

iir1

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## 1 IIR1 -- Realtime C++ filter library

An infinite impulse response (IIR) filter library for Linux, Mac OSX and Windows which implements Butterworth, RBJ, Chebychev filters and can easily import coefficients generated by Python (scipy).

The filter processes the data sample by sample for realtime processing.

It uses templates to allocate the required memory so that it can run without any malloc / new commands. Memory is allocated at compile time so that there is never the risk of memory leaks.



## C++ code

Add the following include statement to your code:

```
#include "Iir.h"
```

The general coding approach is that first the filter is instantiated specifying its order, then the parameters are set with the function `setup` and then it's ready to be used for sample by sample realtime filtering.

### Setting the filter parameters

All filters are available as lowpass, highpass, bandpass and bandstop/notch filters. Butterworth / Chebyshev offer also low/high/band-shelves with specified passband gain and 0dB gain in the stopband.

See the header files in `\iir` or the documentation for the arguments of the `setup` commands.

The examples below are for lowpass filters:

1. Butterworth – [Butterworth.h](#) Standard filter suitable for most applications. Monotonic response.

```
const int order = 4; // 4th order (=2 biquads)
Iir::Butterworth::LowPass<order> f;
const float samplingrate = 1000; // Hz
const float cutoff_frequency = 5; // Hz
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency);
```

2. Chebyshev Type I – [ChebyshevI.h](#) With permissible passband ripple in dB.

```
Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass<order> f;
const float passband_ripple_in_dB = 5;
f.setup (samplingrate,
        cutoff_frequency,
        passband_ripple_in_dB);
```

3. Chebyshev Type II – [ChebyshevII.h](#) With worst permissible stopband rejection in dB.

```
Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass<order> f;
double stopband_ripple_in_dB = 20;
f.setup (samplingrate,
        cutoff_frequency,
        stopband_ripple_in_dB);
```

4. RBJ – [RBJ.h](#) 2nd order filters with cutoff and Q factor.

```
Iir::RBJ::LowPass f;
const float cutoff_frequency = 100;
const float Q_factor = 5;
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency, Q_factor);
```

5. Designing filters with Python's `scipy.signal` – [Custom.h](#)

```
#####
# Python
# See "elliptic_design.py" for the complete code.
from scipy import signal
order = 4
sos = signal.ellip(order, 5, 40, 0.2, 'low', output='sos')
print(sos) # copy/paste the coefficients over & replace [] with {}

/////
// C++
// part of "iirdemo.cpp"
Iir::Custom::SOSCascade<2> cust;
const double coeff[][6] = {
    {1.665623674062209972e-02,
     -3.924801366970616552e-03,
     1.665623674062210319e-02,
     1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.715403014004022175e+00,
     8.100474793174089472e-01},
    {1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.369778997100624895e+00,
     1.000000000000000022e+00,
     1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.605878925999785656e+00,
     9.538657786383895054e-01}
};
cust.setup(coeff);
```

### Realtime filtering sample by sample

Samples are processed one by one. In the example below a sample `x` is processed with the `filter` command and then saved in `y`. The types of `x` and `y` can either be float or double (integer is also allowed but is still processed internally as floating point):

```
y = f.filter(x);
```

This is then repeated for every incoming sample in a loop or event handler.

### Error handling

Invalid values provided to `setup()` will throw an exception. Parameters provided to `setup()` which result in coefficients being NAN will also throw an exception.

### Linking

#### CMake setup

If you use cmake as your build system then just add to your `CMakeLists.txt` the following lines for the dynamic library:

```
find_package(iir)
target_link_libraries(... iir::iir)
```

or for the static one:

```
find_package(iir)
target_link_libraries(... iir::iir_static)
```

#### Generic linker setup

Link it against the dynamic library (Unix/Mac: `-liir`, Windows: `iir.lib`) or the static library (Unix/Mac: `-libiir_static.a`, Windows: `libiir_static.lib`).

### Packages for Ubuntu (xenial / bionic):

If you have Ubuntu xenial or bionic then install it as a pre-compiled package:

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:berndporr/usbdux
```

It's available for 32,64 bit PC and 32,64 bit ARM (Raspberry PI etc). The documentation and the example programs are in:

```
/usr/share/doc/iir1-dev/
```

## Compilation from source

The build tool is `cmake` which generates the `make-` or `project` files for the different platforms. `cmake` is available for Linux, Windows and Mac. It also compiles directly on a Raspberry PI.

### Linux / Mac

#### Run

```
cmake .
```

which generates the Makefile. Then run:

```
make  
sudo make install
```

which installs it under `/usr/local/lib` and `/usr/local/include`.

Both `gcc` and `clang` have been tested.

### Windows

```
cmake -G "Visual Studio 15 2017 Win64" .
```

See `cmake` for the different build-options. Above is for a 64 bit build. Then start Visual C++ and open the solution. This will create the DLL and the LIB files. Under Windows it's highly recommended to use the static library and link it into the application program.

## Unit tests

Run unit tests by typing `make test` or just `ctest`. These test if after a delta pulse all filters relax to zero and that their outputs never become NaN.

## Documentation

### Overview

For an overview of the class structure and general concepts have a look at `Documentation.txt`.

### Learn from the demos

The easiest way to learn is from the examples which are in the `demo` directory. A delta pulse as a test signal is sent into the different filters and saved in a file. With the Python script `plot_impulse_fresponse.py` you can then plot the frequency responses.

Also the directory containing the unit tests provides examples for every filter type.

### Detailed documentation

A PDF of all classes, methods and in particular `setup` functions is in the `doc/pdf` directory.

Run `doxygen` to generate the HTML documentation.

### Example filter responses

These responses have been generated by `iirdemo.cpp` in the `/demo/` directory and then plotted with `plot←_impulse_fresponse.py`.

### Credits

This library has been adapted from Vinnie Falco's original work which can be found here:

<https://github.com/vinniefalco/DSPFilters>

While his original library processes audio arrays this library has been adapted to do realtime processing sample by sample. Also, in contrast to the original library the `setup` command won't require the filter order and instead remembers it from the template argument.

Enjoy!

Bernd Porr – <http://www.berndporr.me.uk>

## 2 Namespace Index

### 2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

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<b><a href="#">lir::Custom</a></b>	<b><a href="#">16</a></b>

## 3 Hierarchical Index

### 3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

BandPassBase

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## 5 Namespace Documentation

### 5.1 lir Namespace Reference

#### Namespaces

- [Butterworth](#)
- [ChebyshevI](#)
- [ChebyshevII](#)
- [Custom](#)

#### Classes

- class [BandPassTransform](#)
- class [BandStopTransform](#)
- class [Biquad](#)
- struct [BiquadPoleState](#)
- class [Cascade](#)
- class [CascadeStages](#)
- struct [ComplexPair](#)
- class [DirectFormI](#)
- class [DirectFormII](#)
- class [HighPassTransform](#)
- class [Layout](#)
- class [LayoutBase](#)
- class [LowPassTransform](#)
- struct [PoleFilter](#)
- class [PoleFilterBase](#)
- class [PoleFilterBase2](#)
- struct [PoleZeroPair](#)
- class [TransposedDirectFormII](#)

#### Enumerations

- enum [Kind](#)

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

"A Collection of Useful C++ Classes for Digital Signal Processing" By Vinnie Falco and Bernd Porr

Official project location: <https://github.com/berndporr/iir1>

See Documentation.cpp for contact information, notes, and bibliography.

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"A Collection of Useful C++ Classes for Digital Signal Processing" By Vinnie Falco and Bernd Porr

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THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE. Describes a filter as a collection of poles and zeros along with normalization information to achieve a specified gain at a specified frequency. The poles and zeros may lie either in the  $s$  or the  $z$  plane.

### 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 Kind

```
enum Iir::Kind
```

Identifies the general class of filter

## 5.2 [Iir::Butterworth](#) Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Filters with [Butterworth](#) response characteristics

## 5.3 `lir::ChebyshevI` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Filters with Chebyshev response characteristics. The last parameter defines the passband ripple in decibel.

## 5.4 `lir::ChebyshevII` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Filters with [ChebyshevII](#) response characteristics. The last parameter defines the minimal stopband rejection requested. Generally there will be frequencies where the rejection is much better but this parameter guarantees that the rejection is at least as specified.

## 5.5 Iir::Custom Namespace Reference

### Classes

- struct [OnePole](#)
- struct [SOSCascade](#)
- struct [TwoPole](#)

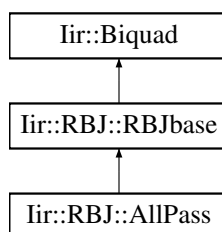
### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Single pole, [Biquad](#) and cascade of Biquads with parameters allowing for directly setting the parameters.

## 6 Class Documentation

### 6.1 Iir::RBJ::AllPass Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::AllPass:



### Additional Inherited Members

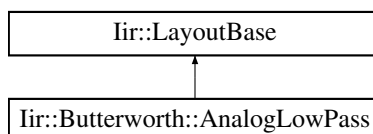
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

### 6.2 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass:



### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

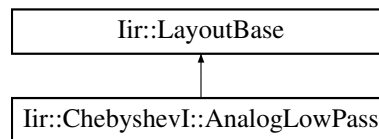
Half-band analog prototypes (s-plane)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.3 Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowPass:

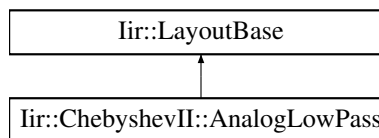


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.4 Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass:

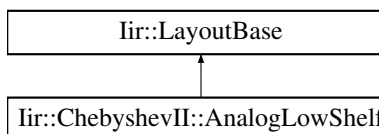


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.5 Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf:



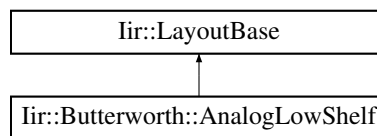
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp



## 6.6 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf:

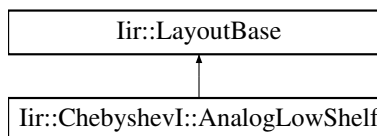


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.7 Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowShelf:



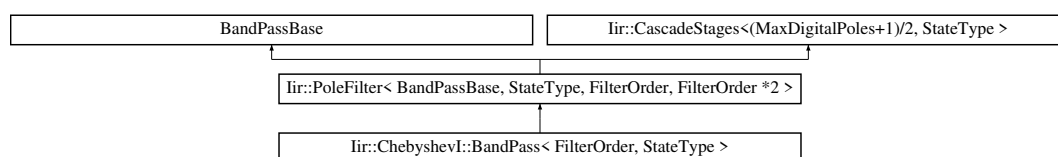
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.8 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

### 6.8.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandpass filter

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.8.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.8.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Frequency with of the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

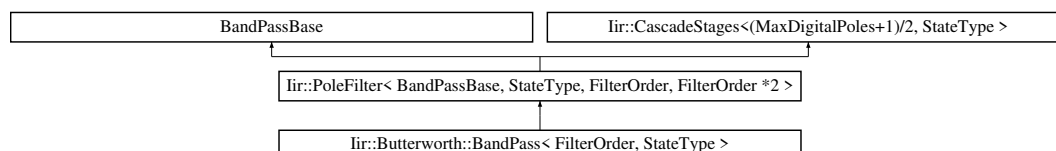
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.9 Iir::Butterworth::BandPass&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

### 6.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Butterworth Bandpass filter.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.9.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.9.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass

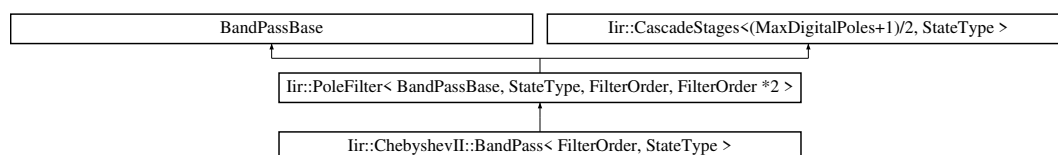
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.10 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandpass filter

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.10.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.10.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

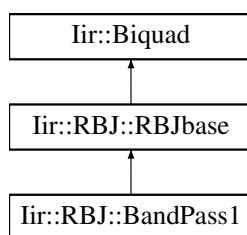
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevII.h](#)

## 6.11 Iir::RBJ::BandPass1 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass1:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

### 6.11.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant skirt gain

### 6.11.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.11.2.1 setup()

```

void Iir::RBJ::BandPass1::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
  
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth in octaves

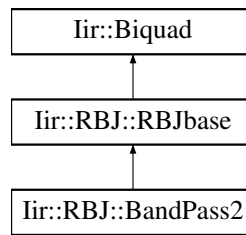
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.12 Iir::RBJ::BandPass2 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass2:



#### Public Member Functions

- void `setup` (double `sampleRate`, double `centerFrequency`, double `bandWidth`)

##### 6.12.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant 0 dB peak gain

##### 6.12.2 Member Function Documentation

###### 6.12.2.1 `setup()`

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandPass2::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

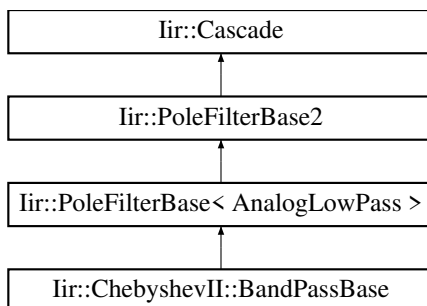
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth in octaves

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/RBJ.h`
- `iir/RBJ.cpp`

## 6.13 `Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase`:



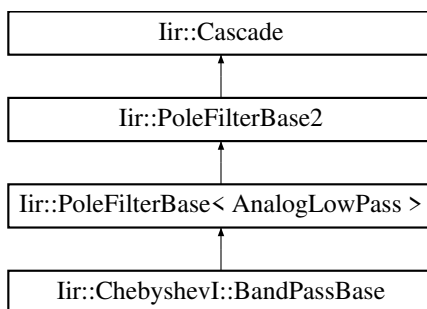
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`
- `iir/ChebyshevII.cpp`

### 6.14 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPassBase`:



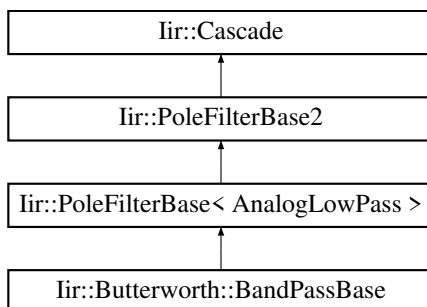
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`
- `iir/ChebyshevI.cpp`

### 6.15 Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase`:



## Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.16 Iir::BandPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

## 6.16.1 Detailed Description

low pass to band pass transform

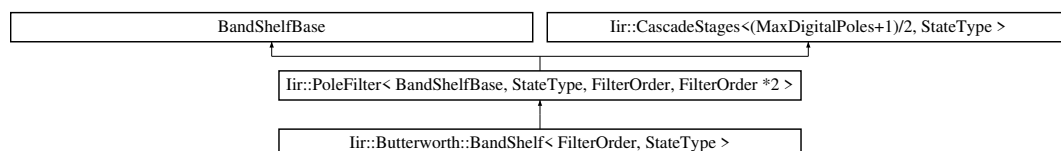
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.17 Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb)

## 6.17.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Bandshefl filter: it is a bandpass filter which amplifies at a specified gain in dB the frequencies in the passband.



**Parameters**

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

**6.17.2 Member Function Documentation****6.17.2.1 setup()**

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

**Parameters**

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the passband
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the passband
<i>gainDb</i>	The gain in the passband

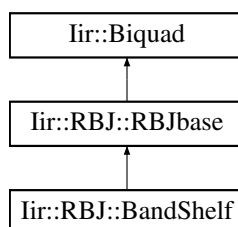
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/Butterworth.h](#)

**6.18 Iir::RBJ::BandShelf Struct Reference**

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for [Iir::RBJ::BandShelf](#):

**Public Member Functions**

- void [setup](#) (double *sampleRate*, double *centerFrequency*, double *gainDb*, double *bandWidth*)

## 6.18.1 Detailed Description

Band shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

## 6.18.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.18.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandShelf::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	frequency
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth in octaves

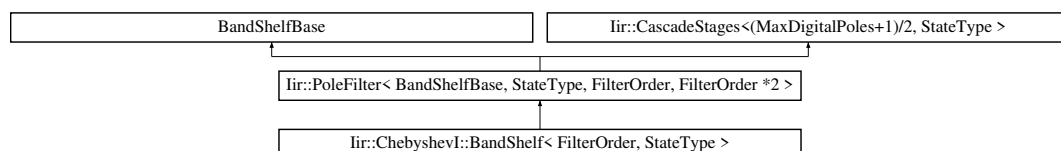
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.19 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

### 6.19.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>  
struct ltr::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandshelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.19.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.19.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the passband
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the passband.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

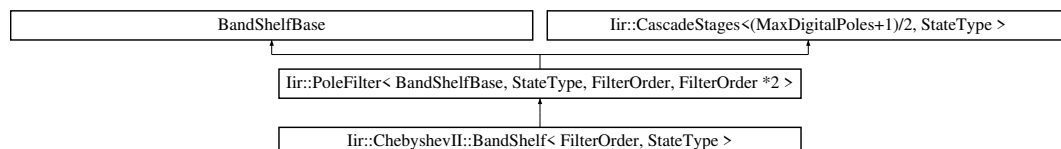
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.20 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

### 6.20.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandshelf filter. Bandpass with specified gain and 0 dB gain in the stopband.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.20.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.20.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

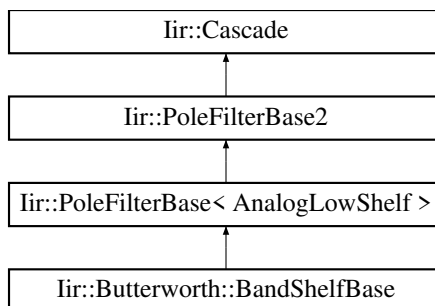
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevII.h](#)

## 6.21 Iir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase:



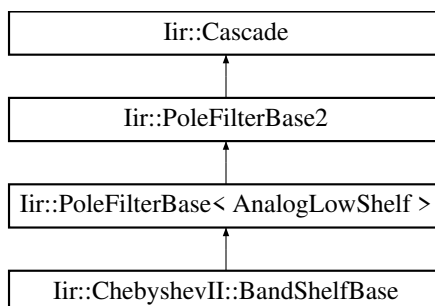
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/Butterworth.h`
- `iir/Butterworth.cpp`

## 6.22 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase`:



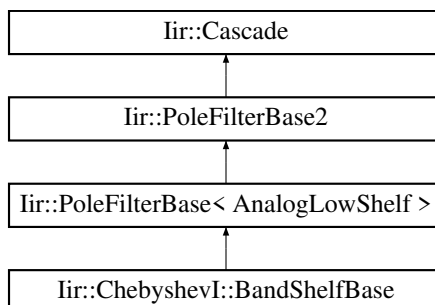
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`
- `iir/ChebyshevII.cpp`

## 6.23 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelfBase`:



## Additional Inherited Members

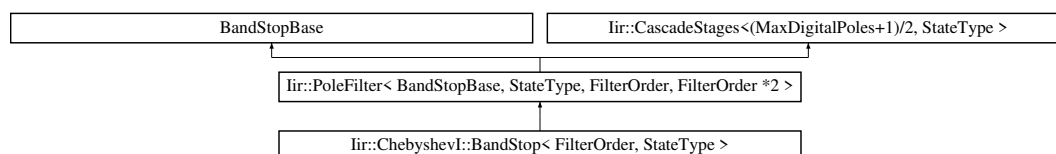
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.24 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

### 6.24.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandstop filter

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.24.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.24.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
```

```
double widthFrequency,  
double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter



## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the notch
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Frequency with of the notch
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

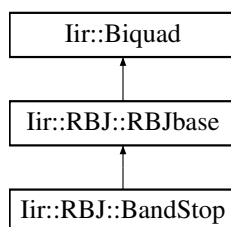
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`

## 6.25 Iir::RBJ::BandStop Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandStop:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

### 6.25.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop filter. Warning: the bandwidth might not be accurate for narrow notches.

### 6.25.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.25.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandStop::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandstop
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth in octaves

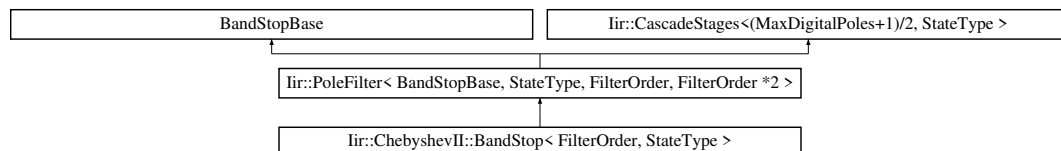
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.26 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.26.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandstop filter.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.26.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.26.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
```

```
double sampleRate,
double centerFrequency,
double widthFrequency,
double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandstop
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandstop
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

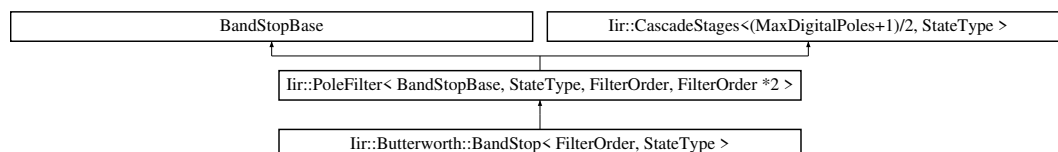
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.27 Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >:



#### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

### 6.27.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Bandstop filter.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.27.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.27.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

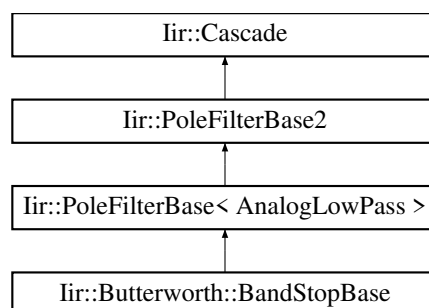
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the bandstop
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandstop

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.28 Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase:



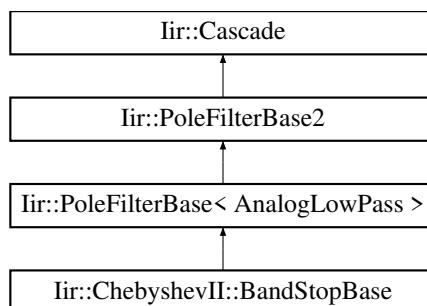
## Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.29 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase:



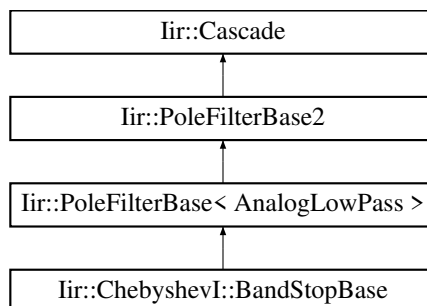
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.30 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStopBase:



### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.31 Iir::BandStopTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

## 6.31.1 Detailed Description

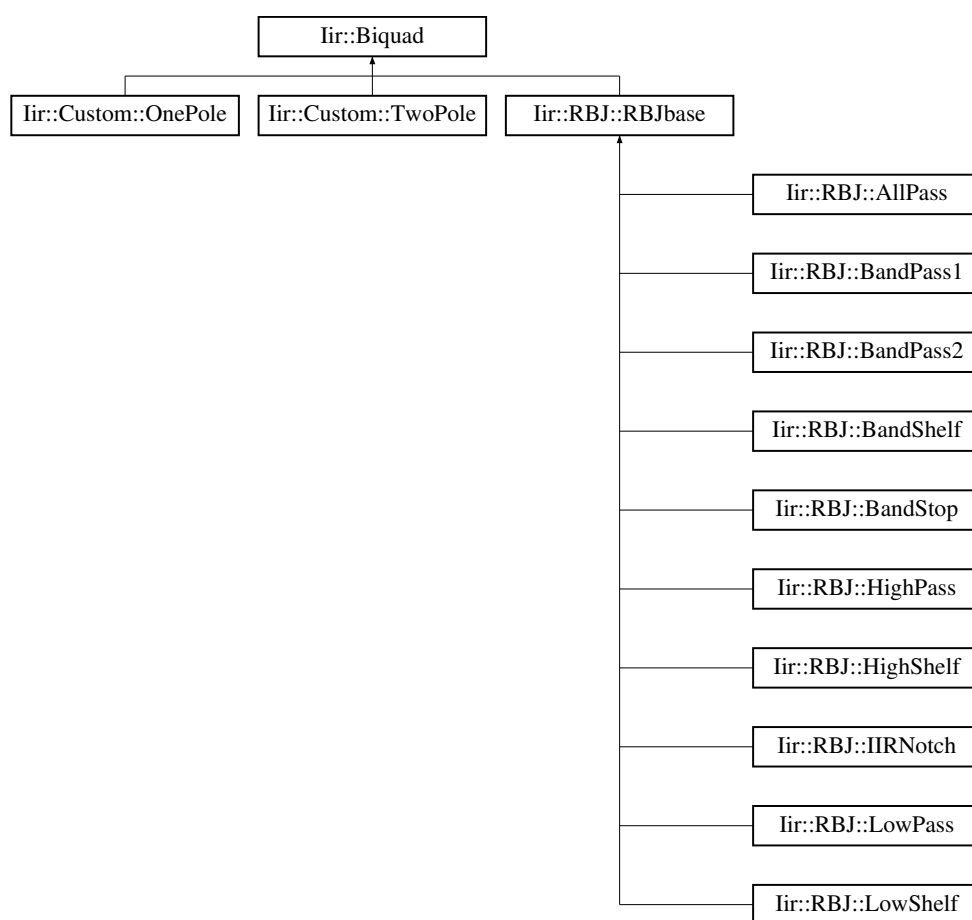
low pass to band stop transform

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.32 Iir::Biquad Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Biquad:



## Public Member Functions

- `complex_t response (double normalizedFrequency) const`
- `std::vector< PoleZeroPair > getPoleZeros () const`
- `double getA0 () const`
- `double getA1 () const`
- `double getA2 () const`
- `double getB0 () const`
- `double getB1 () const`
- `double getB2 () const`

- `template<class StateType , typename Sample >`  
`Sample filter (Sample s, StateType &state) const`
- `void setCoefficients (double a0, double a1, double a2, double b0, double b1, double b2)`
- `void setOnePole (complex_t pole, complex_t zero)`
- `void setTwoPole (complex_t pole1, complex_t zero1, complex_t pole2, complex_t zero2)`
- `void setPoleZeroPair (const PoleZeroPair &pair)`
- `void setIdentity ()`
- `void applyScale (double scale)`

### 6.32.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.32.1.1 `applyScale()`

```
void Iir::Biquad::applyScale (
    double scale )
```

Performs scaling operation on the FIR coefficients

##### Parameters

<i>scale</i>	Multplies the coefficients b0,b1,b2 with the scaling factor scale.
--------------	--

#### 6.32.1.2 `filter()`

```
template<class StateType , typename Sample >
Sample Iir::Biquad::filter (
    Sample s,
    StateType & state ) const [inline]
```

Filter a sample with the coefficients provided here and the State provided as an argument.

##### Parameters

<i>s</i>	The sample to be filtered.
<i>state</i>	The Delay lines (instance of a state from <a href="#">State.h</a> )

#### 6.32.1.3 `getA0()`

```
double Iir::Biquad::getA0 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 1st IIR coefficient (usually one)

#### 6.32.1.4 `getA1()`

```
double Iir::Biquad::getA1 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 2nd IIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.5 getA2()

```
double Iir::Biquad::getA2 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 3rd IIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.6 getB0()

```
double Iir::Biquad::getB0 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 1st FIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.7 getB1()

```
double Iir::Biquad::getB1 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 2nd FIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.8 getB2()

```
double Iir::Biquad::getB2 ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns 3rd FIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.9 getPoleZeros()

```
std::vector< PoleZeroPair > Iir::Biquad::getPoleZeros ( ) const
```

Returns the pole / zero Pairs as a vector

#### 6.32.1.10 response()

```
complex_t Iir::Biquad::response (
    double normalizedFrequency ) const
```

Calculate filter response at the given normalized frequency.

Gets the frequency response of the [Biquad](#)

##### Parameters

<i>normalizedFrequency</i>	Normalised frequency (0 to 0.5)
----------------------------	---------------------------------

#### 6.32.1.11 setCoefficients()

```
void Iir::Biquad::setCoefficients (
    double a0,
    double a1,
    double a2,
```



```
double b0,
double b1,
double b2 )
```

Sets all coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>a0</i>	1st IIR coefficient
<i>a1</i>	2nd IIR coefficient
<i>a2</i>	3rd IIR coefficient
<i>b0</i>	1st FIR coefficient
<i>b1</i>	2nd FIR coefficient
<i>b2</i>	3rd FIR coefficient

#### 6.32.1.12 setIdentity()

```
void Iir::Biquad::setIdentity ( )
```

Sets the coefficients as pass through. (b0=1,a0=1, rest zero)

#### 6.32.1.13 setOnePole()

```
void Iir::Biquad::setOnePole (
    complex_t pole,
    complex_t zero )
```

Sets one (real) pole and zero. Throws exception if imaginary components.

#### 6.32.1.14 setPoleZeroPair()

```
void Iir::Biquad::setPoleZeroPair (
    const PoleZeroPair & pair ) [inline]
```

Sets a complex conjugate pair

#### 6.32.1.15 setTwoPole()

```
void Iir::Biquad::setTwoPole (
    complex_t pole1,
    complex_t zero1,
    complex_t pole2,
    complex_t zero2 )
```

Sets two poles/zoes as a pair. Needs to be complex conjugate.

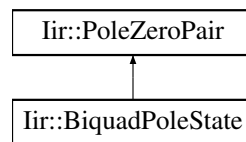
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Biquad.h
- iir/Biquad.cpp

## 6.33 Iir::BiquadPoleState Struct Reference

```
#include <Biquad.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::BiquadPoleState:



### 6.33.1 Detailed Description

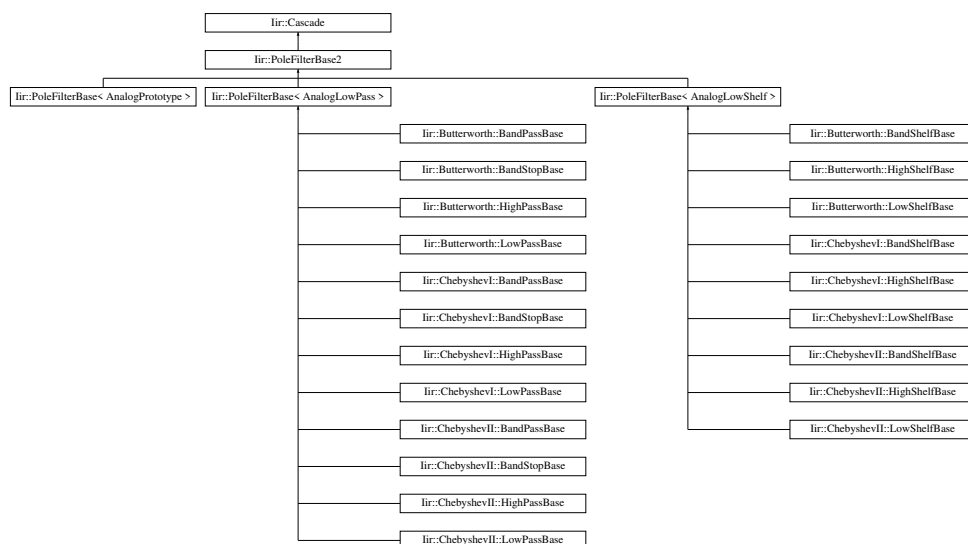
Expresses a biquad as a pair of pole/zeros, with gain values so that the coefficients can be reconstructed precisely.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Biquad.h
- iir/Biquad.cpp

## 6.34 Iir::Cascade Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Cascade:



### Classes

- struct [Storage](#)

## Public Member Functions

- int [getNumStages](#) () const
- const [Biquad](#) & [operator\[\]](#) (int index)
- complex\_t [response](#) (double normalizedFrequency) const
- std::vector< [PoleZeroPair](#) > [getPoleZeros](#) () const

### 6.34.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.34.1.1 [getNumStages](#)()

```
int Iir::Cascade::getNumStages ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the number of Biquads kept here

#### 6.34.1.2 [getPoleZeros](#)()

```
std::vector< PoleZeroPair > Iir::Cascade::getPoleZeros ( ) const
```

Returns a vector with all pole/zero pairs of the whole Biquad cascade

#### 6.34.1.3 [operator\[\]](#)()

```
const Biquad& Iir::Cascade::operator[] (
    int index ) [inline]
```

returns a reference to a biquad

#### 6.34.1.4 [response](#)()

```
complex_t Iir::Cascade::response (
    double normalizedFrequency ) const
```

Calculate filter response at the given normalized frequency

#### Parameters

<i>normalizedFrequency</i>	Frequency from 0 to 0.5 (Nyquist)
----------------------------	-----------------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Cascade.h
- iir/Cascade.cpp

### 6.35 [Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >](#) Class Template Reference

```
#include <Cascade.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- void `reset` ()
- void `setup` (const double(&sosCoefficients)[MaxStages][6])
- template<typename Sample >  
Sample `filter` (const Sample in)

## 6.35.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
class Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >
```

Storage for `Cascade`: This holds a chain of 2nd order filters with its coefficients.

## 6.35.2 Member Function Documentation

6.35.2.1 `filter()`

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
template<typename Sample >
Sample Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::filter (
    const Sample in ) [inline]
```

Filters one sample through the whole chain of biquads and return the result

## Parameters

<i>in</i>	Sample to be filtered
-----------	-----------------------

6.35.2.2 `reset()`

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
void Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::reset ( ) [inline]
```

Resets all biquads (i.e. the delay lines but not the coefficients)

6.35.2.3 `setup()`

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
void Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::setup (
    const double(&) sosCoefficients[MaxStages][6] ) [inline]
```

Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads.

**Parameters**

<i>sosCoefficients</i>	2D array in Python style sos ordering: 0-2: FIR, 3-5: IIR coeff.
------------------------	--

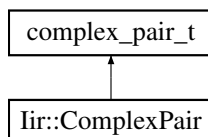
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Cascade.h

**6.36 Iir::ComplexPair Struct Reference**

```
#include <Types.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ComplexPair:

**Public Member Functions**

- bool [isMatchedPair](#) () const

**6.36.1 Detailed Description**

A conjugate or real pair

**6.36.2 Member Function Documentation****6.36.2.1 isMatchedPair()**

```
bool Iir::ComplexPair::isMatchedPair ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns true if this is either a conjugate pair, or a pair of reals where neither is zero.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Types.h

**6.37 Iir::DirectFormI Class Reference**

```
#include <State.h>
```

## 6.37.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form I

Difference equation:

$$y[n] = (b0/a0)*x[n] + (b1/a0)*x[n-1] + (b2/a0)*x[n-2]$$

$$\bullet (a1/a0)*y[n-1] - (a2/a0)*y[n-2]$$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/State.h

## 6.38 Iir::DirectFormII Class Reference

```
#include <State.h>
```

## 6.38.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form II

Difference equation:

$$v[n] = x[n] - (a1/a0)*v[n-1] - (a2/a0)*v[n-2] \quad y(n) = (b0/a0)*v[n] + (b1/a0)*v[n-1] + (b2/a0)*v[n-2]$$

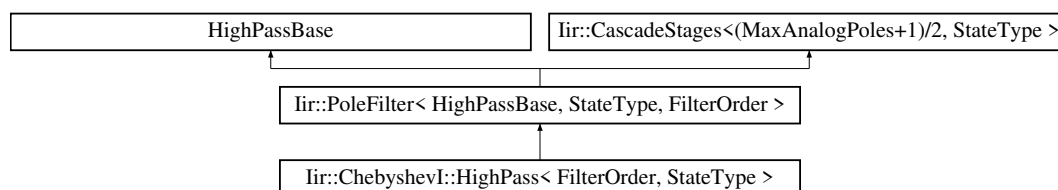
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/State.h

## 6.39 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

## 6.39.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) highpass filter

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.39.2 Member Function Documentation

6.39.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

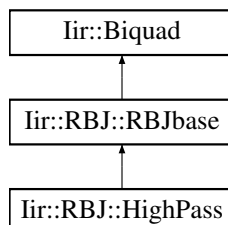
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`

6.40 `Iir::RBJ::HighPass` Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::RBJ::HighPass`:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double *sampleRate*, double *cutoffFrequency*, double *q*=(1/sqrt(2)))

## 6.40.1 Detailed Description

Highpass.

## 6.40.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.40.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::HighPass::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double q = (1/sqrt(2)) )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>q</i>	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

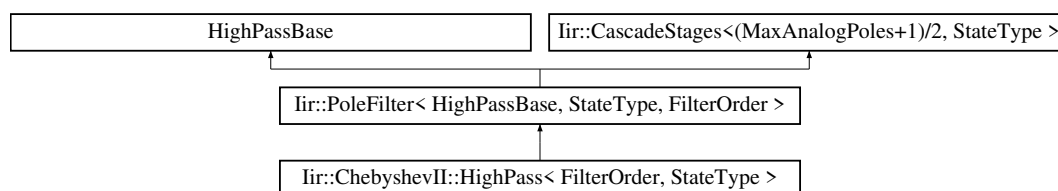
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.41 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

## 6.41.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) highpass filter



## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>State Type</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.41.2 Member Function Documentation

6.41.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

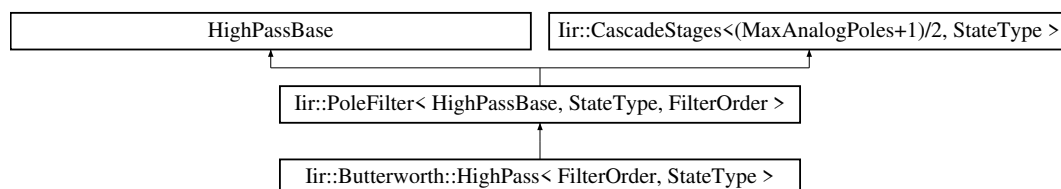
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`

6.42 `Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >` Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >`:



## Public Member Functions

- void `setup` (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.42.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct lir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Highpass filter.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.42.2 Member Function Documentation

6.42.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

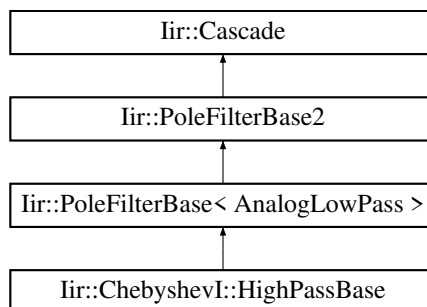
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/Butterworth.h`

6.43 `Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase` Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase`:



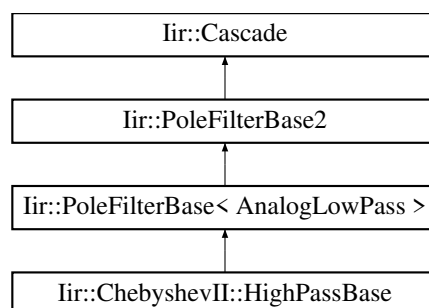
## Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`
- `iir/ChebyshevI.cpp`

## 6.44 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase:



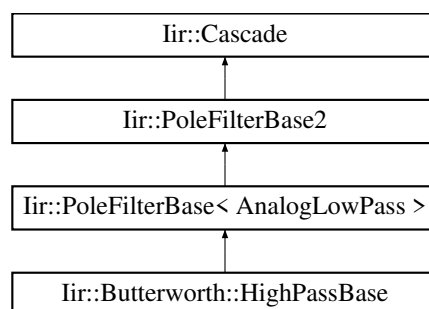
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.45 Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase:



### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.46 Iir::HighPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

### 6.46.1 Detailed Description

low pass to high pass

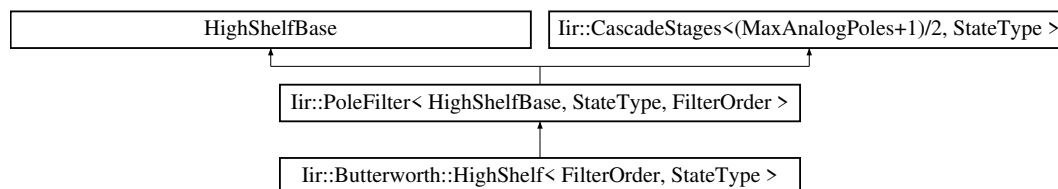
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.47 Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

### 6.47.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) high shelf filter. Above the cutoff the filter has a specified gain and below it has 0 dB.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.47.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.47.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
```

```
double sampleRate,
double cutoffFrequency,
double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

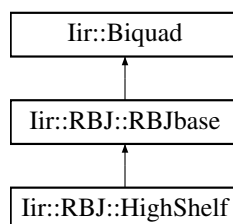
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.48 Iir::RBJ::HighShelf Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::HighShelf:



#### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)

#### 6.48.1 Detailed Description

High shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

#### 6.48.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.48.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::HighShelf::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double shelfSlope = 1 )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>shelfSlope</i>	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

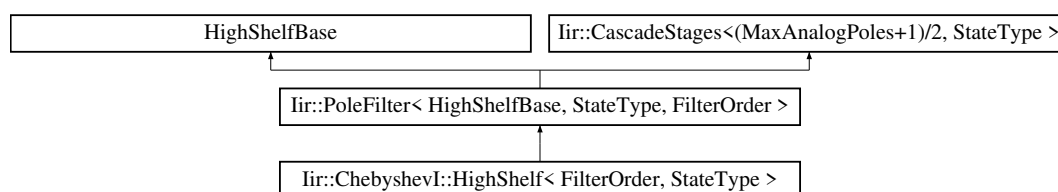
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.49 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

### 6.49.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.49.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.49.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

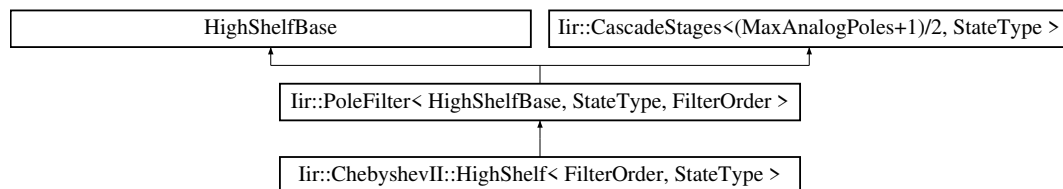
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.50 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void `setup` (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

## 6.50.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...



## 6.50.2 Member Function Documentation

### 6.50.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

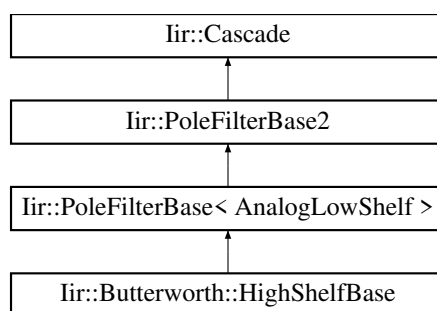
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain the passband. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.51 Iir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase:



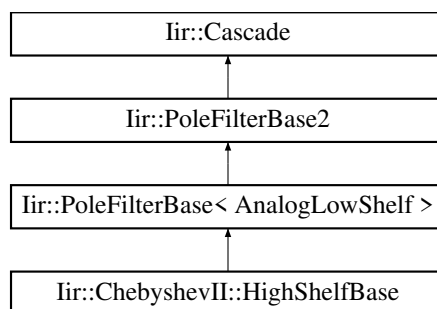
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.52 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase:



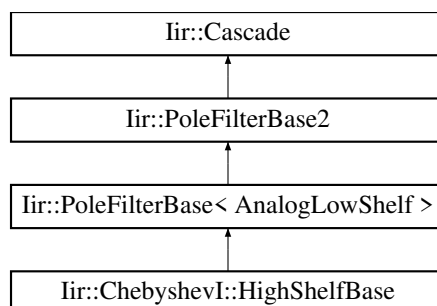
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.53 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelfBase:



### Additional Inherited Members

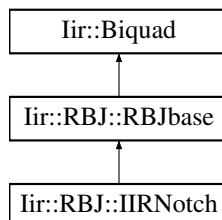
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.54 Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double q\_factor=10)

#### 6.54.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop with Q factor: the higher the Q factor the more narrow is the notch. However, a narrow notch has a long impulse response ( = ringing) and numerical problems might prevent perfect damping. Practical values of the Q factor are about  $Q = 10$  to  $20$ . In terms of the design the Q factor defines the radius of the poles as  $r = \exp(-\pi * (\text{centerFrequency}/\text{sampleRate})/q\_factor)$  whereas the angles of the poles/zeros define the bandstop frequency. The higher Q the closer r moves towards the unit circle.

#### 6.54.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.54.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double q_factor = 10 )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the notch
<i>q_factor</i>	Q factor of the notch (1 to ~20)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.55 Iir::Layout< MaxPoles > Class Template Reference

```
#include <Layout.h>
```

### 6.55.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxPoles>
class Iir::Layout< MaxPoles >
```

Storage for [Layout](#)

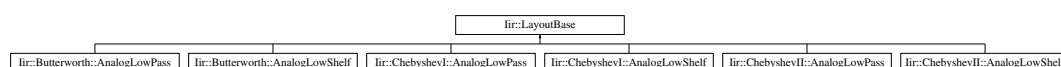
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Layout.h

## 6.56 Iir::LayoutBase Class Reference

```
#include <Layout.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::LayoutBase:



### 6.56.1 Detailed Description

Base uses pointers to reduce template instantiations

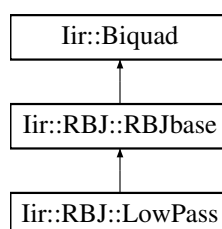
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Layout.h

## 6.57 Iir::RBJ::LowPass Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowPass:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q=(1/sqrt(2)))

### 6.57.1 Detailed Description

Lowpass.

### 6.57.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.57.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::LowPass::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double q = (1/sqrt(2)) )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>q</i>	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

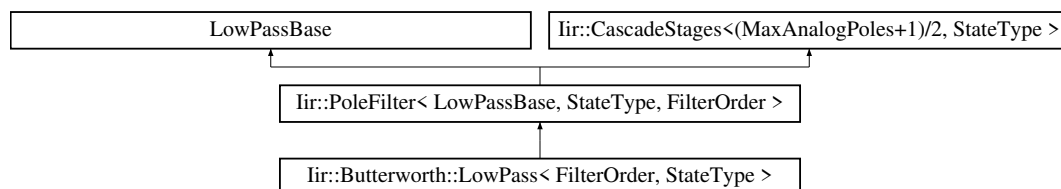
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.58 Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.58.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

Butterworth Lowpass filter.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.58.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.58.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff

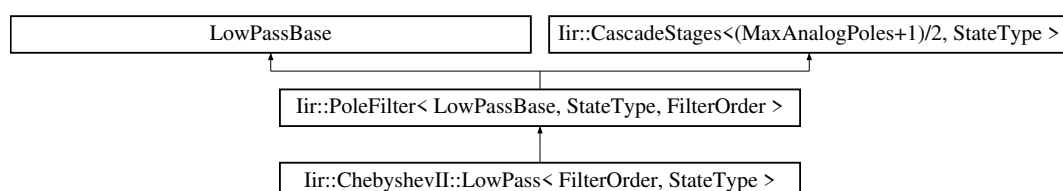
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.59 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass&lt; FilterOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

### 6.59.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) lowpass filter

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.59.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.59.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

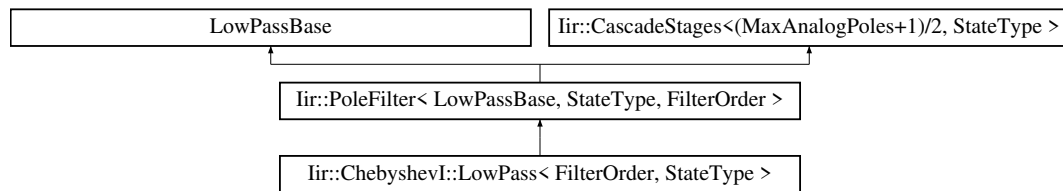
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.60 iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

#### 6.60.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct lir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) lowpass filter

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

#### 6.60.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.60.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

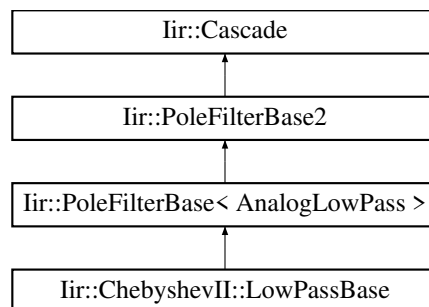
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`



### 6.61 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPassBase:



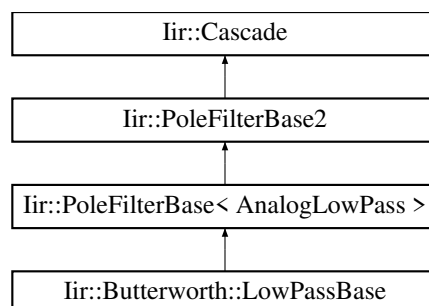
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

### 6.62 Iir::Butterworth::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPassBase:



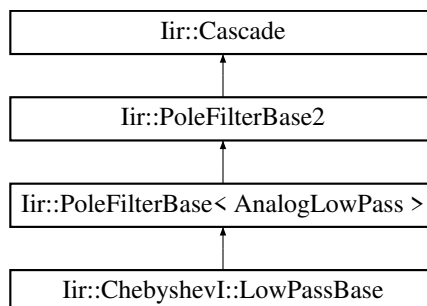
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.63 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPassBase:



### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.64 Iir::LowPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

### 6.64.1 Detailed Description

s-plane to z-plane transforms

For pole filters, an analog prototype is created via placement of poles and zeros in the s-plane. The analog prototype is either a halfband low pass or a halfband low shelf. The poles, zeros, and normalization parameters are transformed into the z-plane using variants of the bilinear transformation. low pass to low pass

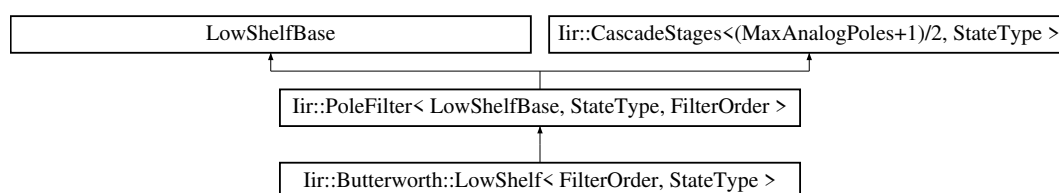
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.65 Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

### 6.65.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) low shelf filter: below the cutoff it has a specified gain and above the cutoff the gain is 0 dB.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.65.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.65.2.1 setup()

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

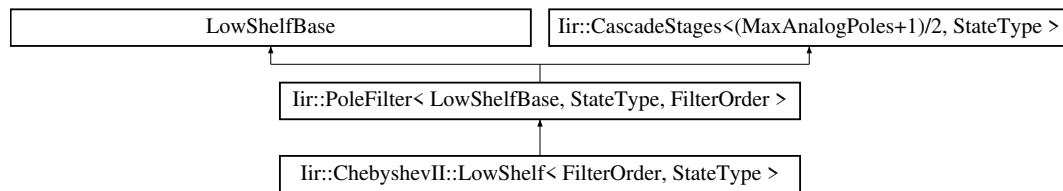
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.66 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

### 6.66.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct lir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

#### Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

### 6.66.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.66.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain the passband. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

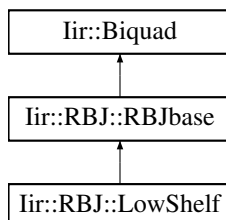
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`

## 6.67 Iir::RBJ::LowShelf Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowShelf:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double shelfSlope=1)

### 6.67.1 Detailed Description

Low shelf: 0db in the stopband and gainDb in the passband.

### 6.67.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.67.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::LowShelf::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double shelfSlope = 1 )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>shelfSlope</i>	Slope between stop/passband. 1 = as steep as it can.

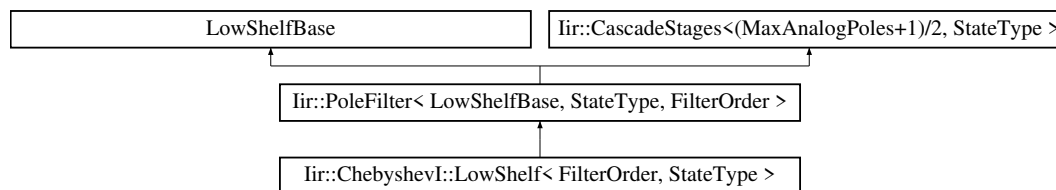
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

6.68 `lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >` Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >`:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double *sampleRate*, double *cutoffFrequency*, double *gainDb*, double *rippleDb*)

## 6.68.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## Parameters

<i>FilterOrder</i>	The order of the filter.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.68.2 Member Function Documentation

6.68.2.1 `setup()`

```
template<int FilterOrder, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void lir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< FilterOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

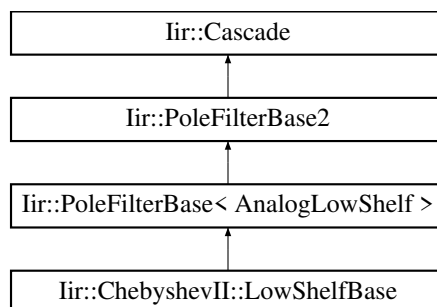
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.69 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase:



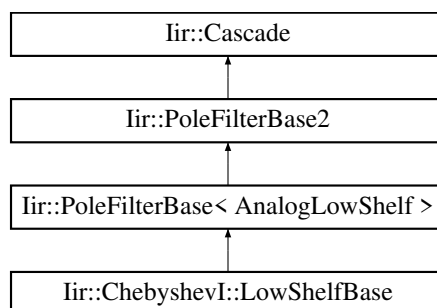
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.70 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase:



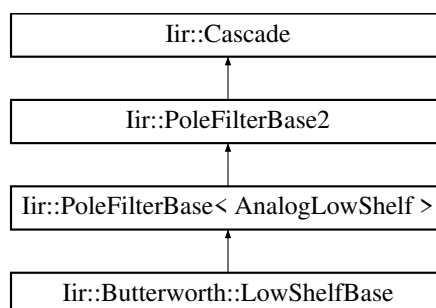
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

### 6.71 Iir::Butterworth::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowShelfBase:



#### Additional Inherited Members

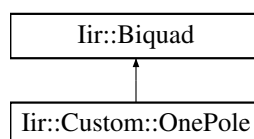
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

### 6.72 Iir::Custom::OnePole Struct Reference

```
#include <Custom.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::OnePole:



#### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.72.1 Detailed Description

Setting up a filter with with one real pole, real zero and scale it by the scale factor

##### Parameters

<i>scale</i>	Scale the FIR coefficients by this factor
<i>pole</i>	Position of the pole on the real axis
<i>zero</i>	Position of the zero on the real axis

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

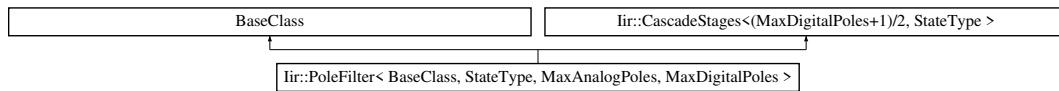


- iir/Custom.h
- iir/Custom.cpp

### 6.73 Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >:



#### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.73.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class BaseClass, class StateType, int MaxAnalogPoles, int MaxDigitalPoles = MaxAnalogPoles>
struct Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >
```

Storage for pole filters

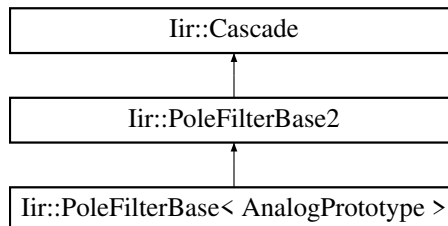
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/PoleFilter.h

### 6.74 Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype > Class Template Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype >:



#### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.74.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class AnalogPrototype>
class Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype >
```

Serves a container to hold the analog prototype and the digital pole/zero layout.

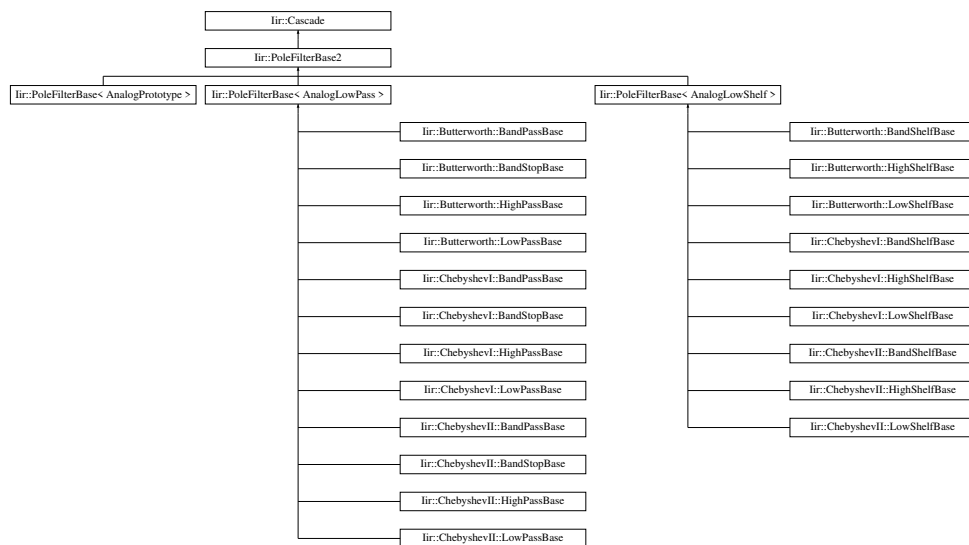
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.75 Iir::PoleFilterBase2 Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilterBase2:



### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.75.1 Detailed Description

Factored implementations to reduce template instantiations

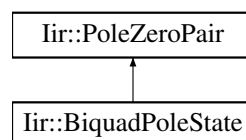
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.76 Iir::PoleZeroPair Struct Reference

```
#include <Types.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleZeroPair:



#### 6.76.1 Detailed Description

A pair of pole/zeros. This fits in a biquad (but is missing the gain)

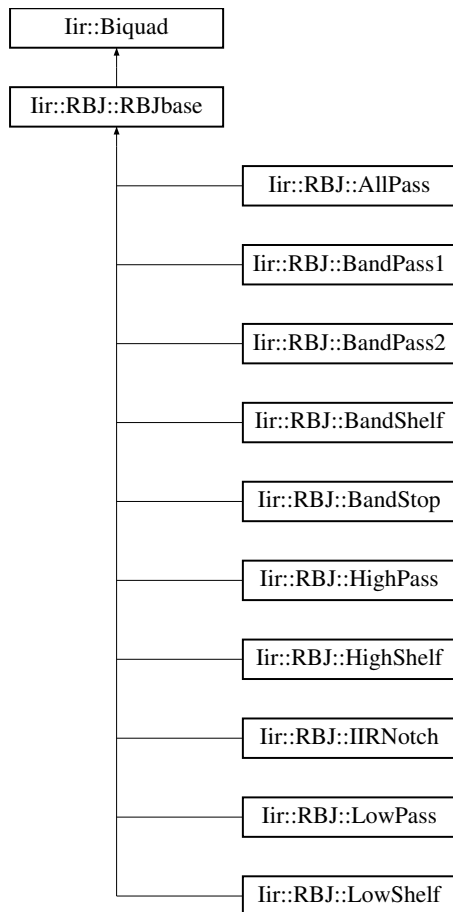
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Types.h

## 6.77 Iir::RBJ::RBJbase Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::RBJbase:



### Public Member Functions

- template<typename Sample >  
Sample [filter](#) (Sample s)  
*filter operation*
- void [reset](#) ()  
*resets the delay lines to zero*
- const [DirectFormI](#) & [getState](#) ()  
*gets the delay lines (=state) of the filter*

#### 6.77.1 Detailed Description

The base class of all RBJ filters

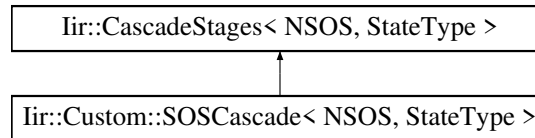
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/RBJ.h

## 6.78 Iir::Custom::SOSCascade&lt; NSOS, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Custom.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (const double(& sosCoefficients)[NSOS][6])

## 6.78.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int NSOS, class StateType = DirectFormII>
struct Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >
```

A custom cascade of 2nd order (SOS / biquads) filters.

## Parameters

<i>NSOS</i>	The number of 2nd order filters / biquads.
<i>StateType</i>	The filter topology: <a href="#">DirectFormI</a> , <a href="#">DirectFormII</a> , ...

## 6.78.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.78.2.1 setup()

```
template<int NSOS, class StateType = DirectFormII>
void Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >::setup (
    const double(&) sosCoefficients[NSOS][6] ) [inline]
```

Python scipy.signal-friendly setting of coefficients. Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads / SOS. The argument is a 2D array where the 1st dimension holds an array of 2nd order biquad / SOS coefficients. The six SOS coefficients are ordered "Python" style with first the FIR coefficients (B) and then the IIR coefficients (A). The 2D const double array needs to have exactly the size [NSOS][6].

## Parameters

<i>sosCoefficients</i>	2D array Python style sos[NSOS][6]. Indexing: 0-2: FIR-, 3-5: IIR-coefficients.
------------------------	---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/Custom.h](#)

## 6.79 Iir::Cascade::Storage Struct Reference

```
#include <Cascade.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Storage](#) (int maxStages\_, [Biquad](#) \*stageArray\_)

### 6.79.1 Detailed Description

Pointer to an array of Biquads

### 6.79.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.79.2.1 Storage()

```
Iir::Cascade::Storage::Storage (
    int maxStages_,
    Biquad * stageArray_ ) [inline]
```

Constructor which receives the pointer to the [Biquad](#) array and the number of Biquads

#### Parameters

<i>max↔ Stages_</i>	Number of biquads
<i>stage↔ Array_</i>	The array of the Biquads

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/Cascade.h](#)

## 6.80 Iir::TransposedDirectFormII Class Reference

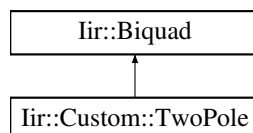
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [iir/State.h](#)

## 6.81 Iir::Custom::TwoPole Struct Reference

```
#include <Custom.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::TwoPole:



### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.81.1 Detailed Description

Set a pole/zero pair in polar coordinates and scale the FIR filter coefficients

##### Parameters

<i>poleRho</i>	Radius of the pole
<i>poleTheta</i>	Angle of the pole
<i>zeroRho</i>	Radius of the zero
<i>zeroTheta</i>	Angle of the zero

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Custom.h
- iir/Custom.cpp



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