

## FINDING $\epsilon$ -CLOSURE FOR NFA WITH $\epsilon$ -MOVES

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int trans_table[10][5][3];
char symbol[5],a;
int e_closure[10][10],ptr,state;
void find_e_closure(int x);
int main()
{
    int i,j,k,n,num_states,num_symbols;
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<5;j++)
        {
            for(k=0;k<3;k++)
            {
                trans_table[i][j][k]=-1;
            }
        }
    }

    printf("How may states in the NFA with e-moves:");
    scanf("%d",&num_states);

    printf("How many symbols in the input alphabet including e :");
    scanf("%d",&num_symbols);

    printf("Enter the symbols without space. Give 'e' first:");
    scanf("%s",symbol);

    for(i=0;i<num_states;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<num_symbols;j++)
```

```

{printf("How many transitions from state %d for the input %c:",i,symbol[j]);
scanf("%d",&n);
for(k=0;k<n;k++)
{
printf("Enter the transitions %d from state %d for the input %c :", k+1,i,symbol[j]);
scanf("%d",&trans_table[i][j][k]);
}
}
}
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<10;j++)
{
e_closure[i][j]=-1;
}
}
for(i=0;i<num_states;i++)
e_closure[i][0]=i;
for(i=0;i<num_states;i++)
{
if(trans_table[i][0][0]==-1)
continue;
else
{
state=i;
ptr=1;
find_e_closure(i);
}
}
for(i=0;i<num_states;i++)
{

```

```

printf("e-closure(%d)= {" ,i);
for(j=0;j<num_states;j++)
{
if(e_closure[i][j]!=-1)
{
printf("%d, ",e_closure[i][j]);
}
}
printf("}\n");
}
}

void find_e_closure(int x)
{
int i,j,y[10],num_trans;
i=0;
while(trans_table[x][0][i]!=-1)
{
y[i]=trans_table[x][0][i];
i=i+1;
}
num_trans=i;
for(j=0;j<num_trans;j++)
{
e_closure[state][ptr]=y[j];
ptr++;
find_e_closure(y[j]);
}
}

```

```
C:\Users\gkgag\OneDrive\Documents\exp 3.exe
How may states in the NFA with e-moves:3
How many symbols in the input alphabet including e :3
Enter the symbols without space. Give 'e' first:e01
How many transitions from state 0 for the input e:1
Enter the transitions 1 from state 0 for the input e :1
How many transitions from state 0 for the input 0:0
How many transitions from state 0 for the input 1:1
Enter the transitions 1 from state 0 for the input 1 :1
How many transitions from state 1 for the input e:1
Enter the transitions 1 from state 1 for the input e :2
How many transitions from state 1 for the input 0:2
Enter the transitions 1 from state 1 for the input 0 :0
Enter the transitions 2 from state 1 for the input 0 :1
How many transitions from state 1 for the input 1:0
How many transitions from state 2 for the input e:0
How many transitions from state 2 for the input 0:0
How many transitions from state 2 for the input 1:0
e-closure(0)= {0, 1, 2, }
e-closure(1)= {1, 2, }
e-closure(2)= {2, }

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Process exited after 76.35 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```