

//Name: 10. FILE Handling

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Student {
```

```
    int rollNumber;
```

```
    string name;
```

```
    string division;
```

```
    string address;
```

```
    void display() const {
```

```
        cout << "Roll Number: " << rollNumber << endl;
```

```
        cout << "Name: " << name << endl;
```

```
        cout << "Division: " << division << endl;
```

```
        cout << "Address: " << address << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
void addStudent(const string& filename) {
```

```
    Student student;
```

```
    cout << "Enter roll number: ";
```

```
    cin >> student.rollNumber;
```

```
    cin.ignore();
```

```
    cout << "Enter name: ";
```

```

getline(cin, student.name);
cout << "Enter division: ";
getline(cin, student.division);
cout << "Enter address: ";
getline(cin, student.address);
ofstream file(filename, ios::app);
if (file.is_open()) {
    file << student.rollNumber << "," << student.name << "," << student.division
<< "," << student.address << endl;
    file.close();
    cout << "Student added successfully!" << endl;
} else {
    cout << "Unable to open file!" << endl;
}
}

void deleteStudent(const string& filename) {
    int rollNumber;
    cout << "Enter roll number of student to delete: ";
    cin >> rollNumber;
    ifstream file(filename);
    if (!file.is_open()) {
        cout << "Unable to open file!" << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```
vector<Student> students;
string line;
while (getline(file, line)) {
    Student student;
    size_t pos = 0;
    pos = line.find(',');
    student.rollNumber = stoi(line.substr(0, pos));
    line.erase(0, pos + 1);

    pos = line.find(',');
    student.name = line.substr(0, pos);
    line.erase(0, pos + 1);

    pos = line.find(',');
    student.division = line.substr(0, pos);
    line.erase(0, pos + 1);

    student.address = line;
    if (student.rollNumber != rollNumber) {
        students.push_back(student);
    }
}
file.close();
```

```

ofstream outFile(filename);
if (outFile.is_open()) {
    for (const auto& student : students) {
        outFile << student.rollNumber << "," << student.name << "," <<
student.division << "," << student.address << endl;
    }
    outFile.close();
    cout << "Student deleted successfully!" << endl;
} else {
    cout << "Unable to open file!" << endl;
}
}

void displayStudent(const string& filename) {
    int rollNumber;
    cout << "Enter roll number of student to display: ";
    cin >> rollNumber;
    ifstream file(filename);
    if (!file.is_open()) {
        cout << "Unable to open file!" << endl;
        return;
    }
    string line;
    bool found = false;
    while (getline(file, line)) {

```

```
Student student;  
size_t pos = 0;  
pos = line.find(',');  
student.rollNumber = stoi(line.substr(0, pos));  
line.erase(0, pos + 1);
```

```
pos = line.find(',');  
student.name = line.substr(0, pos);  
line.erase(0, pos + 1);
```

```
pos = line.find(',');  
student.division = line.substr(0, pos);  
line.erase(0, pos + 1);
```

```
student.address = line;  
if (student.rollNumber == rollNumber) {  
    student.display();  
    found = true;  
    break;  
}  
}  
file.close();  
if (!found) {  
    cout << "Student not found!" << endl;
```

```
    }  
}  
int main() {  
    string filename = "student.txt";  
    int choice;  
    do {  
        cout << "\nStudent Database Menu:\n";  
        cout << "1. Add Student\n";  
        cout << "2. Delete Student\n";  
        cout << "3. Display Student\n";  
        cout << "4. Exit\n";  
        cout << "Enter your choice: ";  
        cin >> choice;  
        switch (choice) {  
            case 1:  
                addStudent(filename);  
                break;  
            case 2:  
                deleteStudent(filename);  
                break;  
            case 3:  
                displayStudent(filename);  
                break;  
            case 4:
```

```
        cout << "Exiting program." << endl;
        break;
    default:
        cout << "Invalid choice! Please try again." << endl;
    }
} while (choice != 4);
return 0;
}
```

//input:

1,John Doe,A,123 Main St

2,Jane Smith,B,456 Elm St

3,Bob Johnson,C,789 Maple Ave

4,Alice Williams,A,101 Pine Rd

5,Charlie Brown,B,202 Oak D//