
Tableau project

Topic: The Olympics

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Objective to choose this topic

Women and girls are excelling in the fields of sports, education, science, politics, among others and a significant positive change for women are visible in the world. Over the year's, women have consistently proved that they are equal to men. The history of women is full of pioneers, who have broken gender barriers and worked hard for their rights and made progress in the field of politics, arts, science, law etc.



In the fields of science, we have the very famous Marie Curie. She received the Nobel Prize for her research on uncontrolled radiation.

In the areas of Civil service, we have Kiran Beedi. Kiran Bedi became the first woman officer in India. Moreover, later in 2003, Kiran Bedi was appointed as the United Nations Civil Police adviser.

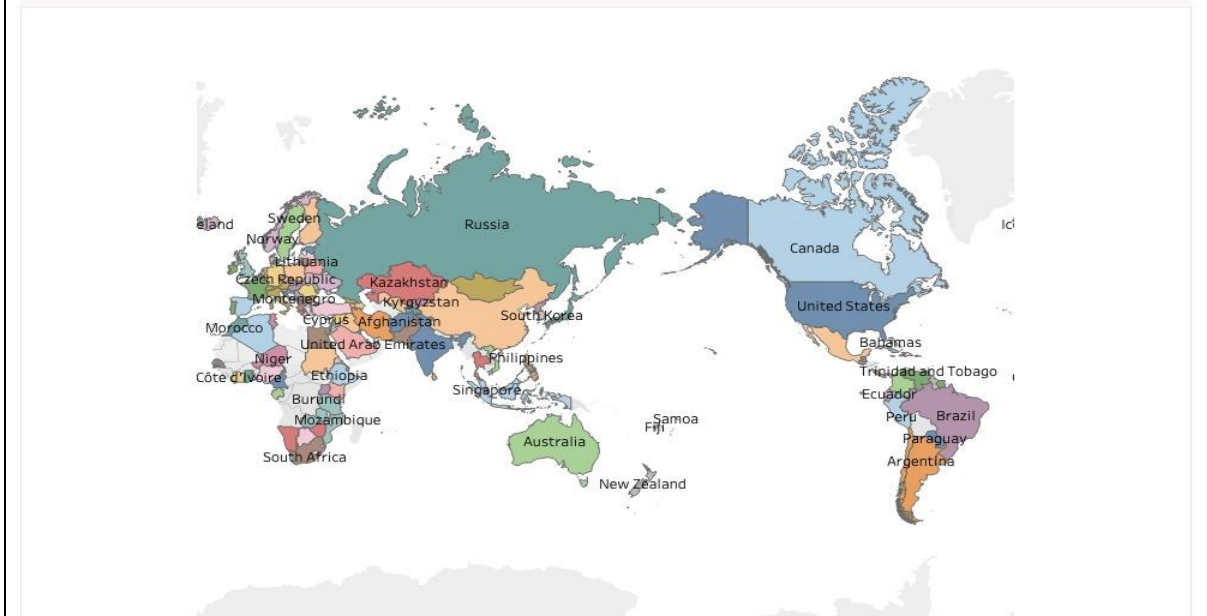
These are just a handful of successful women out of the world. Still, A woman has to struggle at workplaces and in getting equal opportunities as men in our society. A global platform where this inequality could be seen is the Olympics. Countries from all over participate in the Olympics and considering the craze of sports in people. It is the best platform to break all the norms regarding women not being the same as men. From breaking out of the basic idea that females have a weaker body to proving that females can't indulge in violence. Making it utterly crucial for women to get a chance to participate.

But, as any person with a cursory interest in sports media knows, an incredibly sexist Games when it comes to news reporting. We all know the stories by now: Katie Ledecky's phenomenal world record being relegated to a sub-heading beneath Michael Phelps' silver; the "wife of a Bears player" who won bronze. A depressing indicator of the overwhelming nature of sexist perceptions and priorities the feminist side of the Olympics isn't just about women kicking ass; it's about what the world says about them when they do. And Rio has shown that we've still got a way to go before we're given our due.

So, we took this topic in the hope of highlighting opportunities women lack and results of opportunities presented to them. We undertook this topic with hopes of at least giving our classmates an insight into how women are suppressed as many think it's just a feminist thing to say and it's not like that. We aim to clear this doubt. Also, due to the recent pandemic outbreak, the Tokyo Olympics have been cancelled, which will work in our favour and build more interest in all sports enthusiasts in our visualisations. As they may not get to see the matches, but they can get an insight into what might have happened.

PARTICIPANTING COUNTRIES

Vatican city has never participated in these games till date



Olympics is a world-wide sports event. Yet, some countries don't participate. Infact, Vatican City has never participated in Olympics. The Olympics were introduced to bring political enemies together to promote peace and unity within the international community through the medium of sports. Vatican City should be encouraged to be part of such initiative.

Dataset description

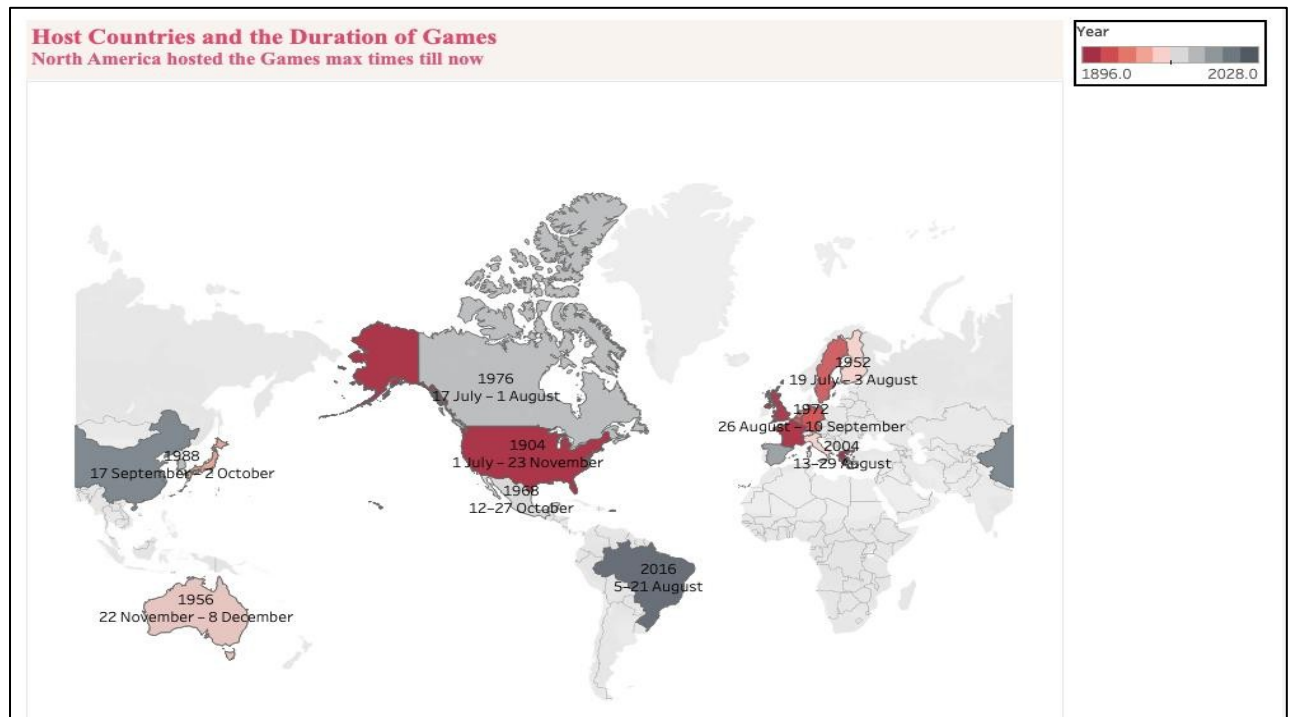
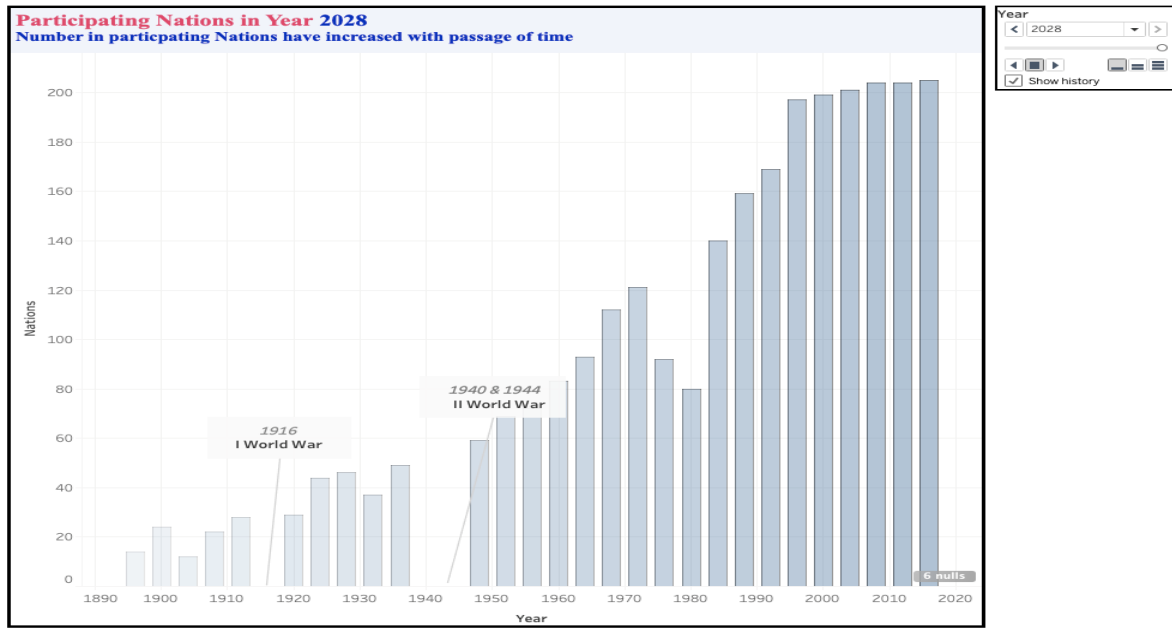
Our dataset has five tables:

1. Medallists (4 Sports)
It has taken just the top four sports according to participation and has details of all events occurring for four games. It contains names and details of all medallists for those four sports.
2. World Record Times (4 sports)
This table contains all world records made in top 4 games and its details.
3. Host cities
This table contains all host cities to date. No of events they had and participation details.
4. The all-time medal won by country
This table contains all details of country-wise participation
5. Olympic sport history
This table has features of sports included in the Olympics.

Athelete_events are the additional table used to get an idea about other sports as well. This table was used after performing join with Medallists. This table contains information about the medallists of all games rather than just four.

Visualisations

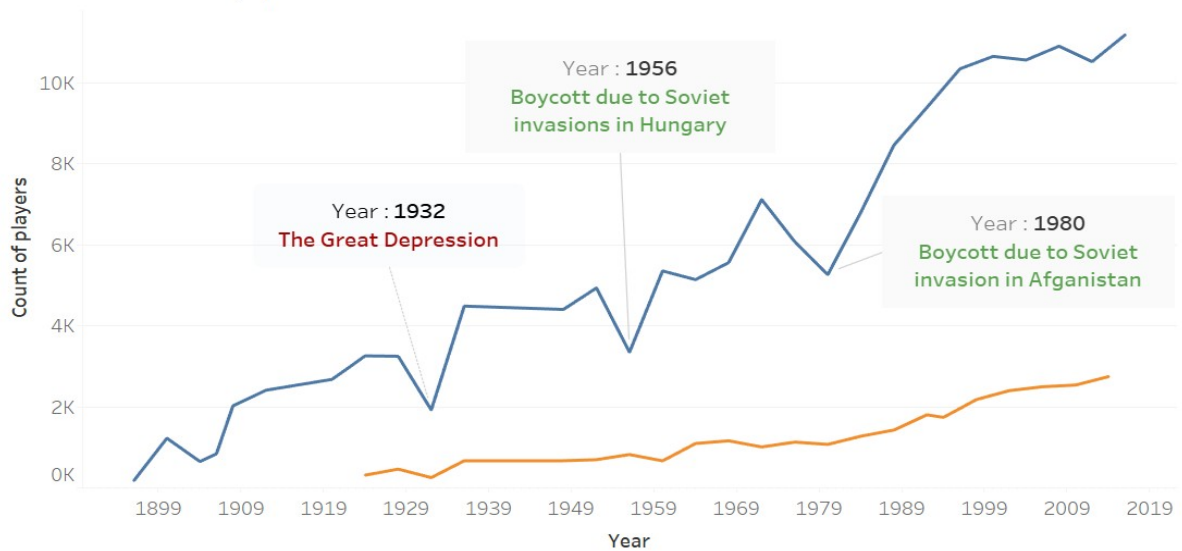
These are the countries which have had an opportunity to host Olympics. Economic growth, infrastructure legacies, and image promotion are among the top benefits of hosting the Games. Infrastructure developments can lead to technological progress and better productivity for the host city and the country's economy.



Many countries participate in Olympics but not in sync with their sizes. Asia being the largest continent and having a huge population is expected to have most participation whereas Europe being so small participate more. Asian countries need to start promoting sports in their population.

Summer Vs winter Olympics

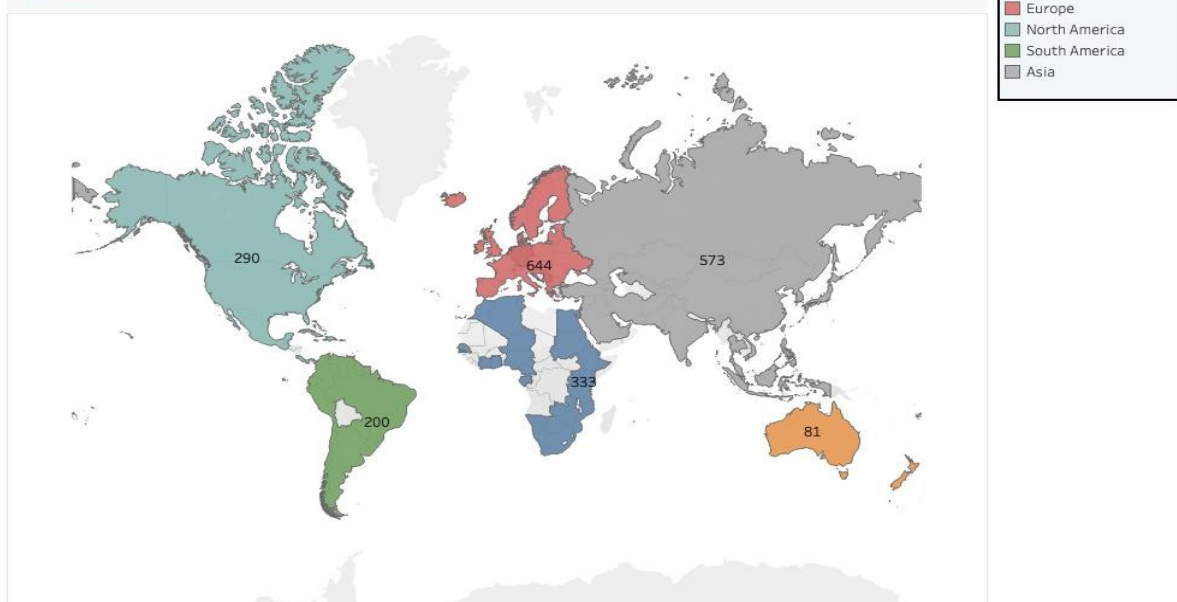
- Participation is significantly more in summer olympics than winter
- Only summer olympics were conducted from 1896-1920
- Winter olympics gained momentum after 1924
- Summer and winter Olympics were both conducted from 1924-1992.



There are two seasons in Olympics one is summer and other is winter. It is seen that participation is significantly more in summer Olympics than in winter Olympics. And where participation in summer increases by huge numbers winter participation remains almost constant.

Sport opportunities provided by Different Continent

Europe not being the largest still provides the max opportunities in different fields followed by Asia, the largest continent

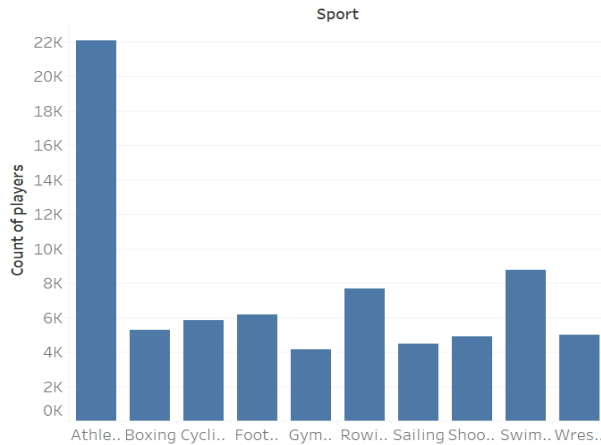


Looking at the low participation in winter Olympics we decided to find out the reason for the same. It turns out that no. of sports in winter Olympics is way less than what we have in summer Olympics. So, to continue having Olympics in both seasons we need to introduce more games in winter Olympics.

Sports which have maximum participation

-Most people participate in Athletics

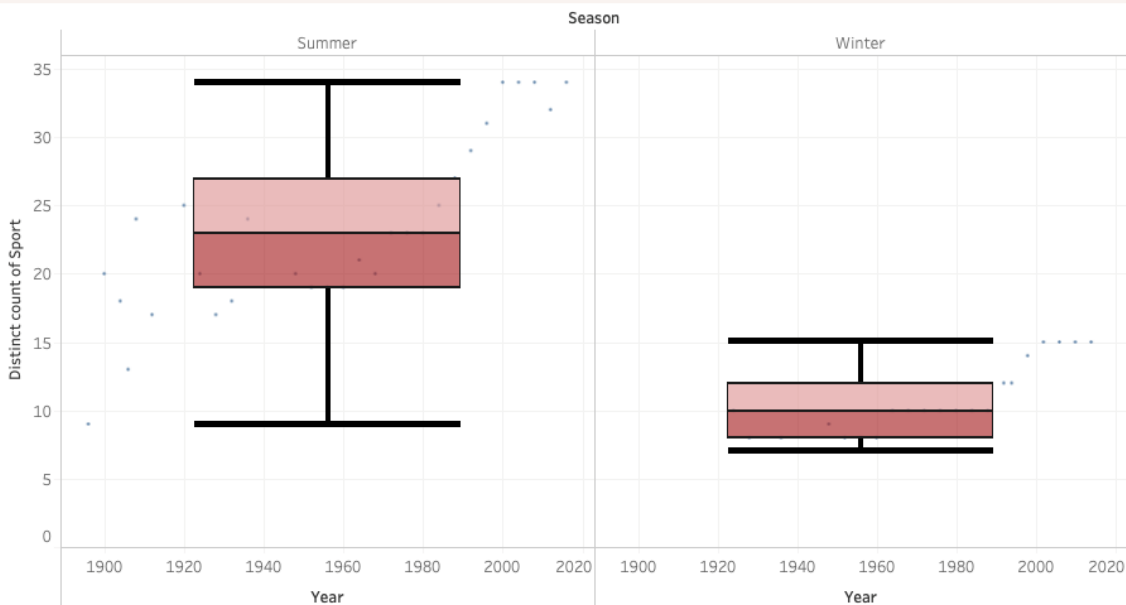
-many new sports like aeronautics and roque were introduced in early 1900 which didn't see a lot of participation. Hence were removed later



These are top 10 sports on basis of participation. Athletics has observed maximum participation. New games were introduced back in early 1900s, which didn't bear much fruits.

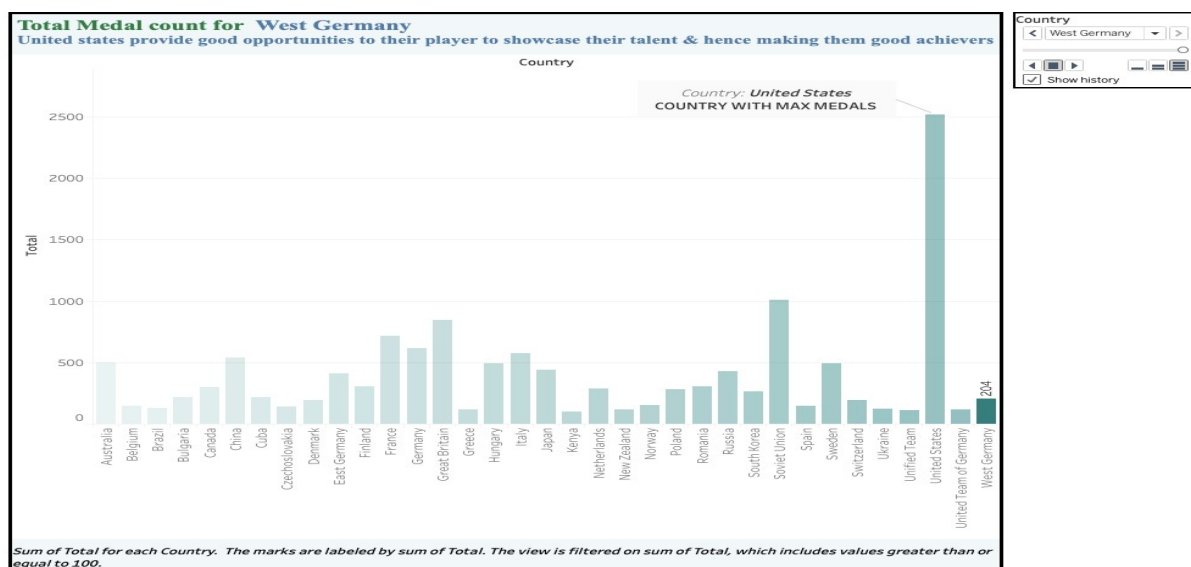
Types of Sports in Summer vs Winter

Summer olympics have evidently more sports than Winter i.e there is more participation in summer olympics



The plot of distinct count of Sport for Year broken down by Season.

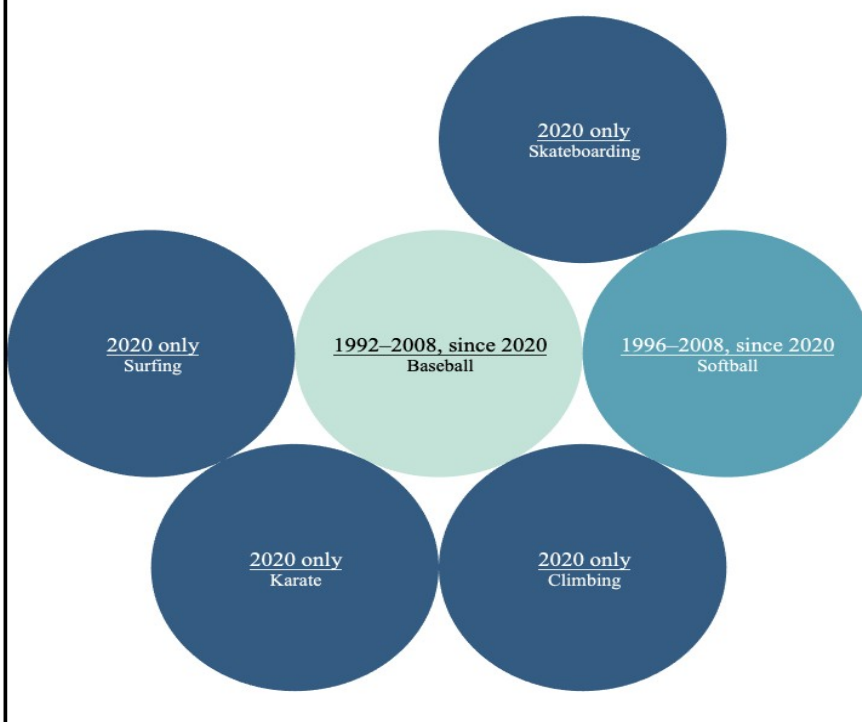
After failing to introduce new games in 1900s, again new games were introduced for 2020 Tokyo Olympics. Unfortunately, We have to wait to see the results.



Out of all countries USA has won many maximum medals. This leads us to two very important areas to consider. One European countries participate the most, still are not winning medals even

Latest/Reappearing Sports

4 new sports events were supposed to be introduced in 2020

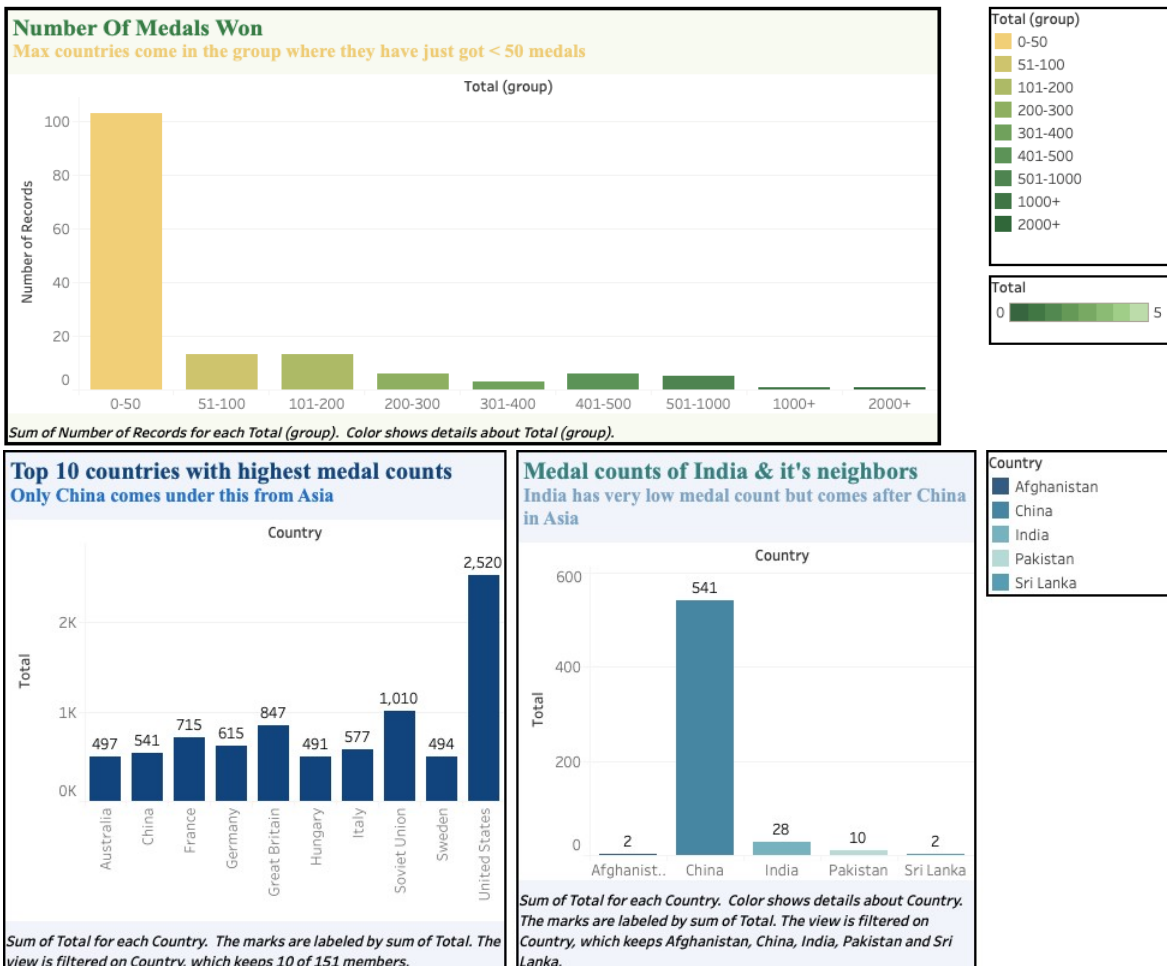


Year sorting

- 1992–2008, since 2020
- 1996–2008, since 2020
- 2020 only

It is really an eye opener for us all. India isn't even winning more than what China wins. India needs to build a sports culture where more people take sports as their career and excel in it. Also get enough facilities for sport. Investing in sports could be really fruitful for the nation.

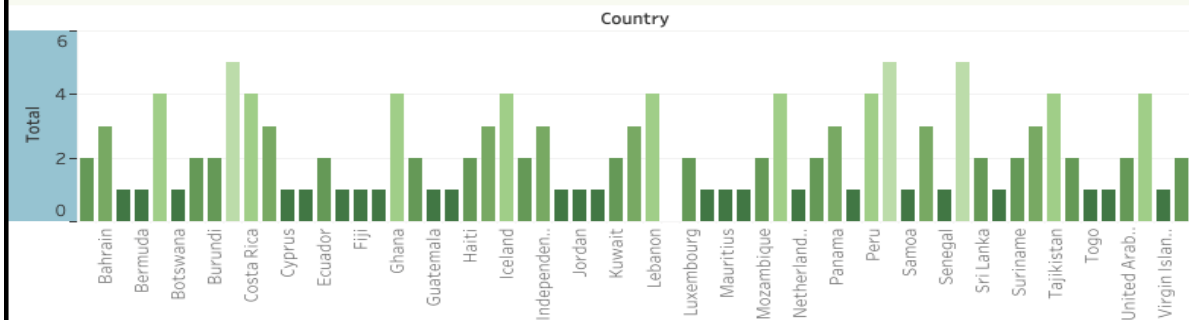
Maximum number of countries lie in between winning 0-50 medals over the years. This shows that Olympics can be really competitive and are not dominated by some countries.



Top countries can be seen in lot of visualisations but concern should be for countries which have not won even 5 medals yet. So these countries should promote sports in their masses.

Countries With Less Than 5 Medals (of Total won)

Large number of countries have secured places very few times in the Olympics till date



Sum of Total for each Country. Color shows sum of Total. The view is filtered on sum of Total, which includes values less than or equal to 5.

Sports which have maximum participation

-Most people participate in Athletics

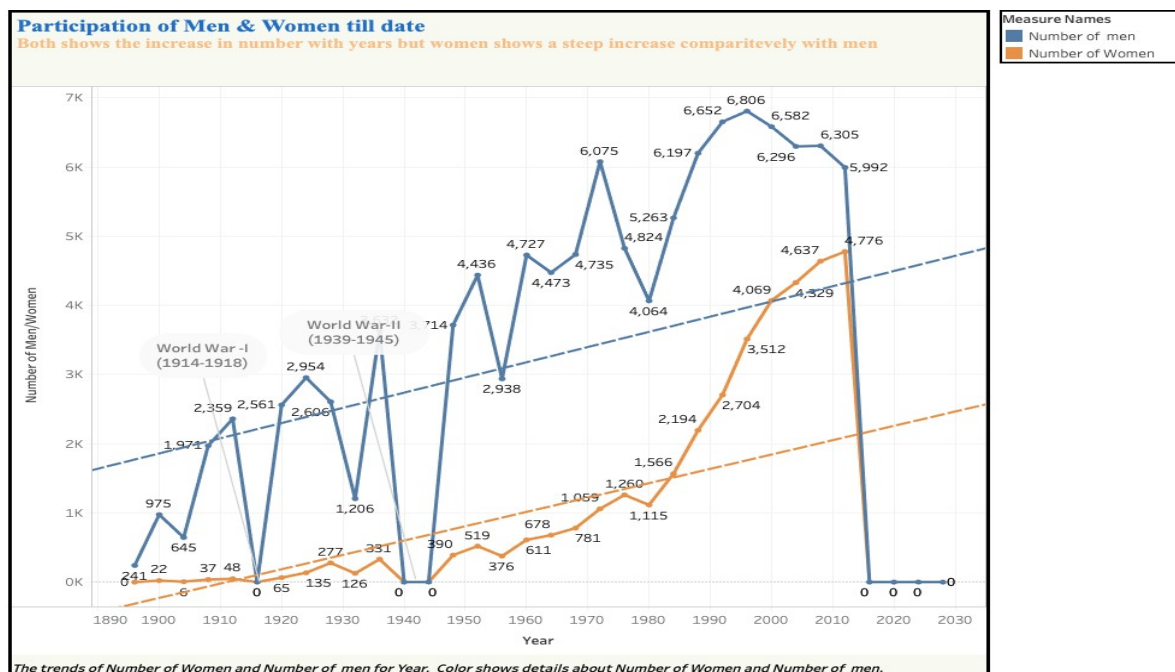
-many new sports like aeronautics and roque were introduced in early 1900 which didnt see a lot of participation. Hence were removed later



Count of players for each Sport. Color shows details about Sex. The marks are labeled by % of Total Count of players. The view is filtered on Sport, which has multiple members selected.

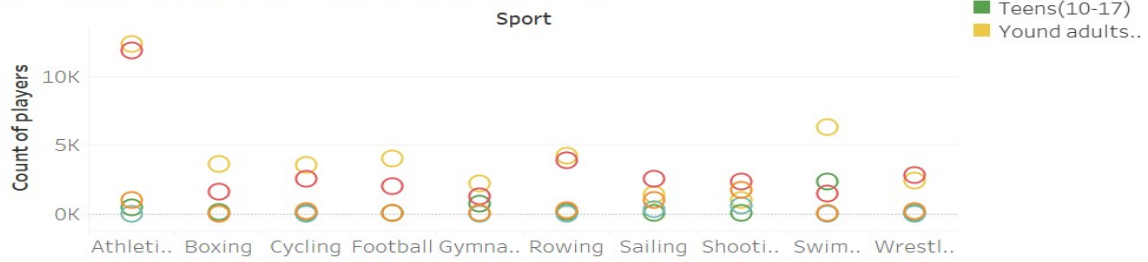
Here we wanted to see if age is affecting sportsperson's performance in sports. We are seeing effect of age on performance. Government needs to work on this. To provide jobs to sports persons so they don't have to give up their career in sports. And hence don't represent their country in the Olympics.

We are looking at men vs women participation over the years in Olympics. We can clearly see that female participation is much lower than men. The major drop in participation was due to the great depression and various countries boycotting the Olympics as a way of showing their anger towards soviet's invasions.



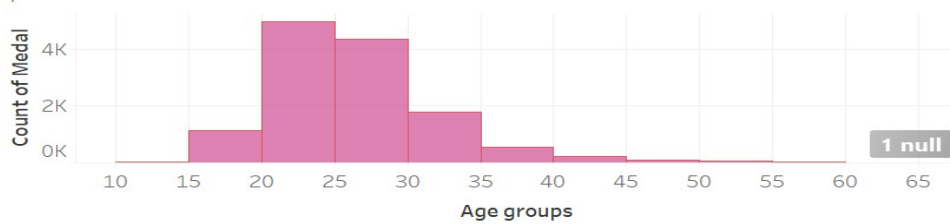
Participation of different age groups in Top 10 sports

- Young adults and grownups participate the most
- Whereas we can see teens participate most in surprisingly swimming and not athletics
- Participation of seniors can be significantly seen in shooting



Effect of age on winning a Gold medal

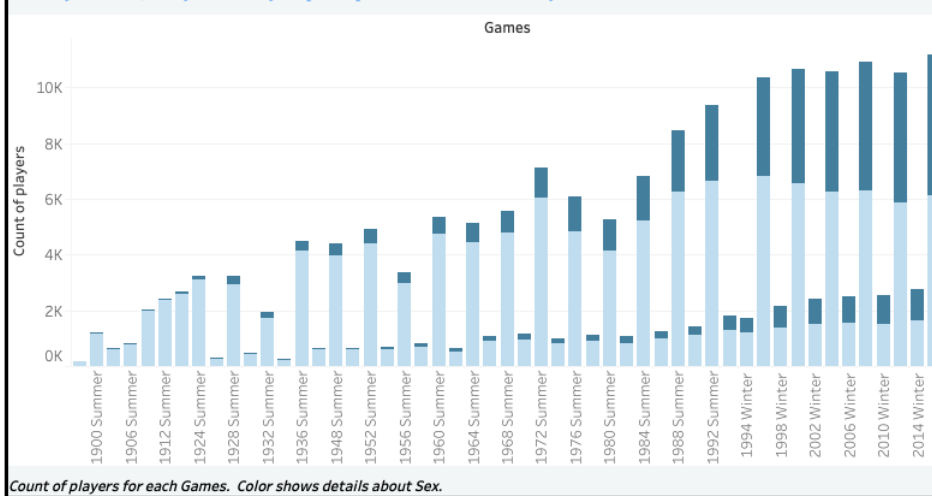
- Age group (20-25) wins most competitions closely followed by (26-30)
- We can say that people reach the prime of their sport career by the time they are 20 and gradually are beaten up by Age .
- Also, it may be possible that sports persons have to support their families hence take up jobs leaving their sport.



We can clearly see that female participation is much lower than men. But there's an interesting observation. Every alternate year after 1992, participation decreases with a very large amount. Analysing further reason to this is undoubtedly that olympics are winter olympics. To increase these participation more games need to be incorporated like we analysed earlier.

Male vs Female population in Olympics from year 1896-2016

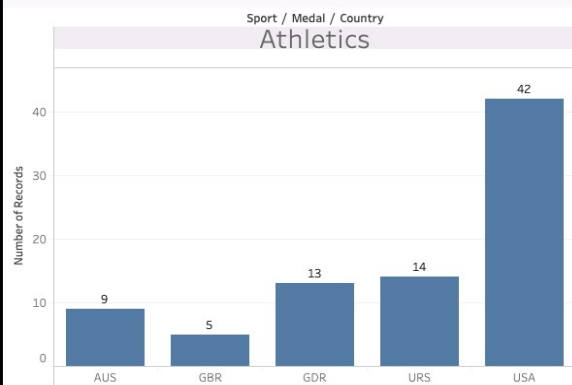
- Males participate more than females
- Participation of females has increased over the years
- After year 1992, every alternate year participation decreases evidently



We are now looking at how women are performing compared to men in the top 4 sports.

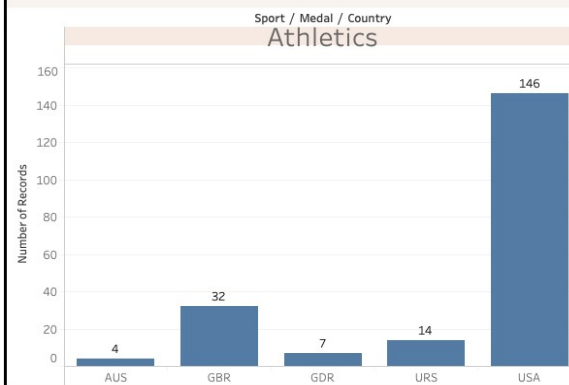
TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (ATHLETICS-WOMEN)

USA leads the record of max number of gold medalists defeating URS



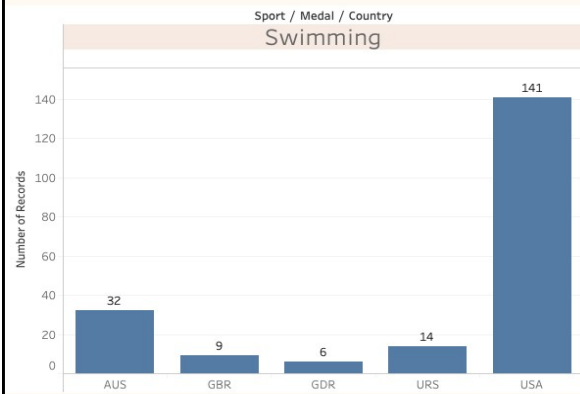
TOP 5 GOLD WINNERS (ATHLETICS-MEN)

USA lead the record of max number of gold medalists defeating GBR



TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (SWIMMING MEN)

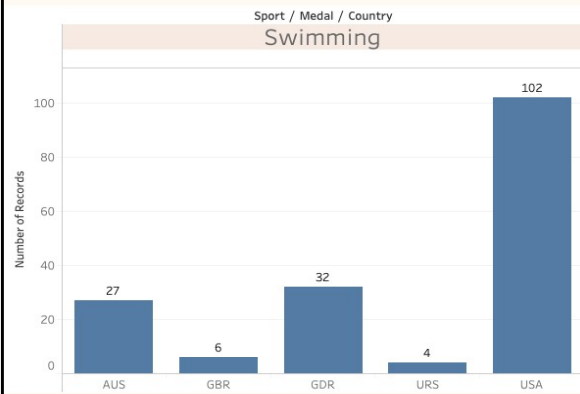
USA leads the rank with max no. of Gold medalists



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Medal and Country. The Sport filter keeps Swimming. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (M). The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA.

TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (SWIMMING WOMEN)

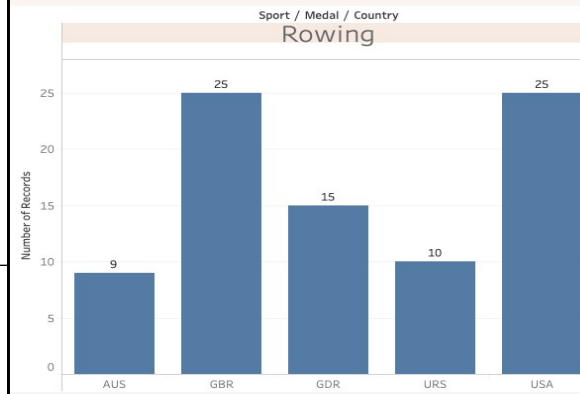
USA leads the rank with max no. of Gold medalists



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Medal and Country. The Sport filter keeps Swimming. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (W). The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA.

TOP5 GOLD WINNER (ROWING MEN)

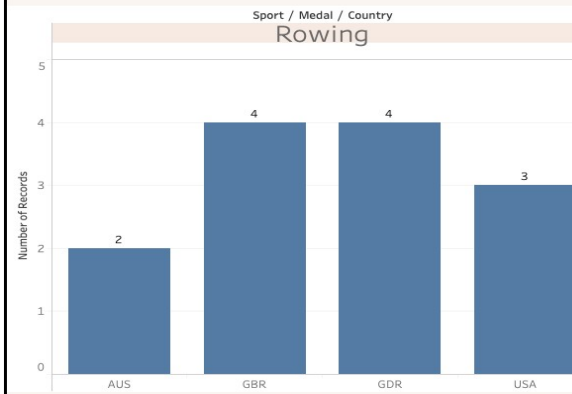
GBR & USA leads the record of max Gold medalists defeating GBR



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Country and Medal. The Sport filter keeps Rowing. The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (M).

TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (ROWING WOMEN)

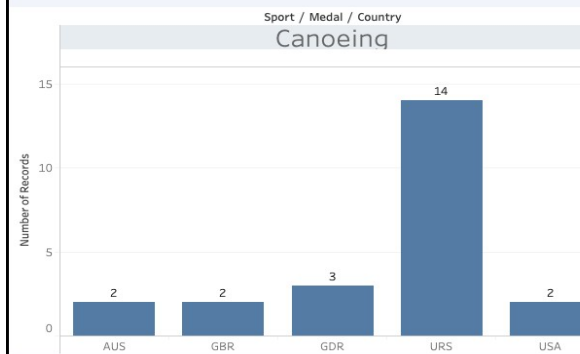
GBR & GDR leads the record of max Gold medalists defeating USA



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Medal and Country. The Sport filter keeps Rowing. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (W). The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA.

TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (CANOEING-MEN)

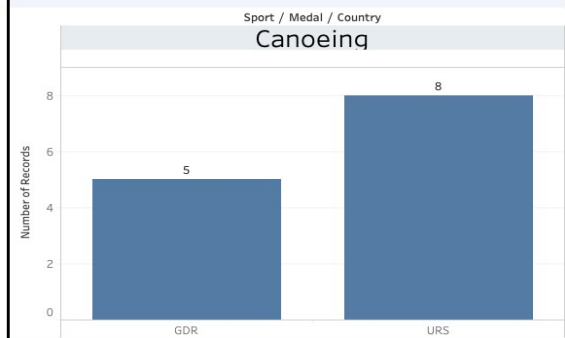
URS holds the max Gold medalists defeating GDR



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Medal and Country. The Sport filter keeps Canoeing. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (M). The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA.

TOP 5 GOLD WINNER (CANOEING-WOMEN)

URS holds the max Gold Medalists defeating the GDR while rest of the countries still needs to achieve this



Sum of Number of Records for each Country broken down by Sport and Medal. The view is filtered on Sport, Medal and Country. The Sport filter keeps Canoeing. The Medal filter keeps 1 - Gold (W). The Country filter keeps AUS, GBR, GDR, URS and USA.

Conclusion: Apart from individual visual conclusion we can conclude:

- When any country is organising winter Olympics, they should try to incorporate as many sports as much possible to keep participation at par with the previous summer Olympics.
- Asia has more amount of developing nations; hence turnout is low from Asia. But it could be increased by creating a sports culture.
- Age seems to be a factor affecting participation. So, it is a suggestion to create job opportunities for sportspersons so that they don't have to give up sports as their career and stop representing their country in the Olympics.
- If women are provided with more opportunities, they can bring high honours and laurels to their homeland.