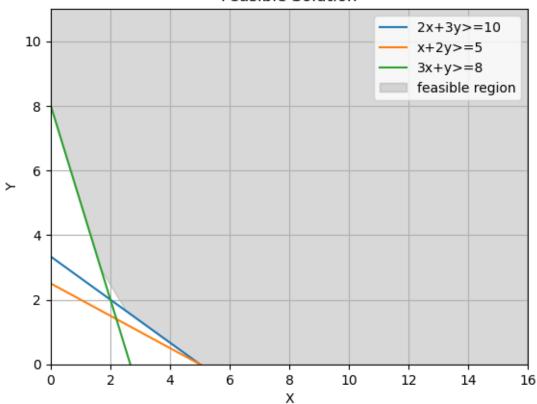
Kabahemba Joanitah

2023/U/MMU/BCS/01667

1

```
import libraries from pulp import * import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot
as plt define linear problem problem = LpProblem(name = "resource_Minimization", sense =
LpMinimize)
   define decision variables x=LpVariable("X",0) y=LpVariable("Y",0)
   define the objective problem+= 4*x + 5*y, "objective"
   define constraints problem+= 2*x + 3*y = 10, "CPU" problem+= x + 2*y
\xi = 5,"Memory" problem+= 3*x + y \xi = 8,"Storage"
   solve and show problem.solve()
   display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION")
   print(f"X:x.varValue") print(f"Y:y.varValue")
   print(f"Minimum<sub>c</sub>ost: problem.objective.value()")
   the graph x array
   x=np.linspace(0,16,20)
   convert constraints to inequalities y1=(10-2*x)/3 y2=(5-x)/2 y3=(8-3*x)
   plot constraints plt.plot(x,y1,label="2x+3y;=10") plt.plot(x,y2,label="x+2y;=5")
plt.plot(x,y3, label="3x+yi=8")
   plotting the feasible region y4=np.maximum.reduce([y1,y2,y3]) upper bound-
ary of the feasible region
   plt.fill_between(x, y4, 11, color = 'grey', alpha = 0.3, label = "feasible region")
   axis limits and labels plt.xlim(0,16) plt.ylim(0,11) plt.xlabel("X") plt.ylabel("Y")
plt.legend() plt.title("Feasible Solution") plt.grid()
   plt.show()
```



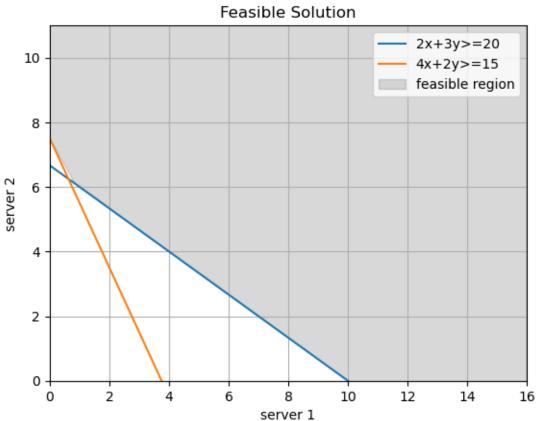


```
import libraries from pulp import *
   define linear problem problem LpProblem (name="time_Minimization", sense =
LpMinimize)
   define decision variables x=LpVariable(name="X",lowBound=0) y=LpVariable(name="Y",lowBound=0)
   define the objective problem+= 4*x + 5*y, "objective"
   define constraints problem+= 2*x + 3*y = 20, "Server 1" problem+= 4*x
+ 2*y = 15, "Server 2"
   solve and show problem.solve()
   display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION")
   print(f"X:x.varValue") print(f"Y:y.varValue")
   print(f"Minimum_time : problem.objective.value()")
   the graph x array
   x=np.linspace(0,16,20)
   convert constraints to inequalities y1=(20 - 2*x)/3 y2=(15 - 4*x)/2
   plot constraints plt.plot(x,y1,label="2x+3y;=20") plt.plot(x,y2,label="4x+2y;=15")
   plotting the feasible region y3=np.maximum.reduce([y1,y2,]) upper bound-
```

 $plt.fill_between(x, y3, 11, color =' grey', alpha = 0.3, label = "feasible region")$

ary of the feasible region

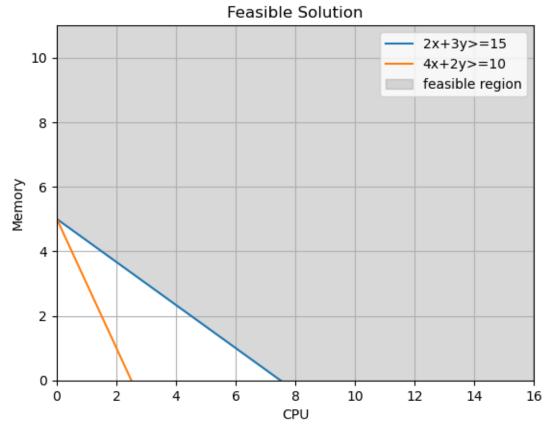
axis limits and labels pt.xlim(0,16) pt.ylim(0,11) pt.xlabel("server 1") pt.ylabel("server 2") pt.legend() pt.title("Feasible Solution") pt.grid() pt.show



```
import libraries from pulp import * define linear problem problem= LpProblem(name="energy_minimization", sense = LpMinimize) define decision variables x=LpVariable(name="X",lowBound=0) y=LpVariable(name="Y",lowBound=0) define the objective problem+= 3*x + 2*y, "objective" define constraints problem+= 2*x + 3*y i= 15,"CPU Aloocation" problem+= 4*x + 2*y i= 10,"Memory Allocation" solve and show problem.solve() display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION") print(f"X:x.varValue") print(f"Y:y.varValue") print(f"Y:y.varValue") print(f"Minimum_energy: problem.objective.value()") the graph x array
```

x=np.linspace(0,16,20)

```
convert constraints to inequalities y1=(15 -2*x)/3 y2=(10 - 4*x)/2 plot constraints plt.plot(x,y1 ,label="2x+3y\xi=15") plt.plot(x,y2 ,label="4x+2y\xi=10") plotting the feasible region y3=np.maximum.reduce([y1,y2,]) upper boundary of the feasible region plt.fill<sub>b</sub>etween(x, y3, 11, color =' grey', alpha = 0.3, label = "feasible region") axis limits and labels plt.xlim(0,16) plt.ylim(0,11) plt.xlabel("CPU") plt.ylabel("Memory") plt.legend() plt.title("Feasible Solution") plt.grid() plt.show
```



import libraries from pulp import * define linear problem problem = LpProblem(name="resource_minimization", sense = LpMinimize) define decision variables x=LpVariable(name="X",lowBound=0) y=LpVariable(name="Y",lowBound=0) define the objective problem+= 5*x + 4*y, "objective" define constraints problem+= 2*x + 3*y; = 12,"tenant 1" problem+= 4*x + 2*y; tenant 2" solve and show problem.solve()

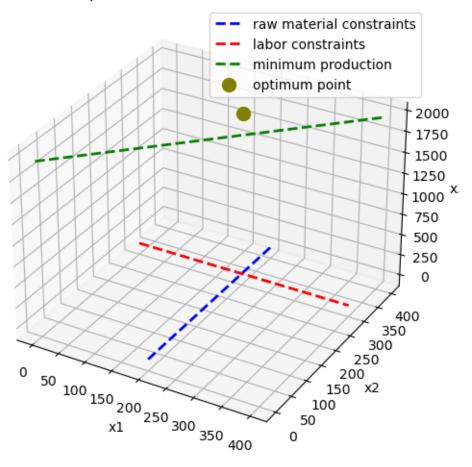
```
display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION") print(f"X:x.varValue") print(f"Y:y.varValue") print(f"Minimum_resource : problem.objective.value()") the graph x array x=np.linspace(0,16,20) convert constraints to inequalities y1=(12 -2*x)/3 y2=(18 - 4*x)/2 plot constraints plt.plot(x,y1 ,label="2x+3y_c=12") plt.plot(x,y2 ,label="4x+2y_c=18") plotting the feasible region y3=np.maximum.reduce([y1,y2,]) upper boundary of the feasible region plt.fill_between(x, y3, 11, color =' brown', alpha = 0.3, label = "feasible region") axis limits and labels plt.xlim(0,16) plt.ylim(0,11) plt.xlabel("tenant 1") plt.ylabel("tenant 2") plt.legend() plt.title("Feasible Solution") plt.grid() plt.show
```

Feasible Solution 2x+3y>=124x+2y>=18feasible region tenant 2 tenant 1

import libraries from pulp import * import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt define linear problem = LpProblem(name=" $\cos t_M inimization$ ", sense = LpM inimize)

```
define decision variables x1=LpVariable(name="quantity of product1",lowBound=0)
x2=LpVariable(name="quantity of product2",lowBound=0) x3=LpVariable(name="quantity
of product3",lowBound=0)
   define the objective problem+=5*x1+3*x2+4*x3, "objective"
   define constraints problem+= 2*x1 + 3*x2 +x3 = 1000,"raw material"
problem+= 4*x1 + 2*x2 + 5*x3 = 120, "labor hours"
   problem+= x1;=200 problem+= x2;=300 problem+= x3;=150
   solve and show problem.solve()
   display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION")
   print(f"quantity of product1:x1.varValue") print(f"quantity of product2:x2.varValue")
print(f"quantity of product3:x3.varValue")
   print(f'Maximise_cost: problem.objective.value()")
   plotting the graph
   create a meshgrid for x1,x2,and x3 x1,vals = np.linspace(0,400,50)x2,vals =
np.linspace(0, 400, 50)x1_qrid, x2_qrid = np.meshgrid(x1_vals, x2_vals)
   calculate the corresponding z-values (objective function) z_v als = 5 * x 1_q rid +
3 * x2_g rid + 4 * (1950 - x1_g rid - x2_g rid)
   create the 3d plot fig=plt.figure(figsize=(10,6)) ax=fig.add<sub>s</sub>ubplot(111, projection='
3d'
   plot the feasible region (constraints) ax.plot([200,200],[0,400],[0,0],color='blue',linestyle='-
',linewidth=2,label='raw material constraints') ax.plot([0,400],[300,300],[0,0],color='red',linestyle='-
', linewidth=2, label='labor constraints') ax. plot([0,400], [0,400], [1950,1950], color='green', linestyle='-
',linewidth=2,label='minimum production')
   highlight the minimum point optimum<sub>x</sub> 1 = 200 optimum_x 2 = 300 optimum_z =
1950ax.scatter(optimum_x1, optimum_x2, optimum_z, color =' olive', s = 100, label ='
optimumpoint')
   set labels and title ax.set_x label('x1')ax.set_y label('x2')ax.set_z label('x3')ax.set_t itle('production cost minimizents)
   add a legend ax.legend()
   show the plot plt.show()
```

production cost minimization



import libraries from pulp import *

define linear problem = LpProblem (name="investment_maximization", sense = LpMaximize)

define decision variables x1=LpVariable(name="X1",lowBound=0) x2=LpVariable(name="X2",lowBound=0) x3=LpVariable(name="X3",lowBound=0)

define the objective problem+= 0.08*x1 + 0.1*x2 + 0.12*x3, "objective"

define constraints problem += 2*x1 + 3*x2 +x3 i= 10000," budget constrait" problem += x1;=2000," stock A" problem += x2;=1500 ," stock B" problem += x3;=1000," stock C"

solve and show problem.solve()

display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION")

 $print(f"X1:x1.varValue") \ print(f"X2:x2.varValue") \ print(f"X3:x3.varValue")$

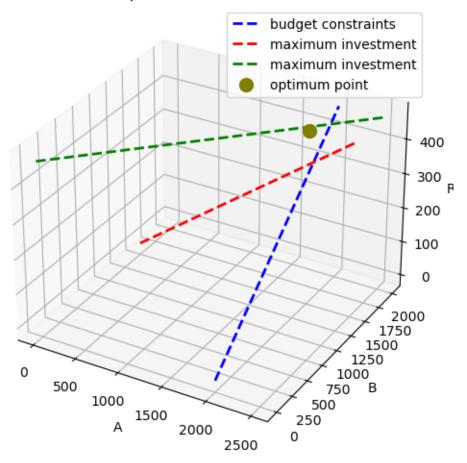
 $print(f"Maximise_investment: problem.objective.value()")$

plotting the graph

create a meshgrid for A,B,and C $A_vals = np.linspace(0, 2500, 50)B_vals =$

```
np.linspace(0, 2000, 50)A_grid, B_grid = np.meshgrid(A_vals, B_vals)
                 calculate the corresponding z-values (ROI function) C_v als = (10000 - 2 *
A_q rid - 3 * B_q rid) budget constraint ROI_v als = 0.08 * A_q rid + 0.1 * B_q rid + 0.12 *
                 create the 3d plot fig=plt.figure(figsize=(10,6)) ax=fig.add_subplot(111, projection='
3d'
                 plot the feasible region (constraints) ax.plot([2000,2000],[0,2000],[0,470],color='blue',linestyle='-
', linewidth=2, label='budget constraints') ax.plot([0,2500], [1500,1500], [0,470], color='red', linestyle='-
',linewidth=2,label='maximum investment') ax.plot([0,2500],[0,2000],[470,470],color='green',linestyle='-
',linewidth=2,label='maximum investment')
                highlight the minimum point optimum<sub>A</sub> = 2000 optimum_B = 1500 optimum_R OI =
470ax.scatter(optimum_A, optimum_B, optimum_ROI, color =' olive', s = 100, label =' optimum_B, op
optimumpoint')
                set labels and title ax.set_x label('A')ax.set_y label('B')ax.set_z label('ROI')ax.set_t itle('3Dplot: a) and title <math>ax.set_x label('A')ax.set_y label('B')ax.set_z label('AOI')ax.set_t itle('AOI')ax.set_z label('AOI')ax.set_z label(
ROIMaximization'
                 add a legend ax.legend()
                show the plot plt.show()
```

3D plot: ROI Maximization



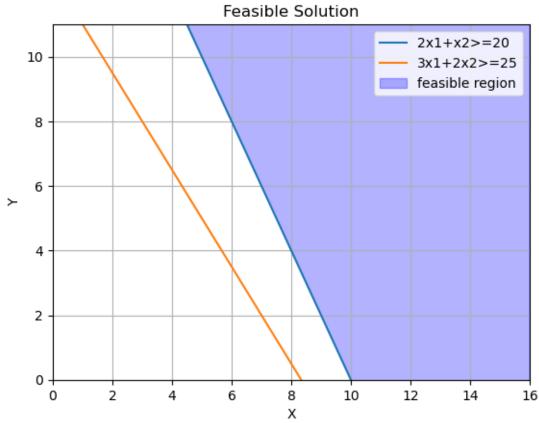
```
import libraries from pulp import * define linear problem problem= LpProblem(name="cost_Minimization", sense = LpMinimize) define decision variables x1=LpVariable(name="X1",lowBound=0) x2=LpVariable(name="X2",lowBound=0) define the objective problem+= 3*x1 + 2*x2, "objective" define constraints problem+= 2*x1 + x2; = 20," item 1" problem+= 3*x1 + 2*x2; = 25," item 2" solve and show problem.solve() display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION") print(f"X1:x1.varValue") print(f"X2:x2.varValue") print(f"Minimum_cost: problem.objective.value()")
```

 $plot constraints \ plt.plot(x1,y1 \ ,label="2x1+x2;=20") \ plt.plot(x1,y2 \ ,label="3x1+2x2;=25")$

convert constraints to inequalities y1=(20 - 2*x1) y2=(25 - 3*x1)/2

the graph x array x1=np.linspace(0,16,20)

```
plotting the feasible region y3=np.maximum.reduce([y1,y2,]) upper boundary of the feasible region plt.fill_between(x1, y3, 11, color =' blue', alpha = 0.3, label = "feasible region") axis limits and labels plt.xlim(0,16) plt.ylim(0,11) plt.xlabel("X") plt.ylabel("Y") plt.legend() plt.title("Feasible Solution") plt.grid() plt.show()
```



```
import libraries from pulp import * define linear problem problem= LpProblem(name="profit_Maximization", sense = LpMaximize) define decision variables x1=LpVariable(name="X1",lowBound=0) x2=LpVariable(name="X2",lowBound=define the objective problem+= 5*x1 + 3*x2, "objective" define constraints problem+= 2*x1 + 3*x2; = 60,"product 1" problem+= 4*x1 + 2*x2; = 80,"product 2" solve and show problem.solve() display results print("OPTIMUM SOLUTION")
```

print(f"X1:x1.varValue") print(f"X2:x2.varValue")

```
\begin{array}{l} \operatorname{print}(\mathbf{f''}\operatorname{Maximum}_p rofit: problem.objective.value()") \\ \operatorname{the graph} \ x \ \operatorname{array} \\ x1 = \operatorname{np.linspace}(0,25,20) \\ \operatorname{convert} \ \operatorname{constraints} \ \operatorname{to} \ \operatorname{inequalities} \ y1 = (60 \ -2^*x1)/3 \ y2 = (80 \ -4^*x1)/2 \\ \operatorname{plot} \ \operatorname{constraints} \ \operatorname{plt.plot}(x1,y1 \ , | \text{label} = "2x1 + 3x2; = 60") \ \operatorname{plt.plot}(x1,y2 \ , | \text{label} = "4x1 + 2x2; = 80") \\ \operatorname{plotting} \ \operatorname{the} \ \operatorname{feasible} \ \operatorname{region} \ y3 = \operatorname{np.maximum.reduce}([y1,y2,]) \ \operatorname{upper} \ \operatorname{boundary} \ \operatorname{of} \ \operatorname{the} \ \operatorname{feasible} \ \operatorname{region} \\ \operatorname{plt.fill}_b etween(x1,y3,20,color='olive',alpha=0.3,label="feasible region") \\ \operatorname{axis} \ \operatorname{limits} \ \operatorname{and} \ \operatorname{labels} \ \operatorname{plt.xlim}(0,25) \ \operatorname{plt.ylim}(0,11) \ \operatorname{plt.xlabel}("Labor") \ \operatorname{plt.ylabel}("Raw \ material") \ \operatorname{plt.legend}() \ \operatorname{plt.title}("Feasible \ \operatorname{Solution"}) \ \operatorname{plt.grid}() \\ \operatorname{plt.show}() \end{array}
```

