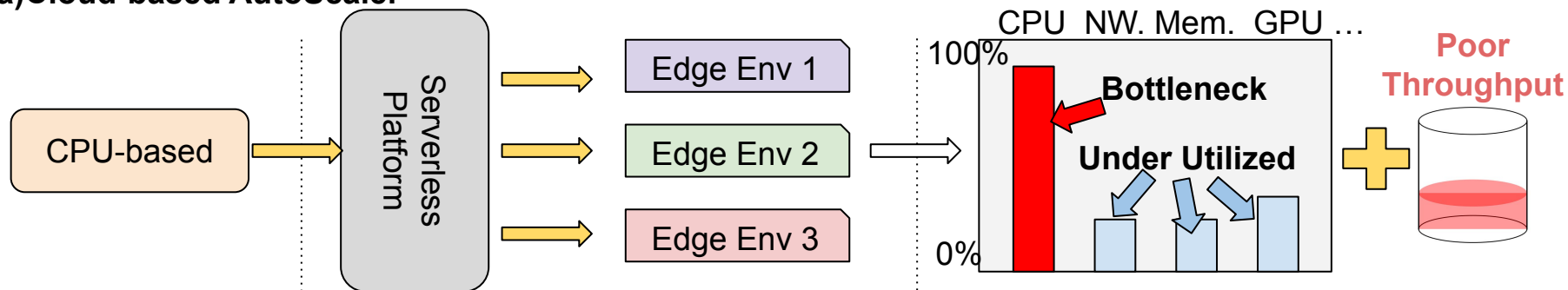
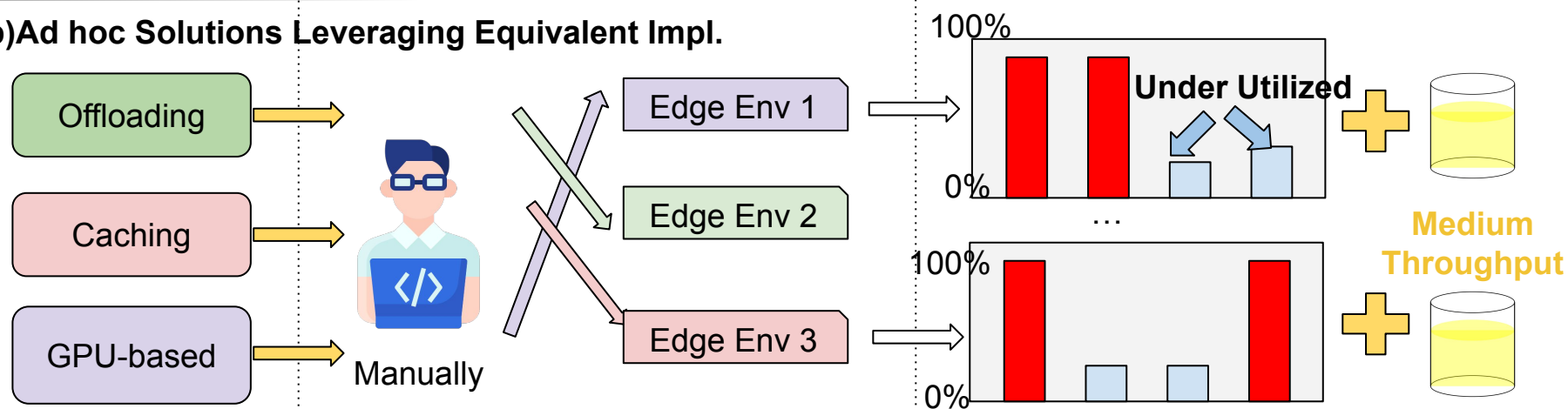


### (a) Cloud-based AutoScaler



### (b) Ad hoc Solutions Leveraging Equivalent Impl.



### (c) ScaleWave: Edge-based AutoScaler with Built-in Support for Eqv Impl.

