# PHPCon上海 **2016**)



### PHP7+Swoole开发超高性能后台程序

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# PAFPCON MANNE PROPERTY PROPERT

### 关于我

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- Swoole开源项目创始人
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### 超高性能?

1. C10K, C100K, C1M

2. 1W+ QPS

### 大量并发连接(C10k)

- 1. 基于epoll实现异步IO处理
- 2. 选择nginx和swoole
- 3. 并发100万TCP连接不是难事

### 1W+ QPS

- 1. 单台服务器每日可处理超过10亿次动态请求
- 2. 类似淘宝秒杀系统、微信抢红包、刷朋友圈这样全民

级应用。如果PHP程序能达到1W+QPS,只用几百台机

器就能支撑。

## 如何实现1W+ QPS

1. IO操作要足够快 或者 异步

常见的IO操作: Redis、MySQL、CURL、磁盘读写

2. CPU消耗足够少

应用服务器、PHP框架、PHP应用程序

# 同步阻塞模型

IO类型	耗时	单进程	100 进程	100 进程 10次操作
Redis	1ms	1000qps	100000qps	10000qps
MySQL	5ms	200qps	20000qps	2000qps
CURL	100ms	10qps	1000qps	100qps
磁盘IO	10ms	100qps	10000qps	1000qps

# 同步阻塞模型

- 1. 多开进程就能增加处理能力
- 2. 增加进程会带来额外的进程切换开销

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# CPU消耗

CPU消耗	耗时	单核	24核
kernel	-	-	-
php-fpm	2ms	500qps	12000qps
PHP框架	10ms	100qps	2400qps
PHP程序	20ms	50qps	1200qps
+	30ms	33qps	800qps

### C++性能更好怎么不用C++

- 1. 程序员学习时间+3年
- 2. 开发调试软件时间 x 3
- 3. QPS提升2倍

机器的时间可以用钱购买,人的时间无法用钱买



提升PHP程序性能

# 使用PHP7提升性能

CPU消耗	耗时	单核	24核
PHP框架	5ms	200qps	4800qps
PHP程序	10ms	100qps	2400qps
+	15ms	67qps	1600qps

·程序员不需要做任何事情,升级PHP7就立即提升1倍性能

# 使用Yaf/Phalcon提升性能

CPU消耗	耗时	单核	24核
C扩展框架	1ms	1000qps	24000qps

### 使用Swoole应用服务器

- 使用Swoole\Http\Server取代php-fpm将部分PHP对象常驻
   内存,减少传统LAMP架构每次请求创建销毁对象的开销
- 2. Swoole\Http\Server使用纯C编写,网络通信引擎和协议解析性能非常强悍。
- 3. Swoole最新版本可稳定运行在PHP7环境

### PHP7+Swoole压力测试

软件	QPS
Golang	166838.68
PHP7+Swoole	287104.12
Nginx-1.9.9	245058.70

ab -c 100 -n 1000000 -k http://127.0.0.1:8080/

### Zend引擎

```
55 - microtime( | - ):
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  'key 10 69380 - white 10 #6937',
  'key 37 18140' - Value 27 15191'
  'key in Style' we wains in agirs',
```

```
htf@htf-All-Series:~/debug$ php a__.php
use 11.986017227173ms
htf@htf-All-Series:~/debug$ php a__.php
use 11.970043182373ms
htf@htf-All-Series:~/debug$ php a__.php
use 11.905908584595ms
htf@htf-All-Series:~/debug$ php a__.php
use 11.497020721436ms
```

```
htf@htf-All-Series:~/debug$ time php a__.php
real 0m0.090s
user 0m0.077s
sys 0m0.012s
```

### Zend引擎

php program.php 词法分析->生成Token 语法分析->生成OpCode 执行OpCode 创建HashTable,添加数据

### Zend引擎

- 1. APC/OpCache只能优化PHP代码编译生成 OpCode的 开销
- 2. OpCode执行构建内存中可用HashTable需要消耗CPU 资源
- 3. LAMP每次请求结束会释放掉HashTable,下一次请求再次构建HashTable内存

### Swoole应用服务器

- 1. 大数组、对象、常量等常驻内存,节省大量重复创建销 毁的CPU消耗
- 2. PHP框架的环境路径计算、常量定义、初始化框架、类载入、解析注释语法等操作仅启动时执行一次
- 3. 业务代码仅剩最干净的请求处理逻辑

# 超高性能



# 02

### PHP7+Swoole超高性 能程序开发实践

### 短网址服务

- http://chelun.com/url/D2M2qX
- ◆ 3位检验码 + 自增ID(62进制)
- ◆ swoole\_http\_server + redis 单机性能高达 5W+ QPS
- ◆ 作为车轮互联商业广告的流量入口和出口
- ◆ 统计设备号、UID、IP、UV、PV、地理位置等信息,为运营 部门提供数据
- ◆ 统计逻辑基于Swoole Task功能实现,不影响核心逻辑

### 短网址服务

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# MySQL-Proxy

- 1. 基于swoole\_mysql实现,支持php-fpm长连接
- 2. 后端使用连接池可以有效减少MySQL服务器的连接数。100台PHP机器 x 500进程 = 5W MySQL连接100台PHP机器 x 500进程 = 共用4000 MySQL连接
- 3. 支持MySQL后端服务路由, php-fpm到MySQL-Proxy只需要建立一个连接,即可向到多台MySQL服务器发送SQL
- 4. 近期会开源出来

# MySQL-Proxy

- 1. 早期版本基于 MYSQLI\_ASYNC、mysqli::reap\_async\_query、 swoole\_mysqli\_get\_sock
- 2. 存在3个问题, 1) connect连接是阻塞的, 2) 结果较大可能会阻塞,3) 缓存区设置较小,有大量read, poll 系统调用导致sys很高
- 3. 新的API swoole\_mysql 自行解析MySQL二进制协议,阻塞时自动让出,实现了真正的异步非阻塞。并且改为 64K 缓存区,大大减少了系统调用次数。

# MySQL协议(query请求)

- ◆ 3字节长度+ 1字节packet\_id + 1字节cmd + n字节SQL语句
- http://blog.csdn.net/wind520/article/details/43964821

类型值	命令	功能
0x00	COM_SLEEP	(内部线程状态)
0x01	COM_QUIT	关闭连接
0x02	COM_INIT_DB	切换数据库
0x03	COM_QUERY	SQL查询请求
0x04	COM_FIELD_LIST	获取数据表字段信息

# MySQL协议(ResuleSet)

响应报文类型	第1个字节取值范围				
OK 响应报文	0x00				
Error响应报文	OxFF				
Result Set 报文	0x01 - 0xFA				
Field 报文	0x01 - 0xFA				
Row Data 报文	0x01 - 0xFA				
EOF 报文	0xFE				

# MySQL异步API

```
tidy a new smooth mysql;
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$40->connect(Sserver, function ($40, $1) [
    if (Sr ove false) [
        var_dump($db-sconnect_errno, $db-sconnect_error);
    heal - "thes tables";
    5de-squery(fiel, function(smools_sysql 5db, 5c) (
        global to:
        if (Sr and falos)
            var_dump($di-serror, $do-serror);
        elself (Ir one true )
            var_domp(5dx-seffected_ross, 1dt-kingert_id);
        var_dump($r);
        $db-sclose();
```

# 高性能统计程序

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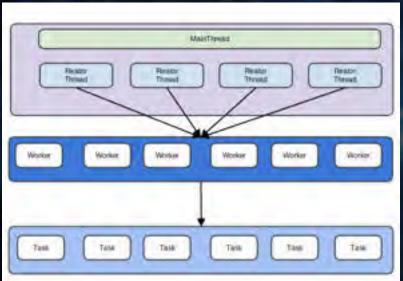
## 数据上报

```
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t interface_id;
    uint32_t module_id;
    uint8_t success;
    uint32_t ret_code;
    uint32_t server_ip;
    uint32_t use_ms;
    uint32_t addtime;
} MostatPkg;
```

```
self:i$_send_udp_pkg .= $pkg;

//00子近川村東连衛部. 那生間は無主作器= ... 1500 MTU
if (strlen(self::$_send_udp_pkg) >= self::STATS_PKG_LEN * self::STATS_PKG_MUM)
{
    self::sendPackage();
}
```

### 数据汇总与计算



```
$this->count[$key]['ell']['total_count'] += 1;
Sthis->count[Skey]['all']['total_time'] +z Sparams['use_ms'];
if (Sparans['success'] um 0)
    Sthir->count[Skey]['all']['fail count'] += 1;
    $this->count[$key]['all']['total fail time'] += $params['use ms
if ($params['use_ms'] > $this->count[$key]['all']['max_time'])
   Sthis->count[Skey]['all']['max_time'] = Sparams['use_ms'];//dt
if (Sparams['use_ms'] < Sthis->count(Skey]['all']['min_time'])
    Sthis->count[Skey]['all']['min_time'] = Sparams['use_ms'];//#
```

## 超高性能统计运算程序

- 1. 单机日均计算100亿条统计数据
- 2. 使用PHP Array 全内存 存储、计算数据。超大规模读写Redis会成为 瓶颈
- 3. 使用Worker/Task进程实现数据的Map-Reduce
- 4. 推荐使用PHP的SPL数据结构,性能很好
- 5. 中间数据可以使用MySQL内存表,汇总计算后删除数据
- 6. PHP的GC非靠谱,及时unset掉不用的数据,连续运行无内存泄漏

### 超高性能统计运算程序

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### Swoole 2.0 即将到来!

- 1. Swoole底层内置协程,不依赖PHP的Yield、Generator
- 2. 同步的代码,异步的IO
- 3. 告别callback hell, 告别Go语言

```
$cli = mew swoole_client_coro(SWOOLE_SOCK_TCP);
$ret = $cli = connect("127.0.0.1", 8888);
$ret = $cli = send("hello world in object");
$ret = $cli = recv();
$cli = close();
```

```
$cli = mem swoole_http_client_coro("127.0.0.1", 9999);
$cli    setHeader([
        "Host" = "api.mp.qq.com",
        ]);
$ret = $cli    get("/token?appid=test");
$cli    close();
```

# Swoole 2.0 为了更好的PHP!

- 1. 由TSF团队研发完成,提交到Swoole开源项目
- 2. 2.0预计在7月份发布,新版TSF 2.0预计8月发布

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# THANK YOU

- 期待2017年再见-

Q & A