

小テスト 3.(6組)

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因数分解せよ.

(1) $2x^2 - y^2 + 5x + y - xy + 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \times y+1 \\ 1 \quad -(y-2) \end{array}$$

$$= 2x^2 + (-y+5)x - (y^2 - y - 2)$$

$$= 2x^2 + (-y+5)x - (y-2)(y+1)$$

$$= (2x+y+1)(x-y+2)$$

(2) $a^3 + 27b^3 - 1 + 9ab$

$$= (a+3b-1)(a^2+9b^2+1-3ab+3b+a)$$

$$X=a, Y=3b, Z=-1$$

$$X^3+Y^3+Z^3-3XYZ = (X+Y+Z)(X^2+Y^2+Z^2-XY-YZ-ZX)$$

平方完成し, 頂点の座標を求めよ.

(3) $y = x^2 + 2x - 3$

$$= (x+1)^2 - 1 - 3$$

$$= (x+1)^2 - 4$$

(4) $y = -2x^2 + 6x + 3$

$$= -2(x^2 - 3x) + 3$$

$$= -2 \left\{ \left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{4} \right\} + 3$$

$$= -2 \left(x - \frac{3}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{15}{2}$$

(5) $y = 2x^2 + 3x + 4$

$$= 2 \left(x^2 + \frac{3}{2}x\right) + 4$$

$$= 2 \left\{ \left(x + \frac{3}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{16} \right\} + 4$$

$$= 2 \left(x + \frac{3}{4}\right)^2 + \frac{23}{8}$$