

1. 已知在以 BUF 为首址的字节存储区中存放着一个以零作结束标志的字符串  
(其中不含字符'\$')，试用 9 号功能调用显示输出该字符串。请完善下列程序：

```
MOV  AX, SEG BUF

MOV  DS, AX

LEA  BX, BUF

LOP: MOV  AL, [BX]

OR   AL, AL

____
____
JMP  LOP

LOP1: MOV  AH, 9

____
____
INT  21H
```

解答：

```
MOV  AX, SEG BUF

MOV  DS, AX

LEA  BX, BUF

LOP: MOV  AL, [BX]

OR   AL, AL

JE LOP1
INC BX
JMP  LOP

LOP1: MOV  AH, 9

LEA DX, BUF
MOV BYTE PTR [BX], '$'
INT  21H
```

2. 输入一个字符串，统计其中字符 ‘a’ 的个数并存放在变量 X 中，完善下列程序。

```
        ⋮  
BUF DB 50, 51 DUP(0)  
X DB 0  
        ⋮  
        MOV AX, SEG BUF  
  
        MOV DS, AX  
  
        _____  
        MOV AH, ____  
        INT 21H  
        MOV BH, 0  
        MOV BL, BUF+1  
L1:  CMP _____, 'a'  
        JNE LOP  
  
        _____  
LOP:  _____  
        JNZ L1
```

解答：

```
        MOV AX, SEG BUF  
  
        MOV DS, AX  
  
        LEA DX, _BUF_  
        MOV AH, __10_  
        INT 21H  
        MOV BH, 0  
        MOV BL, BUF+1  
L1:  CMP _BYTE PTR BUF+1[BX]_, 'a'  
        JNE LOP
```

INC X

LOP: DEC BX

JNZ L1