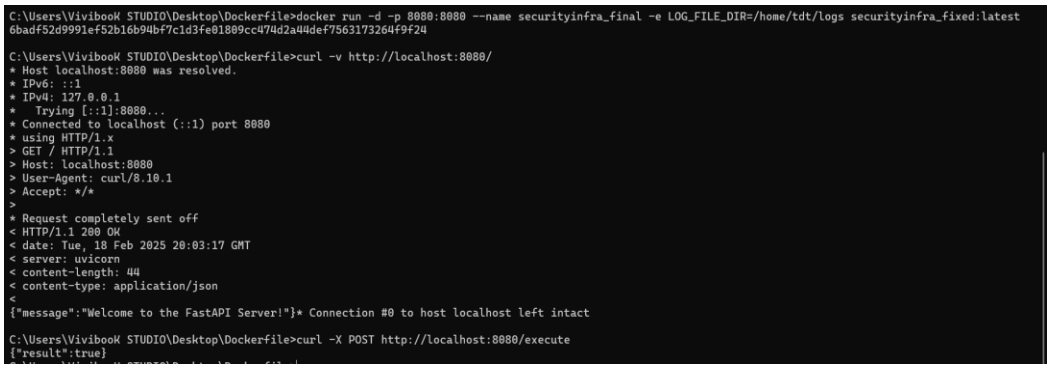
After building the image, had to run the new container using the updated image and tested if it's working using the commands:

docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name securityinfra_final -e LOG_FILE_DIR=/home/tdt/logs securityinfra_fixed:latest

curl –X POST http://localhost:8080/execute

Expected:
{"result" :true}

Acutal Result:



{"result" :true}

Bonus Points

1. **Upload the Fixed Docker Image to Docker Hub**

Tagged the image using the command:

docker tag securityinfra_fixed:latest 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

Push it to the docker hub using the command

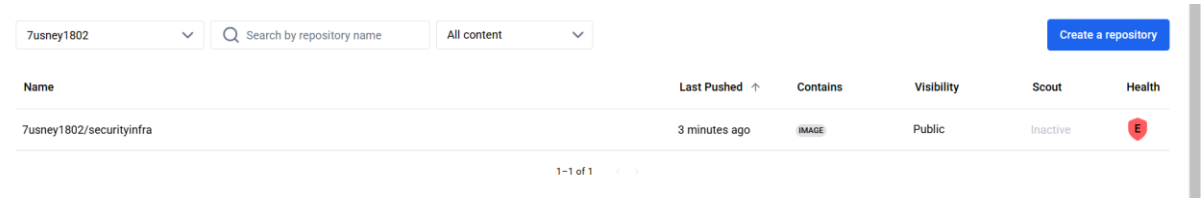
docker push 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

```
C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO\Desktop\Dockerfile>docker tag securityinfra_fixed:latest 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO\Desktop\Dockerfile>docker push 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/7usney1802/securityinfra]
1e5678371b05: Pushed
0d263a67e0db: Pushed
c29f5b76f736: Pushed
684f87174497: Pushed
34abb9d38fa3: Pushed
4f4fb700ef54: Layer already exists
3ed34fce52db: Pushed
e3edb5a7be99: Pushed
91af2433aaf0: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:78bac633a1a1e40328b3fec42af229060abc00c2d8274eb89d4dac8d7ddd4f0d size: 856
```

Expected:
fixed image is in the repository

Actual Result:

As expected.



Link:

https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/7usney1802/securityinfra/tags/latest/sha256-a9dde5a19745aaaeabbe51d002c4c1bfc1c5a962c522225cff0bbeecd65f2351

Testing by pulling the image again:

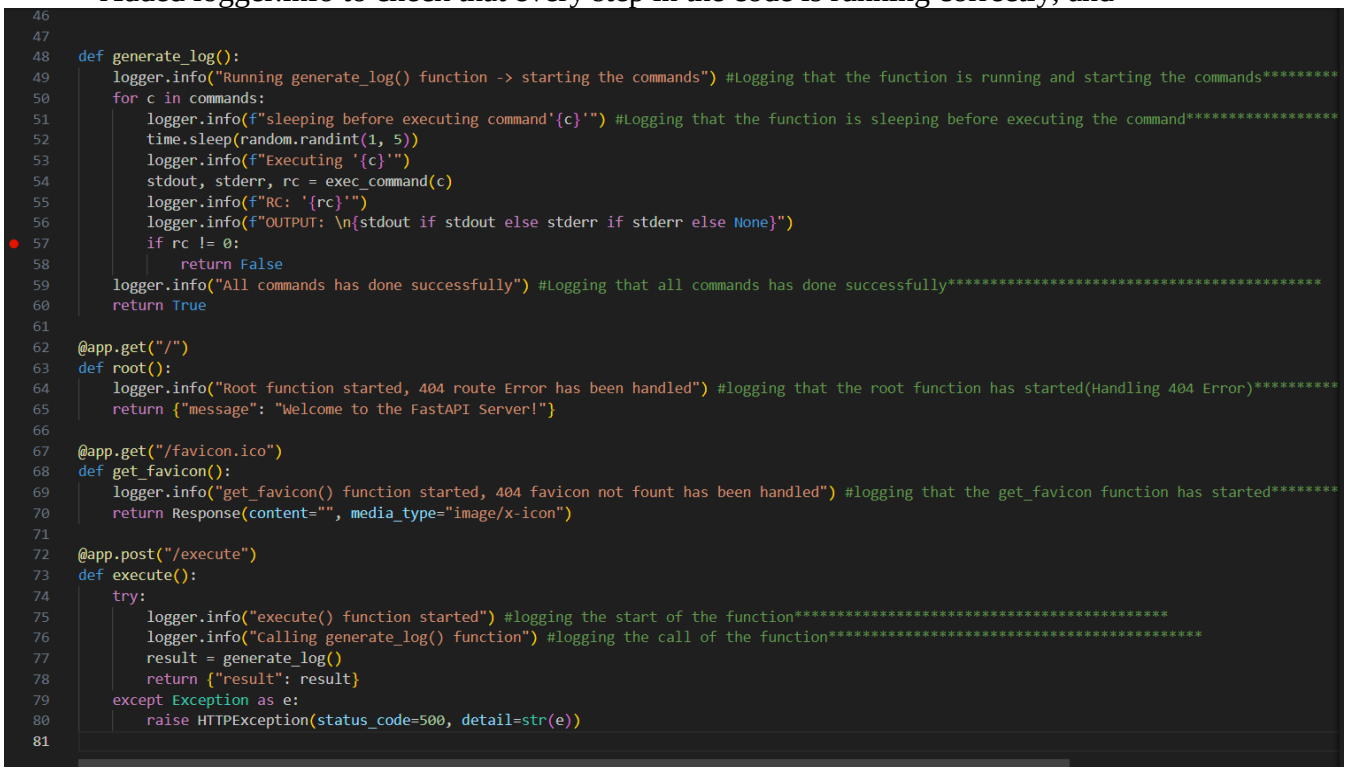
docker pull 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

then run it:
docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name securityinfra_Finalpull -e LOG_FILE_DIR=/home/tdt/logs 7usney1802/securityinfra:latest

now you're having the corrected image!

- **Improve Logging & Monitoring**

  Added logger.info to check that every step in the code is running correctly, and



```python

def generate_log():
    logger.info("Running generate_log() function -> starting the commands") #Logging that the function is running and starting the commands*********
    for c in commands:
        logger.info(f"sleeping before executing command'{c}'") #Logging that the function is sleeping before executing the command*****************
        time.sleep(random.randint(1, 5))
        logger.info(f"Executing '{c}'")
        stdout, stderr, rc = exec_command(c)
        logger.info(f"RC: '{rc}'")
        logger.info(f"OUTPUT: \n{stdout if stdout else stderr if stderr else None}")
        if rc != 0:
            return False
    logger.info("All commands has done successfully") #Logging that all commands has done successfully***************************************
    return True

@app.get("/")
def root():
    logger.info("Root function started, 404 route Error has been handled") #logging that the root function has started(Handling 404 Error)**********
    return {"message": "Welcome to the FastAPI Server!"}

@app.get("/favicon.ico")
def get_favicon():
    logger.info("get_favicon() function started, 404 favicon not fount has been handled") #logging that the get_favicon function has started********
    return Response(content="", media_type="image/x-icon")

@app.post("/execute")
def execute():
    try:
        logger.info("execute() function started") #logging the start of the function***************************************
        logger.info("Calling generate_log() function") #logging the call of the function*****************************************
        result = generate_log()
        return {"result": result}
    except Exception as e:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=500, detail=str(e))

```

Expected:
Printing the logs into the log file

Actual Result:
Printing the logs as expected.
Part of the added logs in the log file:

/home/tdt/logs/p/a/t/h/-/t/o/-/t/h/e/-/l/o/g/-/f/i/l/e/log.log — Plain Text

```
2025-02-19 15:23:43,214 - execute() function started
2025-02-19 15:23:43,215 - Calling generate_log() function
2025-02-19 15:23:43,215 - Running generate_log() function -> starting the commands
2025-02-19 15:23:43,215 - sleeping before executing command'echo 'Starting process''
2025-02-19 15:23:46,215 - Executing 'echo 'Starting process''
2025-02-19 15:23:46,225 - RC: '0'
2025-02-19 15:23:46,226 - OUTPUT:
Starting process

2025-02-19 15:23:46,226 - sleeping before executing command'rm -rf /tmp/test-dir'
2025-02-19 15:23:47,226 - Executing 'rm -rf /tmp/test-dir'
2025-02-19 15:23:47,233 - RC: '0'
2025-02-19 15:23:47,234 - OUTPUT:
None
2025-02-19 15:23:47,234 - sleeping before executing command'mkdir /tmp/test-dir'
```

Didn’t Complete:

- **Deploy the Web App to a Kubernetes Cluster (Managed Or Unmanaged)**

Tried to use Minikube(Unmanaged kubernetes)
Installed it:
Adding minikube to the systems Path env variables:

- **"This PC" -> "Properties".**
- **Advanced system settings** -> **Environment Variables**.
- Under **System variables**, find `Path`, click **Edit**.
- Click **New**, and add: `C:\minikube`

```
commit: dd5d320e41b5451cdf3c01891bc4e13d189586ed-dirty

C:\Users\VivibooK STUDIO>minikube start
* minikube v1.35.0 on Microsoft Windows 11 Pro 10.0.26100.3194 Build 26100.3194
* Automatically selected the docker driver
* Using Docker Desktop driver with root privileges
* Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
* Pulling base image v0.0.46 ...
* Downloading Kubernetes v1.32.0 preload ...
    > preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1...:  333.57 MiB / 333.57 MiB  100.00% 26.47 M
    > gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase...:  500.31 MiB / 500.31 MiB  100.00% 27.09 M
* Creating docker container (CPUs=2, Memory=4000MB) ...
! Failing to connect to https://registry.k8s.io/ from inside the minikube container
* To pull new external images, you may need to configure a proxy: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/reference/networking
/proxy/
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.32.0 on Docker 27.4.1 ...
  - Generating certificates and keys ...
  - Booting up control plane ...
  - Configuring RBAC rules ...
* Configuring bridge CNI (Container Networking Interface) ...
* Verifying Kubernetes components...
  - Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
* Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
```

BUG:

Tried really hard to deploy the web app to a kubernetes cluster(minikube) ☹
but getting this error: