因数分解せよ.

(1)
$$8x^3 - y^3 - 27 - 18xy$$

$$a = 2x$$
, $b = -4$, $c = -3$ $e = 3x - 3abc = -18x - 3abc = -18x - 3abc = (a + b + c)(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca)$

(2)
$$x^4 - 7x^2 + 1$$

$$= (x_5 + 1)_5 - 5x_5 - \mu x_5$$

$$= (x^2 + 1)^2 - 9x^2 \qquad A^2 - B^2 o^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= (x^2 + 3x + 1)(x^2 - 3x + 1)$$

 $x + \frac{1}{x} = -3$ とするとき、以下を求めよ.

(3)
$$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$=\left(x+\frac{x}{l}\right)_{J}-5$$

$$= (x + \frac{x}{x})^3 - 3(x + \frac{x}{x}) + 60k$$

$$= \overline{\left(\chi_{5}^{+} + \frac{\chi_{5}}{l}\right)\left(\chi + \frac{\chi}{l}\right) - \left(\chi + \frac{\chi}{l}\right)}$$

$$= 7x(-3) - (-3) = -18$$

(5)
$$x^5 + \frac{1}{x^5}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\chi_3}{\chi_3}\right) \left(\frac{\chi_3}{\chi_3} + \frac{\chi_3}{1}\right) - \left(\chi + \frac{\chi}{\chi}\right)$$

$$= 7 \times (-18) + 3 = -123$$