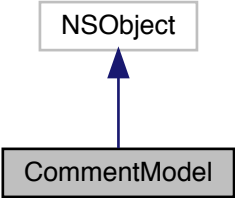


NSObject



```
graph BT; CoreLaunchLite --> NSObject
```

CoreLaunchLite