

```
In [1]: print("Hello World!")  
        print("Welcome in Python Programmimg!!")
```

```
Hello World!  
Welcome in Python Programmimg!!
```

```
In [1]: #variable take space temporary in memory  
        student="Raj"
```

```
In [2]: student
```

```
Out[2]: 'Raj'
```

```
In [3]: student=121
```

```
In [4]: student
```

```
Out[4]: 121
```

```
In [5]: student="Anuradaha Kumari"
```

```
In [6]: student
```

```
Out[6]: 'Anuradaha Kumari'
```

```
In [1]: #Variable Uses in program
```

```
a1=10  
a1
```

```
Out[1]: 10
```

```
In [2]: a1=3.14  
        a1
```

```
Out[2]: 3.14
```

```
In [3]: type(a1)
```

```
Out[3]: float
```

```
In [5]: name="Rindu"  
        name
```

```
Out[5]: 'Rindu'
```

```
In [6]: type(name)
```

```
Out[6]: str
```

```
In [10]: name="sima"  
name
```

```
Out[10]: 'sima'
```

```
In [11]: roll=121  
roll
```

```
Out[11]: 121
```

```
In [12]: type(roll)
```

```
Out[12]: int
```

roll=true roll

```
In [13]: type(roll)
```

```
Out[13]: int
```

```
In [14]: roll=True  
roll
```

```
Out[14]: True
```

```
In [15]: Roll=False  
roll
```

```
Out[15]: True
```

```
In [16]: Roll
```

```
Out[16]: False
```

```
In [17]: type(Roll)
```

```
Out[17]: bool
```

```
In [18]: #Complex data type  
  
comp=3+4j  
comp
```

```
Out[18]: (3+4j)
```

```
In [19]: type(comp)
```

```
Out[19]: complex
```

```
In [ ]: #operator in python😎  
#airthmetc operator  
#logical operator  
#bitwise operator  
#conditional operator //Turnary operator  
#comperision operator
```

```
In [21]: #.1 Airthmetic operator (+,-,*,/)  
  
a=10  
b=25  
a,b
```

Out[21]: (10, 25)

```
In [22]: sum=a+b  
sum
```

Out[22]: 35

```
In [23]: sum=b-a  
sum
```

Out[23]: 15

```
In [24]: sum=b/a  
sum
```

Out[24]: 2.5

```
In [25]: sum=a*b  
sum
```

Out[25]: 250

```
In [26]: sum=a-b;  
sum
```

Out[26]: -15

```
In [ ]: #relational operater (<,>,! =)
```

```
In [27]: a>b
```

Out[27]: False

```
In [28]: b<a
```

Out[28]: False

In [29]: `b>a`

Out[29]: `True`

In [30]: `a!=b`

Out[30]: `True`

In [31]: `b<=a`

Out[31]: `False`

In [32]: `a==b`

Out[32]: `False`

In []: *#logical operater (&,,|,)*

In [33]: `a&b`

Out[33]: `8`

In [35]: `b|a`

Out[35]: `27`

In [36]: `b&b`

Out[36]: `25`

In [37]: `a|a`

Out[37]: `10`

In [38]: `a=True`
`b=False`

In [39]: `a|a`

Out[39]: `True`

In [40]: `b&a`

Out[40]: `False`

In [41]: `b==b`

Out[41]: `True`

In [42]: `a|b`

Out[42]: `True`

In [43]: *# Python String 😊*

In [45]: `str1='This is my first string'`
`str1`

Out[45]: 'This is my first string'

In [46]: `str2="This is my second string!"`
`str2`

Out[46]: 'This is my second string!'

In [49]: `str3='''`
`This is string`
`lots of line`
`three quataction`
`yes`
`'''`

In [50]: `str3`

Out[50]: '\\nThis is string\\nlots of line\\nthree quataction\\nyes\\n'

In [51]: `my_string="This is string"`

In [52]: `my_string`

Out[52]: 'This is string'

In [53]: `my_string[0]`

Out[53]: 'T'

In [54]: `my_string[-1]`

Out[54]: 'g'

In [57]: `my_string[5:10]`

Out[57]: 'is st'

In [58]: *#string length find strlen()*
`my_string`

Out[58]: 'This is string'

In [59]: `len(my_string)`

Out[59]: 14

```
In [60]: my_string.lower()
```

```
Out[60]: 'this is string'
```

```
In [61]: my_string.upper()
```

```
Out[61]: 'THIS IS STRING'
```

```
In [63]: my_string.replace('is','are')
```

```
Out[63]: 'Thare are string'
```

```
In [64]: # Repitation of the number are printing for  
str_new="welcome in lovely professional university 100 100 100"
```

```
In [65]: str_new
```

```
Out[65]: 'welcome in lovely professional university 100 100 100'
```

```
In [66]: str_new.count('100')
```

```
Out[66]: 3
```

```
In [67]: # for finding location of the particular character  
my_string="Hello world is awesome"
```

```
In [69]: my_string.find('i')
```

```
Out[69]: 12
```

```
In [72]: str_final="prsidnt_kovind is best president of india!!"
```

```
In [74]: # for splitting the character in the string  
str_final.split('e')
```

```
Out[74]: ['prsid', 'nt_kovind is b', 'st pr', 'sid', 'nt of india!!']
```

```
In [75]: # Basic data structure in python: -(Tuple,List,Dictionary,set) ❤️ 4 Types //
```

```
In [78]: # 1.tuple  
tup1=(1,True,3.14,5-2j)  
tup1
```

```
Out[78]: (1, True, 3.14, (5-2j))
```

```
In [79]: type(tup1)
```

```
Out[79]: tuple
```

```
In [97]: #for invidual element extracting //  
tup1[3]
```

Out[97]: 4

```
In [87]: # can't change the value of touple value becouse it is immutable  
# tup1[2]="this is car"
```

```
In [88]: len(tup1)
```

Out[88]: 4

```
In [92]: tup1=(1,2,3,4,5)  
tup2=(6,7,8,9,10)  
tup1,tup2
```

Out[92]: ((1, 2, 3, 4, 5), (6, 7, 8, 9, 10))

```
In [93]: tup1 + tup2  # for concatinating the two touple
```

Out[93]: (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

```
In [94]: tup1*5      # for repating same data
```

Out[94]: (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5)

```
In [95]: tup2*4
```

Out[95]: (6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

```
In [99]: tup1*4+ tup2
```

Out[99]: (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

```
In [100]: # for finding minimum values or max using min/max function
```

```
min(tup1)
```

Out[100]: 1

```
In [101]: max(tup2)
```

Out[101]: 10

```
In [4]: # List data structure : - its working on [] square brakets and it is a mutabl  
e #  
  
list_first=[1,'Raj',3.14,True]  
  
list_first
```

Out[4]: [1, 'Raj', 3.14, True]

```
In [5]: type(list)
```

```
Out[5]: list
```

```
In [6]: list_first[0]
```

```
Out[6]: 1
```

```
In [7]: list_first[1:3]
```

```
Out[7]: ['Raj', 3.14]
```

```
In [8]: # change value
list_first[0]=100
list_first
```

```
Out[8]: [100, 'Raj', 3.14, True]
```

```
In [9]: # for append value

list_first.append(-87.99)
list_first
```

```
Out[9]: [100, 'Raj', 3.14, True, -87.99]
```

```
In [11]: # for deleting the element
list_first.pop()
```

```
Out[11]: -87.99
```

```
In [12]: list_first
```

```
Out[12]: [100, 'Raj', 3.14, True]
```

```
In [13]: l1=[121,'12',90,True,False,500]
l1
```

```
Out[13]: [121, '12', 90, True, False, 500]
```

```
In [14]: l1.reverse()    #for reverse the element
```

```
In [15]: l1
```

```
Out[15]: [500, False, True, 90, '12', 121]
```

```
In [16]: # for inserting the element in the list
l1.insert(1,'Hello')
```

```
In [19]: l1
```

```
Out[19]: [500, 'Hello', False, True, 90, '12', 121]
```



```
In [23]: l2=['a','f','d','x','z']  
l2
```

```
Out[23]: ['a', 'f', 'd', 'x', 'z']
```

```
In [24]: # for soting the element  
l2.sort()
```

```
In [25]: l2
```

```
Out[25]: ['a', 'd', 'f', 'x', 'z']
```

```
In [26]: l1+l2 # conacatinat the two list
```

```
Out[26]: [500, 'Hello', False, True, 90, '12', 121, 'a', 'd', 'f', 'x', 'z']
```

```
In [31]: l2*2
```

```
Out[31]: ['a', 'd', 'f', 'x', 'z', 'a', 'd', 'f', 'x', 'z']
```

```
In [32]: l1*2+l2
```

```
Out[32]: [500,  
          'Hello',  
          False,  
          True,  
          90,  
          '12',  
          121,  
          500,  
          'Hello',  
          False,  
          True,  
          90,  
          '12',  
          121,  
          'a',  
          'd',  
          'f',  
          'x',  
          'z']
```

```
In [33]: # Dictionary data structure unordered collection of key value  
# it is a key value and pair and its define by {} ,  
d1={'Apple':110,'Mango':90,'Banana':50,'Lichi':90}
```

```
In [34]: d1
```

```
Out[34]: {'Apple': 110, 'Mango': 90, 'Banana': 50, 'Lichi': 90}
```

```
In [35]: type(d1)
```

```
Out[35]: dict
```

```
In [36]: d1.keys()
```

```
Out[36]: dict_keys(['Apple', 'Mango', 'Banana', 'Lichi'])
```

```
In [37]: d1.values()
```

```
Out[37]: dict_values([110, 90, 50, 90])
```

```
In [38]: # for modification in dictionary  
d1
```

```
Out[38]: {'Apple': 110, 'Mango': 90, 'Banana': 50, 'Lichi': 90}
```

```
In [40]: d1['Orange']=70  
d1
```

```
Out[40]: {'Apple': 110, 'Mango': 90, 'Banana': 50, 'Lichi': 90, 'Orange': 70}
```

```
In [43]: d1['mango']=80  
d1
```

```
Out[43]: {'Apple': 110,  
          'Mango': 90,  
          'Banana': 50,  
          'Lichi': 90,  
          'Orange': 70,  
          'mango': 80}
```

```
In [44]: d1
```

```
Out[44]: {'Apple': 110,  
          'Mango': 90,  
          'Banana': 50,  
          'Lichi': 90,  
          'Orange': 70,  
          'mango': 80}
```

```
In [46]: # dictionary with function  
  
d2={'watermelan':100,'grapes':90,'cocounut':40}  
d2
```

```
Out[46]: {'watermelan': 100, 'grapes': 90, 'cocounut': 40}
```

```
In [47]: d1.update(d2) #for updating dictionary
```

In [48]: d1

```
Out[48]: {'Apple': 110,  
          'Mango': 90,  
          'Banana': 50,  
          'Lichi': 90,  
          'Orange': 70,  
          'mango': 80,  
          'watermelan': 100,  
          'grapes': 90,  
          'cocounut': 40}
```

In [49]: d1.pop('Banana') *#for deleting elemnet from dictionary*

Out[49]: 50

In [50]: d1

```
Out[50]: {'Apple': 110,  
          'Mango': 90,  
          'Lichi': 90,  
          'Orange': 70,  
          'mango': 80,  
          'watermelan': 100,  
          'grapes': 90,  
          'cocounut': 40}
```

In [51]: *# set 🤓🤓 -> is unordered and unindexed collection of element.// enclosed with {}
 #it doesnt contain duplicate element in a set //*

In [52]: s1={1,3.14,'Raj'}
s1

Out[52]: {1, 3.14, 'Raj'}

In [53]: s1={1,'Kumar','Raj'}
s1

Out[53]: {1, 'Kumar', 'Raj'}

In [54]: s1

Out[54]: {1, 'Kumar', 'Raj'}

In [55]: s1.add(False)
s1

Out[55]: {1, False, 'Kumar', 'Raj'}

```
In [58]: # Update element in set
s1.update(['Good',7856,5+3j])
s1
```

Out[58]: {(5+3j), 1, 7856, False, 'Good', 'Kumar', 'Raj'}

```
In [59]: # for removing the element from the list
s1.remove('Good')
s1
```

Out[59]: {(5+3j), 1, 7856, False, 'Kumar', 'Raj'}

```
In [60]: # SET function

s1={1,2,3,4,5}
s2={5,6,7,8,9}

s1.union(s2)  # for merging two set in one set
```

Out[60]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}

```
In [65]: s3={8,9,10,}

s1.intersection(s3)
```

Out[65]: set()

```
In [ ]: # if condition in python
```

```
In [68]: a=10
b=25
if b>a:
    print("B is greater then a")
```

B is greater then a

```
In [72]: a=100
b=25
if b>a:
    print("B is greater then a")
else:
    print("a is greater then b")
```

a is greater then b

```
In [77]: a=190
b=500
c=300

if(a>b) & (a>c):
    print("A is the greatest")
elif(b>a) & (b>c):
    print("B is the greatest")
else:
    print("C is the greatest")
```

B is the greatest

```
In [80]: # if with tuple

tup1=('a','b','c')
if 'z' in tup1:
    print("Value is present in tup1")
else:
    print("Value is not present in tup1")
```

Value is not present in tup1

```
In [3]: # take two number from the user and add this using function
def sum():

    x=int(input("Enter first number :"))
    y=int(input("Enter second number :"))

    z=x+y
    print("Sum of two number is :",z)

    sum()
    sum()
```

In []: