

iir1

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## 1 IIR1 -- Realtime C++ filter library

An infinite impulse response (IIR) filter library for Linux, Mac OSX and Windows which implements Bessel, Butterworth, RBJ, Chebychev filters and can easily import coefficients generated by Python (scipy).

The filter processes the data sample by sample for realtime processing.

It uses templates to allocate the required memory so that it can run without any malloc / new commands for example on embedded systems.

### How to use the filter

First the filter is instantiated, then the parameters are set with the function `setup` and then it's ready to be used for sample by sample realtime filtering.

### Setting the filter parameters

All filters are available as lowpass, highpass, bandpass and bandstop/notch filters. Butterworth / Chebyshev offer also low/high/band-shelves with specified passband gain and 0dB gain in the stopband.

See the header files in `\iir` or the documentation for the arguments of the `setup` commands.

The examples below are for lowpass filters:

1. Butterworth – [Butterworth.h](#) Standard filter suitable for most applications. Monotonic response.

```
const int order = 4; // 4th order (=2 biquads)
Iir::Butterworth::LowPass<order> f;
const float samplingrate = 1000; // Hz
const float cutoff_frequency = 5; // Hz
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency);
```

2. Chebyshev Type I – [ChebyshevI.h](#) With permissible passband ripple in dB.

```
Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass<order> f;
const float passband_ripple_in_db = 5;
f.setup (samplingrate,
        cutoff_frequency,
        passband_ripple_in_db);
```

3. Chebyshev Type II – [ChebyshevII.h](#) With worst permissible stopband rejection in dB.

```
Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass<order> f;
double stopband_ripple_in_db = 20;
f.setup (samplingrate,
        cutoff_frequency,
        stopband_ripple_in_db);
```

4. RBJ – [RBJ.h](#) 2nd order filters with cutoff and Q factor.

```
Iir::RBJ::LowPass f;
const float cutoff_frequency = 100;
const float Q_factor = 5;
f.setup (samplingrate, cutoff_frequency, Q_factor);
```

5. Designing filters with Python's scipy – [Custom.h](#) Easy import of coefficients generated by Python's scipy.

```

# Python
sos = signal.ellip(order, pr, sr, f0/fs*2, 'low', output='sos')
print(sos)

// C++
Iir::Custom::SOSCascade<2> cust;
// generated with: "elliptic_design.py"
const double coeff[][6] = {
    {1.665623674062209972e-02,
     -3.924801366970616552e-03,
     1.665623674062210319e-02,
     1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.715403014004022175e+00,
     8.100474793174089472e-01},
    {1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.369778997100624895e+00,
     1.000000000000000022e+00,
     1.000000000000000000e+00,
     -1.605878925999785656e+00,
     9.538657786383895054e-01}
};
cust.setup(coeff);

```

### Realtime filtering sample by sample

Samples are processed one by one. In the example below a sample `x` is processed with the `filter` command and then saved in `y`. The type of `x` can either be float or double:

```
float y = f.filter(x);
```

This is then repeated for every incoming sample in a loop or event handler.

### Packages for Ubuntu (xenial / bionic):

If you have Ubuntu xenial or bionic then install it as a pre-compiled package:

```
sudo add-apt-repository ppa:berndporr/usbdux
```

It's available for 32,64 bit PC and 32,64 bit ARM (Raspberry PI etc)

### Compilation from source

The build tool is `cmake` which generates the `make-` or `project` files for the different platforms. `cmake` is available for Linux, Windows and Mac. It also compiles directly on a Raspberry PI.

#### Linux / Mac

#### Run

```
cmake .
```

which generates the Makefile. Then run:

```
make
sudo make install
```

which installs it under `/usr/local/lib` and `/usr/local/include`.

Both gcc and clang have been tested.

## Windows

```
cmake -G "Visual Studio 15 2017 Win64" .
```

See `cmake` for the different build-options. Above is for a 64 bit build. Then start Visual C++ and open the solution. This will create the DLL and the LIB files. Under Windows it's highly recommended to use the static library and link it into the application program.

## Unit tests

Run unit tests by typing `make test` or just `ctest`. These test if after a delta pulse all filters relax to zero and that their outputs never become NaN.

## Documentation

### Overview

For an overview of the class structure and general concepts have a look at `Documentation.txt`.

### Learn from the demos

The easiest way to learn is from the examples which are in the `demo` directory. A delta pulse as a test signal is sent into the different filters and saved in a file. With the Python script `plot_impulse_fresponse.py` you can then plot the frequency responses.

Also the directory containing the unit tests provides examples for every filter type.

### Detailed documentation

A PDF of all classes, methods and in particular `setup` functions is in the `doc/pdf` directory.

Run `doxygen` to generate the HTML documentation.

### Example filter responses

These are the filter responses generated by `iirdemo.cpp` in the `/demo/` directory and then plotted with `plot_impulse_fresponse.py`.

## Credits

This library has been adapted from Vinnie Falco's original work which can be found here:

<https://github.com/vinniefalco/DSPFilters>

While his original library processes audio arrays this library has been adapted to do realtime processing sample by sample. Also, in contrast to the original library the `setup` command won't require the filter order and instead remembers it from the template argument.

Enjoy!

Bernd Porr – <http://www.berndporr.me.uk>

## 2 Namespace Index

### 2.1 Namespace List

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## 3 Hierarchical Index

### 3.1 Class Hierarchy

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## 5 Namespace Documentation

## 5.1 Iir Namespace Reference

### Namespaces

- [Bessel](#)
- [Butterworth](#)
- [ChebyshevI](#)
- [ChebyshevII](#)
- [RBJ](#)

### Classes

- class [BandPassTransform](#)
- class [BandStopTransform](#)
- class [Biquad](#)
- class [BiquadBase](#)
- struct [BiquadPoleState](#)
- class [Cascade](#)
- class [CascadeStages](#)
- struct [ComplexPair](#)
- class [DirectFormI](#)
- class [DirectFormII](#)
- class [EnvelopeFollower](#)
- class [HighPassTransform](#)
- class [Layout](#)
- class [LayoutBase](#)
- class [LowPassTransform](#)
- struct [PoleFilter](#)
- class [PoleFilterBase](#)
- class [PoleFilterBase2](#)
- struct [PoleZeroPair](#)
- struct [RootFinder](#)
- class [RootFinderBase](#)
- class [SlopeDetector](#)
- class [TransposedDirectFormII](#)

### Enumerations

- enum [Kind](#)

### Functions

- `template<class Td, class Ts >  
void add (int samples, Td *dest, Ts const *src, int destSkip=0, int srcSkip=0)`
- `template<typename Td, typename Ts >  
void add (int channels, int samples, Td *const *dest, Ts const *const *src)`
- `template<typename Td, typename Ts >  
void copy (int samples, Td *dest, Ts const *src, int destSkip=0, int srcSkip=0)`

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

"A Collection of Useful C++ Classes for Digital Signal Processing" By Vinnie Falco and Bernd Porr

Official project location: <https://github.com/berndporr/iir1>

See Documentation.cpp for contact information, notes, and bibliography.

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"A Collection of Useful C++ Classes for Digital Signal Processing" By Vinnie Falco and Bernd Porr

Official project location: <https://github.com/berndporr/iir1>

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THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE. Describes a filter as a collection of poles and zeros along with normalization information to achieve a specified gain at a specified frequency. The poles and zeros may lie either in the s or the z plane.

### 5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 Kind

```
enum Iir::Kind
```

Identifies the general class of filter

## 5.1.3 Function Documentation

### 5.1.3.1 add() [1/2]

```
template<class Td , class Ts >
void Iir::add (
    int samples,
    Td * dest,
    Ts const * src,
    int destSkip = 0,
    int srcSkip = 0 )
```

#### Utilities

These routines are handy for manipulating buffers of samples. Add src samples to dest, without clip or overflow checking.

### 5.1.3.2 add() [2/2]

```
template<typename Td , typename Ts >
void Iir::add (
    int channels,
    int samples,
    Td *const * dest,
    Ts const *const * src )
```

#### Multichannel add

### 5.1.3.3 copy()

```
template<typename Td , typename Ts >
void Iir::copy (
    int samples,
    Td * dest,
    Ts const * src,
    int destSkip = 0,
    int srcSkip = 0 )
```

Copy samples from src to dest, which may not overlap. Performs an implicit type conversion if Ts and Td are different (for example, float to double).

## 5.2 `lir::Bessel` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)
- struct [Workspace](#)
- struct [WorkspaceBase](#)

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Filters with [Bessel](#) response characteristics

## 5.3 `lir::Butterworth` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Filters with [Butterworth](#) response characteristics

## 5.4 `lir::ChebyshevI` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Filters with Chebyshev response characteristics. The last parameter defines the passband ripple in decibel.

## 5.5 `lir::ChebyshevII` Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [AnalogLowPass](#)
- class [AnalogLowShelf](#)
- struct [BandPass](#)
- struct [BandPassBase](#)
- struct [BandShelf](#)
- struct [BandShelfBase](#)
- struct [BandStop](#)
- struct [BandStopBase](#)
- struct [HighPass](#)
- struct [HighPassBase](#)
- struct [HighShelf](#)
- struct [HighShelfBase](#)
- struct [LowPass](#)
- struct [LowPassBase](#)
- struct [LowShelf](#)
- struct [LowShelfBase](#)

#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Filters with [ChebyshevII](#) response characteristics. The last parameter defines the minimal stopband rejection requested. Generally there will be frequencies where the rejection is much better but this parameter guarantees that the rejection is at least as specified.



## 5.6 Iir::RBJ Namespace Reference

### Classes

- struct AllPass
- struct BandPass1
- struct BandPass2
- struct BandShelf
- struct BandStop
- struct HighPass
- struct HighShelf
- struct IIRNotch
- struct LowPass
- struct LowShelf
- struct RBJbase

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Filter realizations based on Robert Bristol-Johnson formulae:

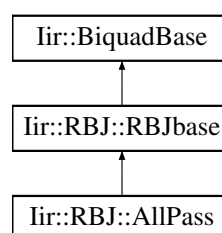
<http://www.musicdsp.org/files/Audio-EQ-Cookbook.txt>

These are all 2nd order filters which are tuned with the Q (or Quality factor). The Q factor causes a resonance at the cutoff frequency. The higher the Q factor the higher the resonance. If  $0.5 < Q < 1/\sqrt{2}$  then there is no resonance peak. Above  $1/\sqrt{2}$  the peak becomes more and more pronounced. For bandpass and stopband the Q factor is replaced by the width of the filter. The higher Q the more narrow the bandwidth of the notch or bandpass.

## 6 Class Documentation

### 6.1 Iir::RBJ::AllPass Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::AllPass:



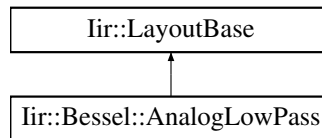
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.2 Iir::Bessel::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::AnalogLowPass:

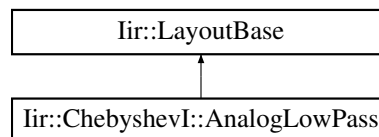


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.3 Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowPass:



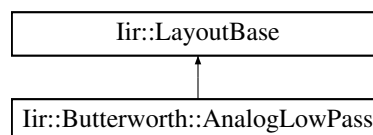
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.4 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowPass:



### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

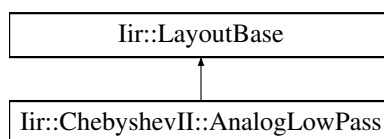
Half-band analog prototypes (s-plane)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.5 Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowPass:

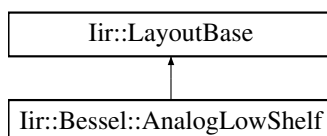


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.6 Iir::Bessel::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::AnalogLowShelf:

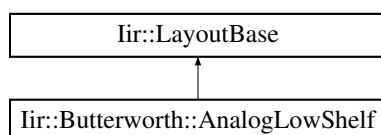


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.7 Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::AnalogLowShelf:

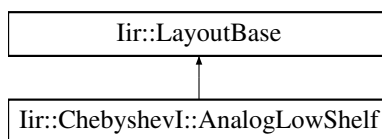


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.8 Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::AnalogLowShelf:

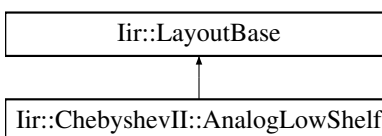


The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.9 Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::AnalogLowShelf:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.10 Iir::RootFinderBase::Array Struct Reference

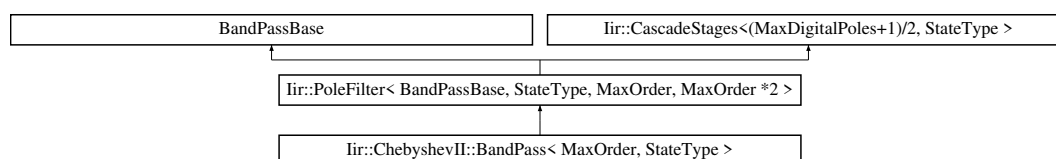
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/RootFinder.h

## 6.11 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

### 6.11.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandpass filter

### 6.11.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.11.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

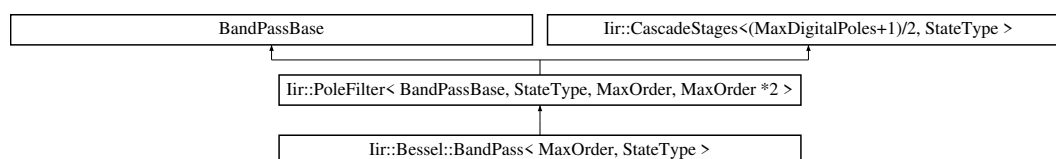
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevII.h](#)

## 6.12 Iir::Bessel::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Bessel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

## 6.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Bessel::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Bessel](#) bandpass.

## 6.12.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.12.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Bessel::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculate the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass in Hz
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass in Hz

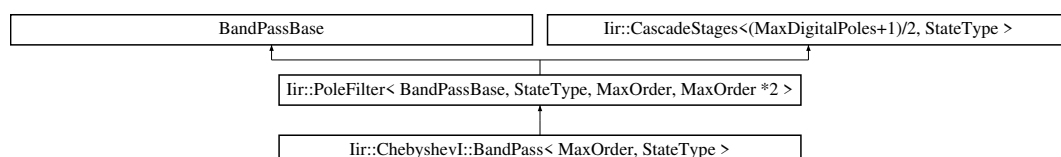
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Bessel.h

## 6.13 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

## 6.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandpass filter

## 6.13.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.13.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Frequency with of the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

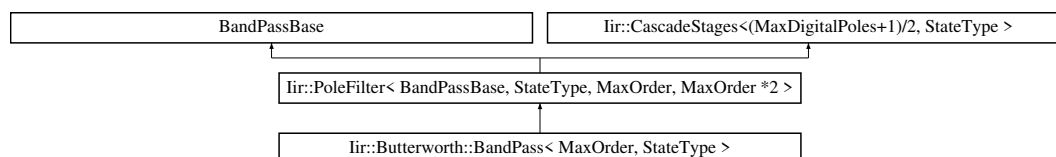
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevI.h](#)

## 6.14 Iir::Butterworth::BandPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

## 6.14.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Bandpass filter.

## 6.14.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.14.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass

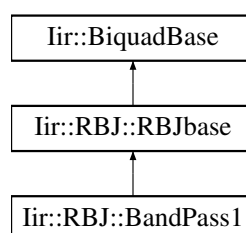
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.15 Iir::RBJ::BandPass1 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass1:





## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

### 6.15.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant skirt gain

### 6.15.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.15.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandPass1::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth of the bandpass

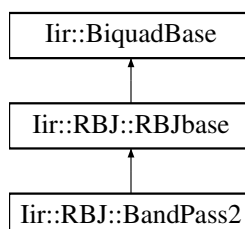
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.16 Iir::RBJ::BandPass2 Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandPass2:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

## 6.16.1 Detailed Description

Bandpass with constant 0 dB peak gain

## 6.16.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.16.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandPass2::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

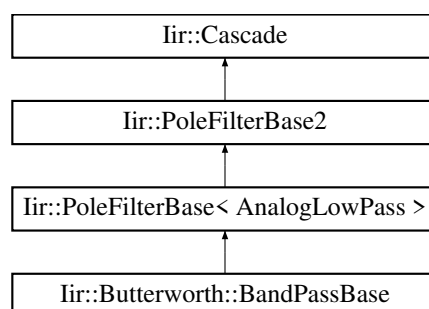
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth of the bandpass

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.17 Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandPassBase:

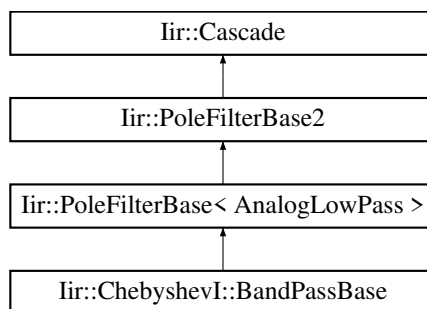


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.18 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandPassBase:

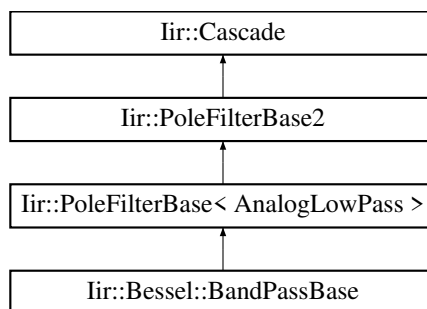


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.19 Iir::Bessel::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::BandPassBase:

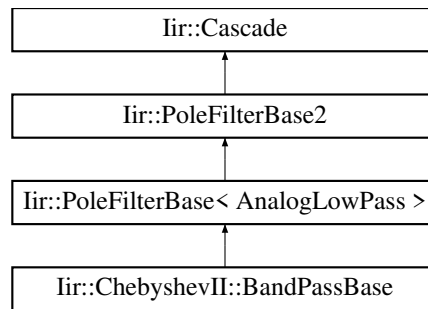


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.20 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandPassBase:



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.21 Iir::BandPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

### 6.21.1 Detailed Description

low pass to band pass transform

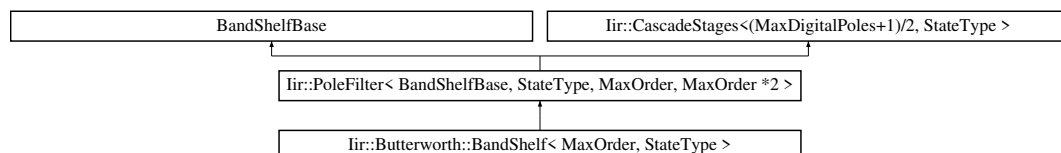
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.22 Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >`:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb)

### 6.22.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

**Butterworth** Bandshef filter: it is a bandpass filter which amplifies at a specified gain in dB the frequencies in the passband.

### 6.22.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.22.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the passband
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the passband
<i>gainDb</i>	The gain in the passband

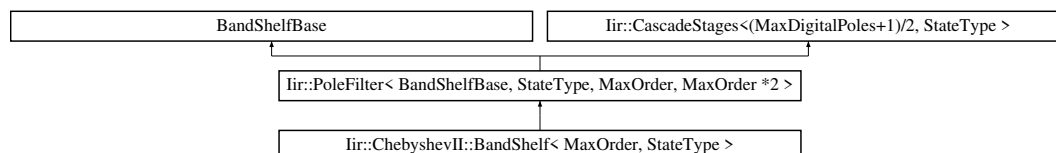
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.23 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



#### Public Member Functions

- void **setup** (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

## 6.23.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandshelf filter. Bandpass with specified gain and 0 dB gain in the stopband.

## 6.23.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.23.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

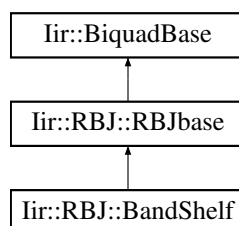
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband. The stopband has always 0dB.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.24 Iir::RBJ::BandShelf Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandShelf:



## Additional Inherited Members

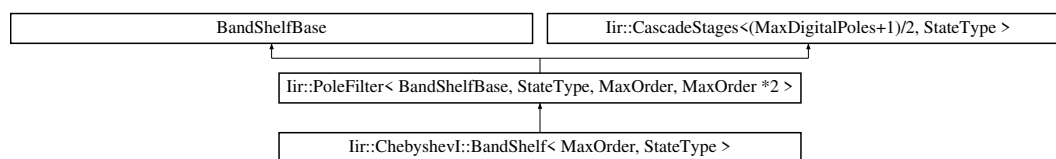
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.25 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

### 6.25.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandshelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

### 6.25.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.25.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

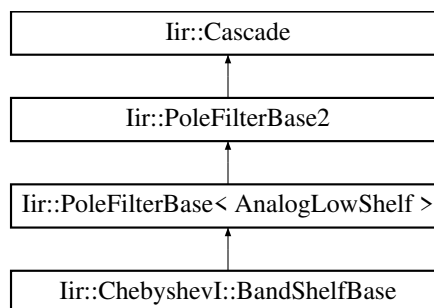
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the passband
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the passband.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband. The stopband has 0 dB.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.26 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandShelfBase:

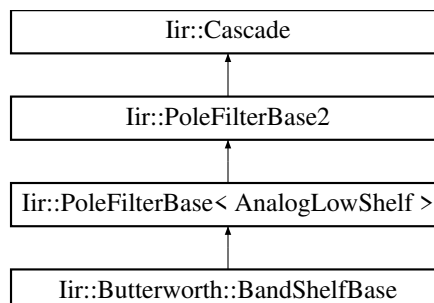


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.27 Iir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandShelfBase:



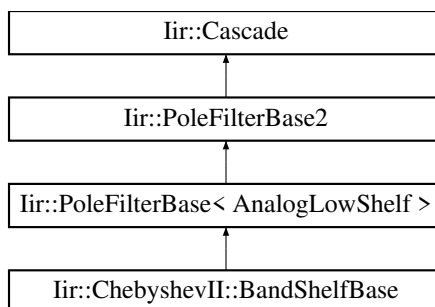
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp



## 6.28 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandShelfBase:



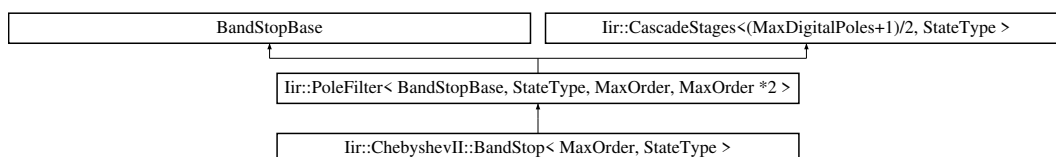
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.29 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double stopBandDb)

### 6.29.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) bandstop filter.

### 6.29.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.29.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandstop
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandstop
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

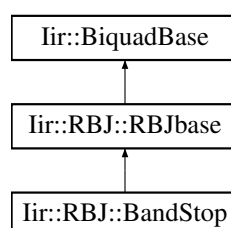
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.30 Iir::RBJ::BandStop Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::BandStop:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double bandWidth)

## 6.30.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop filter. Warning: the bandwidth might not be accurate for narrow notches.

## 6.30.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.30.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::BandStop::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double bandWidth )
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandstop
<i>bandWidth</i>	Bandwidth of the bandstop

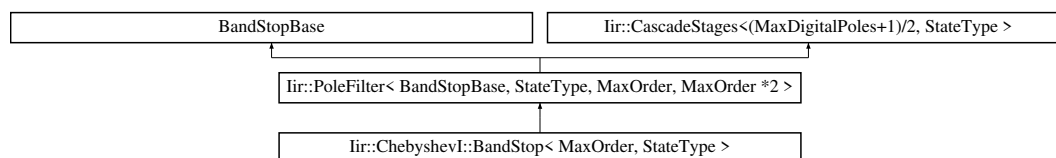
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

### 6.31 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency, double rippleDb)

#### 6.31.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) bandstop filter

#### 6.31.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.31.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the notch
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Frequency with of the notch
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

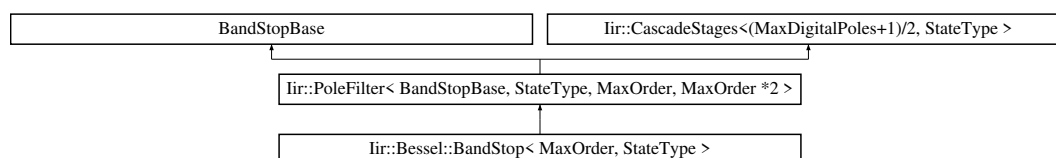
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.32 Iir::Bessel::BandStop&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Bessel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

## 6.32.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Bessel::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Bessel](#) bandstop.

## 6.32.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.32.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Bessel::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculate the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the bandpass in Hz
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandpass in Hz

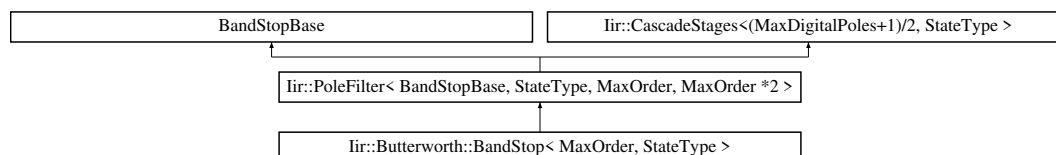
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Bessel.h

### 6.33 Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double widthFrequency)

#### 6.33.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Bandstop filter.

#### 6.33.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.33.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::BandStop< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double widthFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

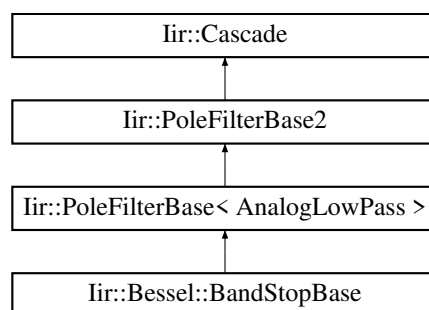
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Centre frequency of the bandstop
<i>widthFrequency</i>	Width of the bandstop

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.34 Iir::Bessel::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::BandStopBase:

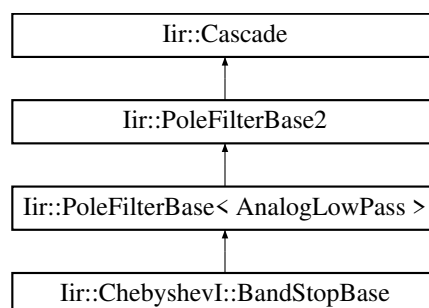


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.35 Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::BandStopBase:

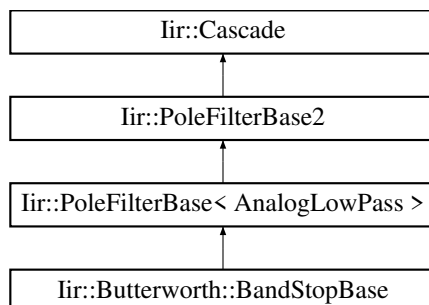


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

### 6.36 Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::BandStopBase:

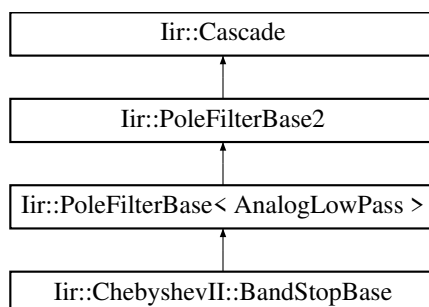


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

### 6.37 Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::BandStopBase:



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

### 6.38 Iir::BandStopTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

#### 6.38.1 Detailed Description

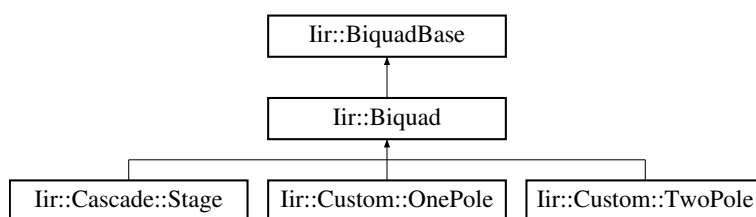
low pass to band stop transform

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.39 Iir::Biquad Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Biquad:



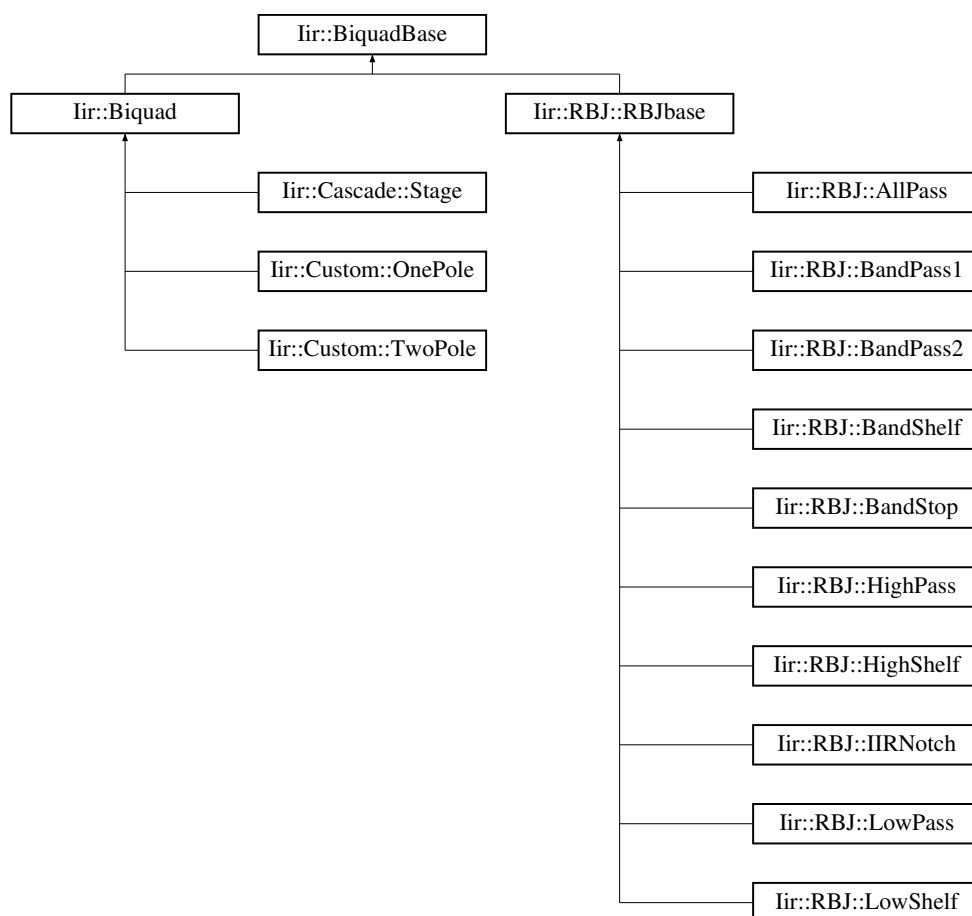
### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Biquad.h
- iir/Biquad.cpp

## 6.40 Iir::BiquadBase Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::BiquadBase:





## Classes

- struct [State](#)

## Public Member Functions

- `complex_t response (double normalizedFrequency) const`

### 6.40.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.40.1.1 response()

```
complex_t Iir::BiquadBase::response (
    double normalizedFrequency ) const
```

Gets the frequency response of the [Biquad](#)

#### Parameters

<i>normalizedFrequency</i>	Normalised frequency (0 to 0.5)
----------------------------	---------------------------------

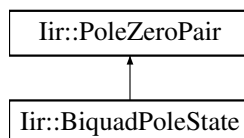
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Biquad.h
- iir/Biquad.cpp

### 6.41 Iir::BiquadPoleState Struct Reference

```
#include <Biquad.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::BiquadPoleState:



#### 6.41.1 Detailed Description

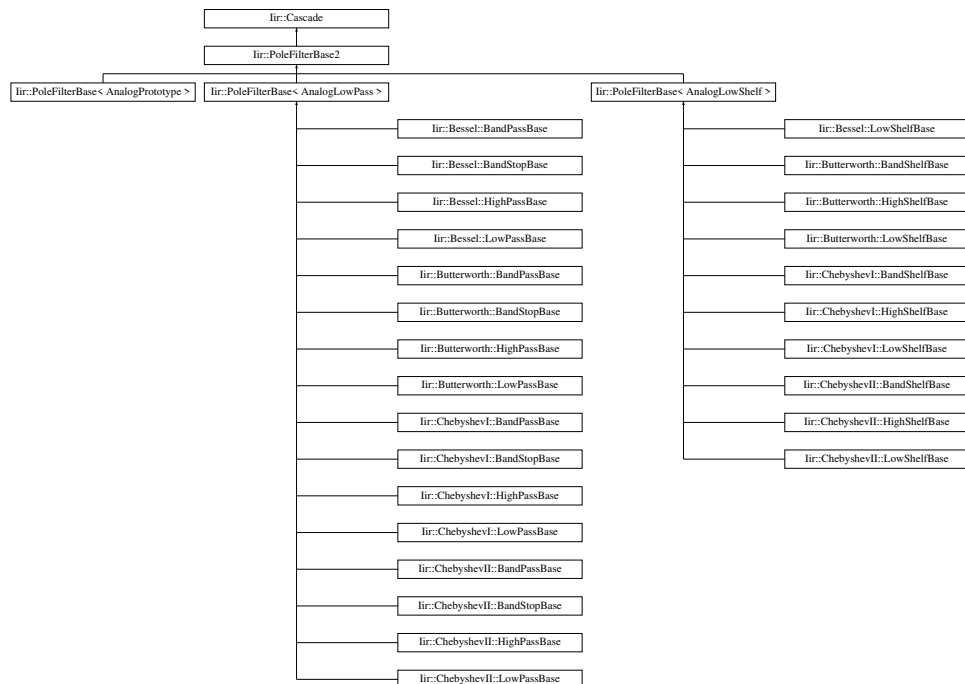
Expresses a biquad as a pair of pole/zeros, with gain values so that the coefficients can be reconstructed precisely.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Biquad.h
- iir/Biquad.cpp

## 6.42 Iir::Cascade Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Cascade:



### Classes

- struct [Stage](#)
- struct [Storage](#)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/Cascade.h
- iir/Cascade.cpp

## 6.43 Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType > Class Template Reference

```
#include <Cascade.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- void [reset](#) ()
- void [setup](#) (const double sosCoefficients[ ][6])

#### 6.43.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
class Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >
```

Storage for [Cascade](#): This holds a chain of 2nd order filters with its coefficients.

### 6.43.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.43.2.1 reset()

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
void Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::reset ( ) [inline]
```

Resets all biquads

#### 6.43.2.2 setup()

```
template<int MaxStages, class StateType>
void Iir::CascadeStages< MaxStages, StateType >::setup (
    const double sosCoefficients[][6] ) [inline]
```

Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads.

#### Parameters

<i>sosCoefficients</i>	2D array in Python style sos ordering: 0-2: FIR, 3-5: IIR coeff.
------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------

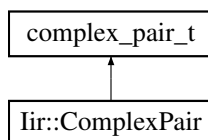
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Cascade.h

## 6.44 Iir::ComplexPair Struct Reference

```
#include <Types.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ComplexPair:



### 6.44.1 Detailed Description

A conjugate or real pair

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Types.h

## 6.45 **iir::DirectFormI Class Reference**

```
#include <State.h>
```

### 6.45.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form I

Difference equation:

$$y[n] = (b0/a0)*x[n] + (b1/a0)*x[n-1] + (b2/a0)*x[n-2]$$

$$\bullet (a1/a0)*y[n-1] - (a2/a0)*y[n-2]$$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/State.h

## 6.46 **iir::DirectFormII Class Reference**

```
#include <State.h>
```

### 6.46.1 Detailed Description

State for applying a second order section to a sample using Direct Form II

Difference equation:

$$v[n] = x[n] - (a1/a0)*v[n-1] - (a2/a0)*v[n-2] \quad y(n) = (b0/a0)*v[n] + (b1/a0)*v[n-1] + (b2/a0)*v[n-2]$$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/State.h

## 6.47 **iir::EnvelopeFollower< Channels, Value > Class Template Reference**

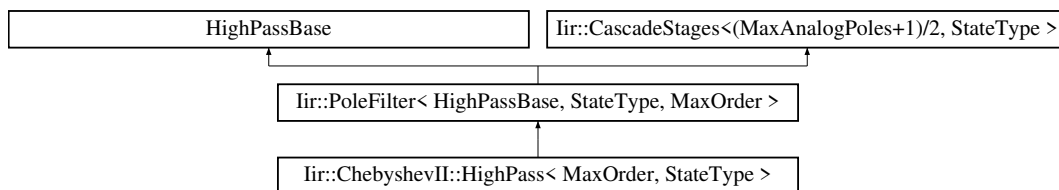
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Utilities.h

## 6.48 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

#### 6.48.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) highpass filter

#### 6.48.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.48.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

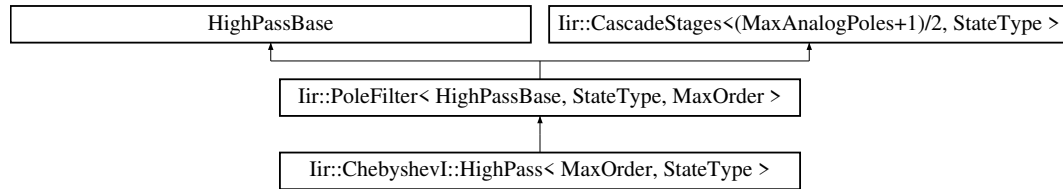
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`

## 6.49 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

## 6.49.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) highpass filter

## 6.49.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.49.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

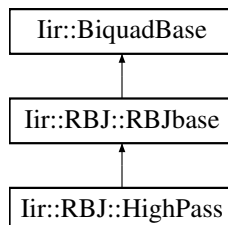
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `iir/ChebyshevI.h`

## 6.50 Iir::RBJ::HighPass Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::HighPass:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q)

### 6.50.1 Detailed Description

Highpass.

### 6.50.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.50.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::HighPass::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double q )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>q</i>	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

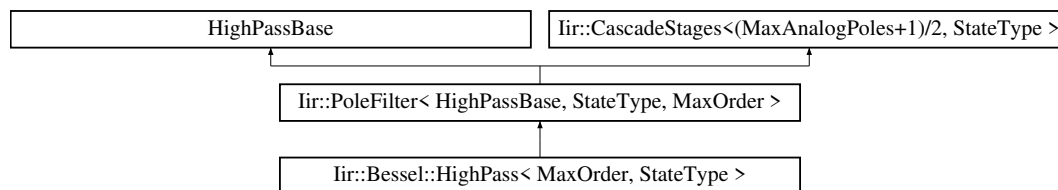
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.51 Iir::Bessel::HighPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Bessel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.51.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Bessel::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Bessel](#) Highpass.

## 6.51.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.51.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Bessel::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculate the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

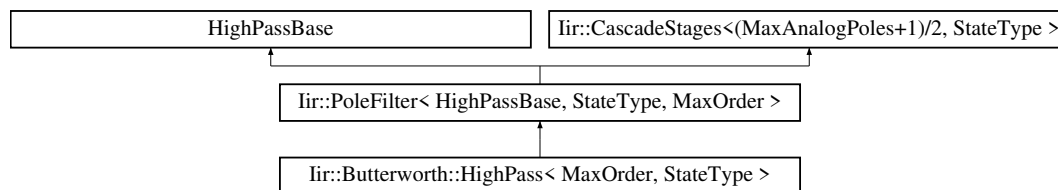
- iir/Bessel.h



## 6.52 Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

#### 6.52.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Highpass filter.

#### 6.52.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.52.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::HighPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

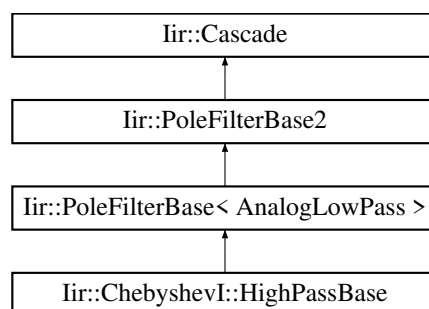
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

### 6.53 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighPassBase:

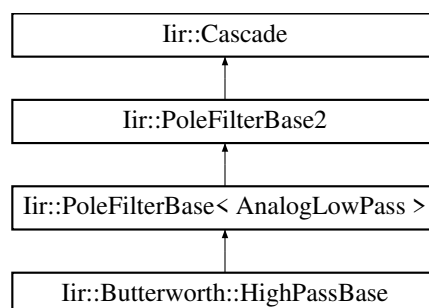


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

### 6.54 Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighPassBase:

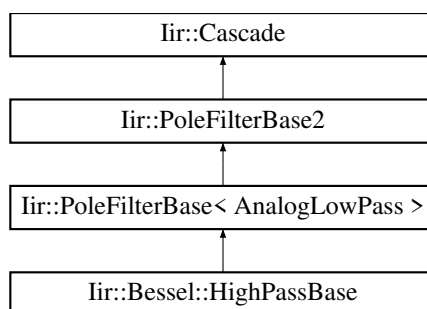


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

### 6.55 Iir::Bessel::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::HighPassBase:

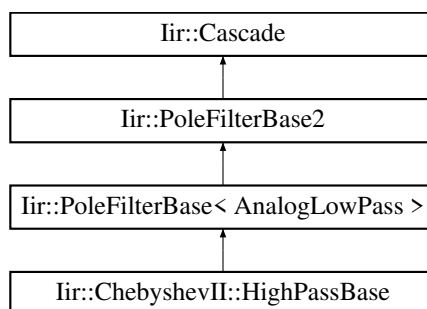


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/Bessel.h`
- `iir/Bessel.cpp`

## 6.56 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for `Iir::ChebyshevII::HighPassBase`:



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `iir/ChebyshevII.h`
- `iir/ChebyshevII.cpp`

## 6.57 Iir::HighPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

### 6.57.1 Detailed Description

low pass to high pass

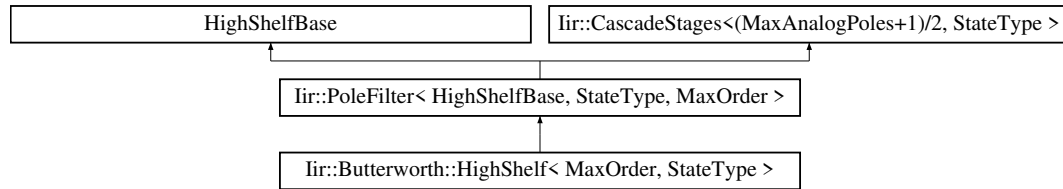
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `iir/PoleFilter.h`
- `iir/PoleFilter.cpp`

## 6.58 Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

## 6.58.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) high shelf filter. Above the cutoff the filter has a specified gain and below it has 0 dB.

## 6.58.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.58.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

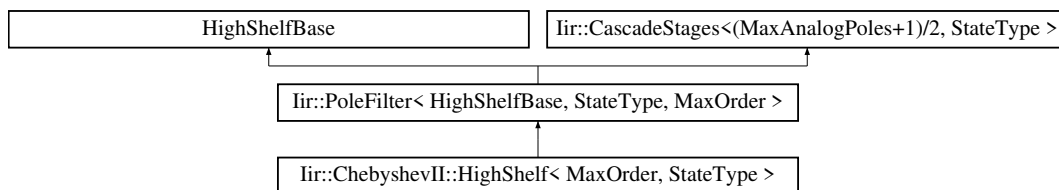
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.59 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

#### 6.59.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

#### 6.59.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 6.59.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

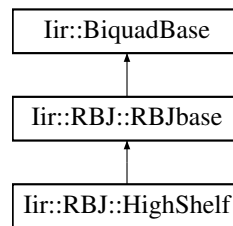
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain the passband. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.60 Iir::RBJ::HighShelf Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::HighShelf:



### Additional Inherited Members

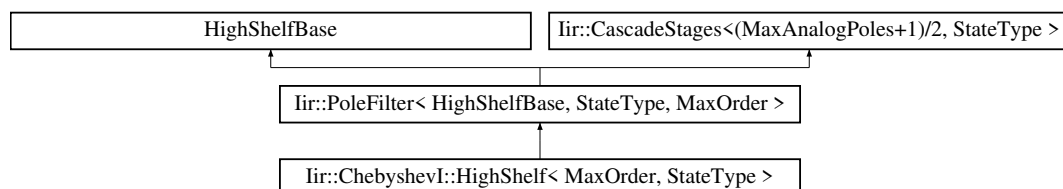
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.61 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

#### 6.61.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) high shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

#### 6.61.2 Member Function Documentation

### 6.61.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

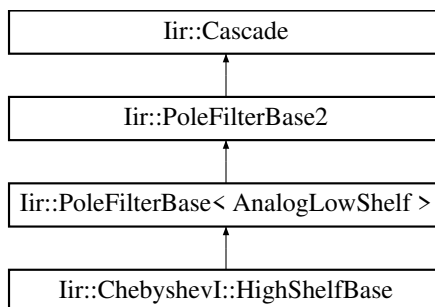
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.62 Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::HighShelfBase:

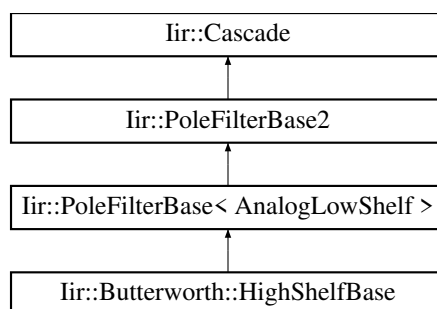


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.63 Iir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::HighShelfBase:

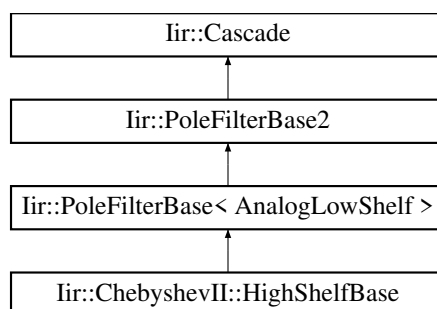


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.64 Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::HighShelfBase:



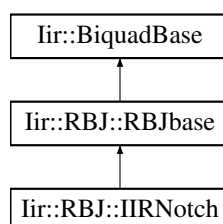
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.65 Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch:





## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double centerFrequency, double q\_factor)

### 6.65.1 Detailed Description

Bandstop with Q factor: the higher the Q factor the more narrow is the notch. However, a narrow notch has a long impulse response ( = ringing) and numerical problems might prevent perfect damping. Practical values of the Q factor are about  $Q = 10$  to  $20$ . In terms of the design the Q factor defines the radius of the poles as  $r = \exp(-\pi * (\text{centerFrequency}/\text{sampleRate})/q\_factor)$  whereas the angles of the poles/zeros define the bandstop frequency. The higher Q the closer r moves towards the unit circle.

### 6.65.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.65.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::IIRNotch::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double centerFrequency,
    double q_factor )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>centerFrequency</i>	Center frequency of the notch
<i>q_factor</i>	Q factor of the notch (1 to ~20)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.66 Iir::Layout< MaxPoles > Class Template Reference

```
#include <Layout.h>
```

### 6.66.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxPoles>
class Iir::Layout< MaxPoles >
```

Storage for [Layout](#)

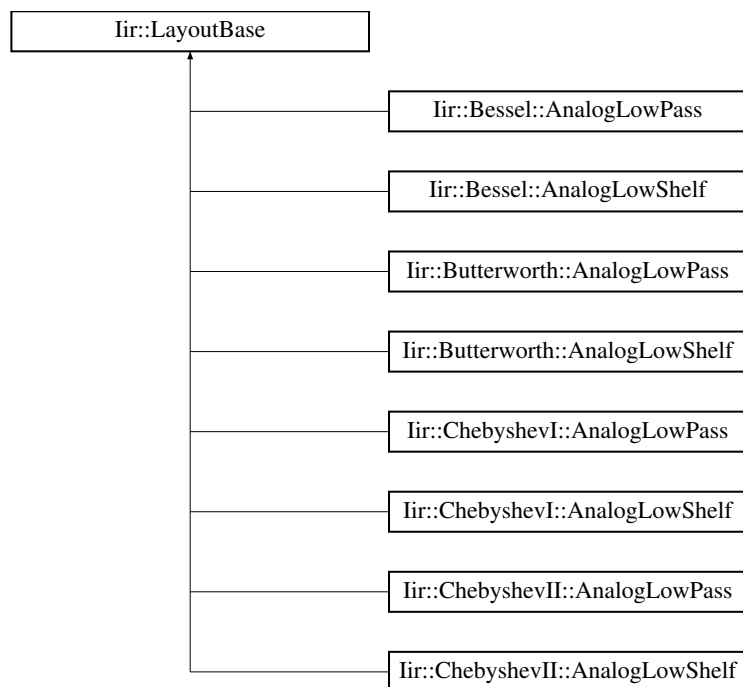
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Layout.h

## 6.67 Iir::LayoutBase Class Reference

```
#include <Layout.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::LayoutBase:



### 6.67.1 Detailed Description

Base uses pointers to reduce template instantiations

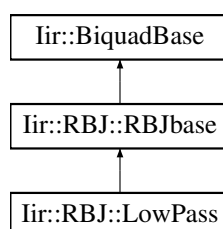
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Layout.h

## 6.68 Iir::RBJ::LowPass Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowPass:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double q)

### 6.68.1 Detailed Description

Lowpass.

### 6.68.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.68.2.1 setup()

```
void Iir::RBJ::LowPass::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double q )
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency
<i>q</i>	Q factor determines the resonance peak at the cutoff.

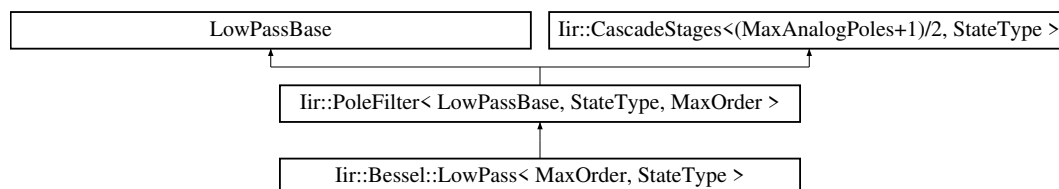
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.69 Iir::Bessel::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Bessel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.69.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Bessel::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Bessel](#) Lowpass

## 6.69.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.69.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Bessel::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculate the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency

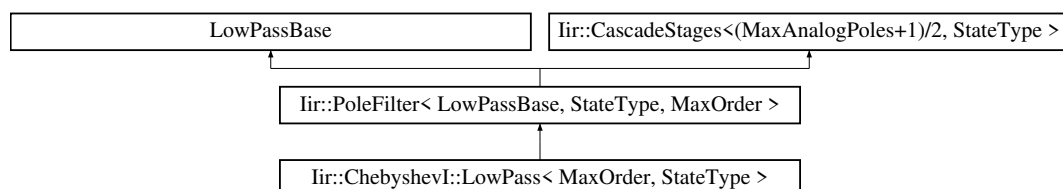
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Bessel.h

## 6.70 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double rippleDb)

### 6.70.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) lowpass filter

### 6.70.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.70.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

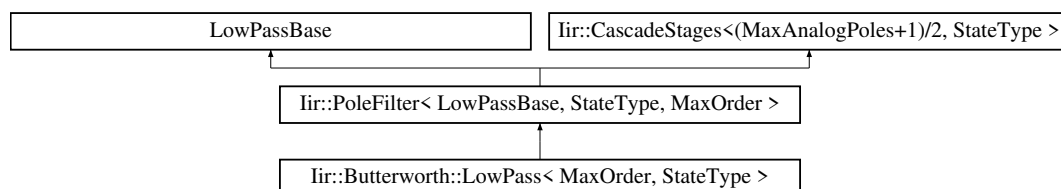
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevI.h](#)

## 6.71 Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



#### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency)

## 6.71.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) Lowpass filter.

## 6.71.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.71.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff

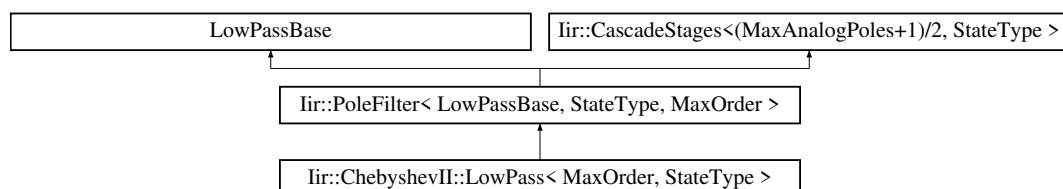
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.72 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double stopBandDb)

### 6.72.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) lowpass filter

### 6.72.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.72.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPass< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

#### Parameters

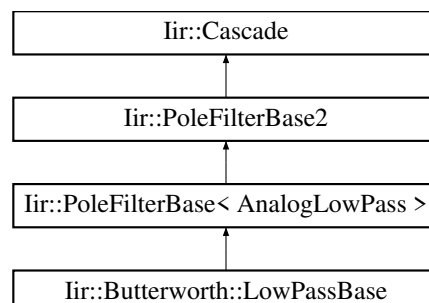
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [iir/ChebyshevII.h](#)

## 6.73 Iir::Butterworth::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowPassBase:

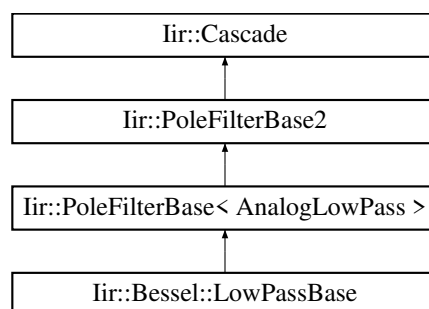


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- [iir/Butterworth.h](#)
- [iir/Butterworth.cpp](#)

## 6.74 Iir::Bessel::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::LowPassBase:

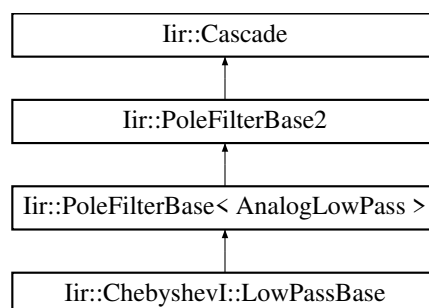


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.75 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowPassBase:



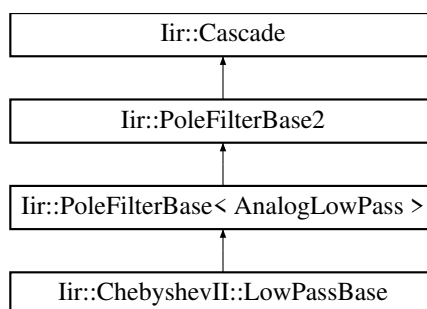
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.76 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPassBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowPassBase:





The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.77 Iir::LowPassTransform Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

### 6.77.1 Detailed Description

s-plane to z-plane transforms

For pole filters, an analog prototype is created via placement of poles and zeros in the s-plane. The analog prototype is either a halfband low pass or a halfband low shelf. The poles, zeros, and normalization parameters are transformed into the z-plane using variants of the bilinear transformation. low pass to low pass

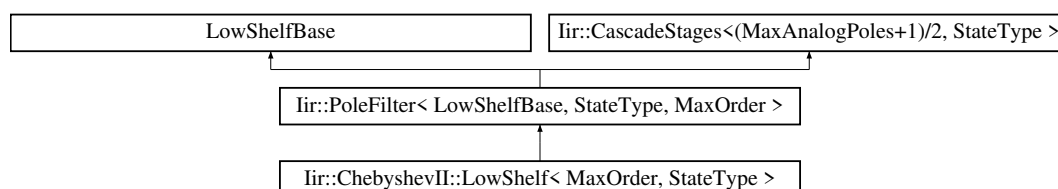
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/PoleFilter.h
- iir/PoleFilter.cpp

## 6.78 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevII.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double stopBandDb)

## 6.78.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevII](#) low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband and 0dB in the stopband.

## 6.78.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.78.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double stopBandDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain the passband. The stopband has 0 dB gain.
<i>stopBandDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the stopband

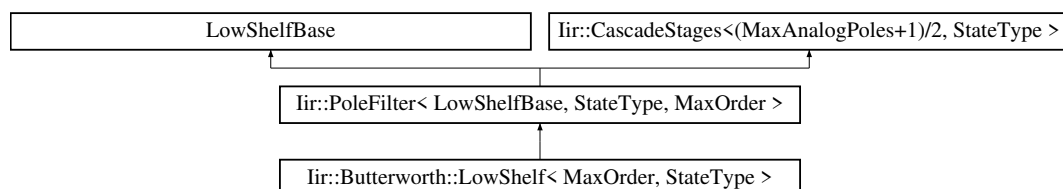
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h

## 6.79 Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf&lt; MaxOrder, StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Butterworth.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb)

### 6.79.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[Butterworth](#) low shelf filter: below the cutoff it has a specified gain and above the cutoff the gain is 0 dB.

### 6.79.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.79.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Butterworth::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients

#### Parameters

<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in dB of the filter in the passband

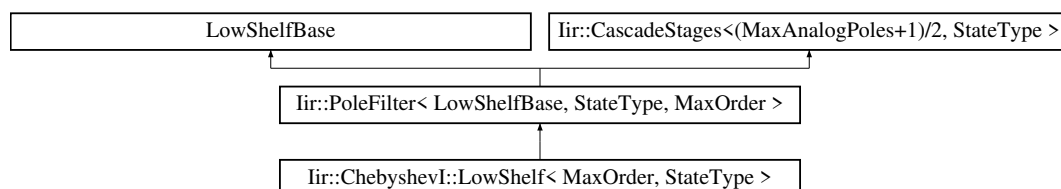
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Butterworth.h

## 6.80 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <ChebyshevI.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >:



#### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (double sampleRate, double cutoffFrequency, double gainDb, double rippleDb)

## 6.80.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >
```

[ChebyshevI](#) low shelf filter. Specified gain in the passband. Otherwise 0 dB.

## 6.80.2 Member Function Documentation

## 6.80.2.1 setup()

```
template<int MaxOrder, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelf< MaxOrder, StateType >::setup (
    double sampleRate,
    double cutoffFrequency,
    double gainDb,
    double rippleDb ) [inline]
```

Calculates the coefficients of the filter

## Parameters

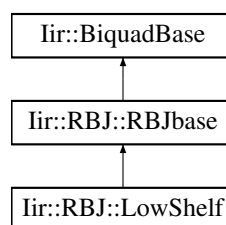
<i>sampleRate</i>	Sampling rate
<i>cutoffFrequency</i>	Cutoff frequency.
<i>gainDb</i>	Gain in the passband
<i>rippleDb</i>	Permitted ripples in dB in the passband

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h

## 6.81 Iir::RBJ::LowShelf Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::LowShelf:



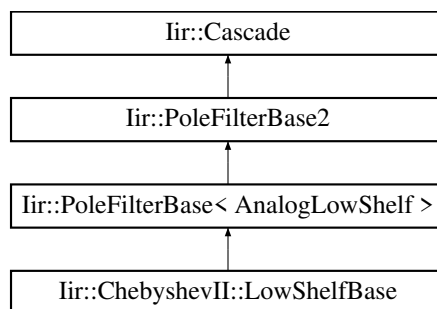
## Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/RBJ.h
- iir/RBJ.cpp

## 6.82 Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevII::LowShelfBase:

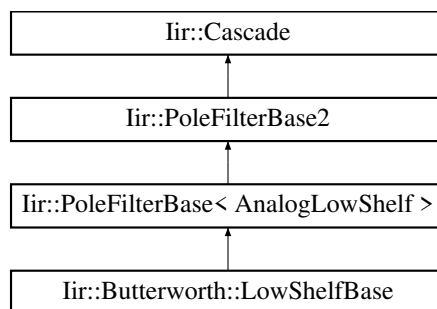


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevII.h
- iir/ChebyshevII.cpp

## 6.83 Iir::Butterworth::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Butterworth::LowShelfBase:

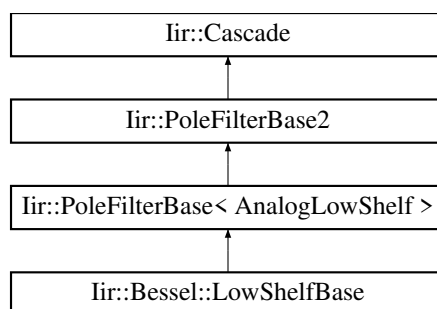


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Butterworth.h
- iir/Butterworth.cpp

## 6.84 Iir::Bessel::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::LowShelfBase:

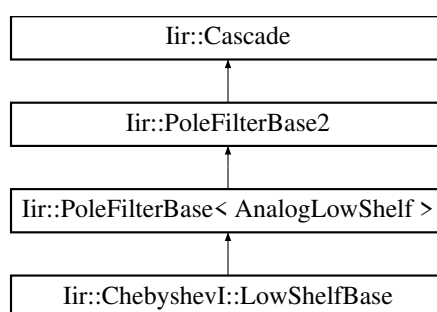


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Bessel.h
- iir/Bessel.cpp

## 6.85 Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::ChebyshevI::LowShelfBase:

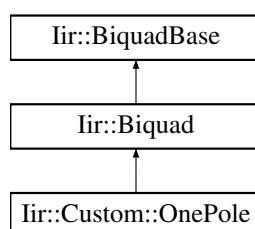


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/ChebyshevI.h
- iir/ChebyshevI.cpp

## 6.86 Iir::Custom::OnePole Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::OnePole:



### Additional Inherited Members

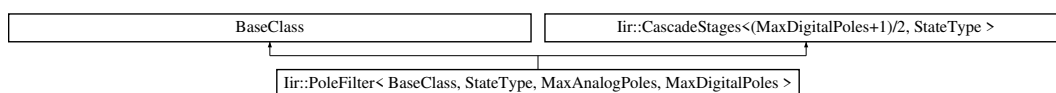
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Custom.h
- iir/Custom.cpp

## 6.87 Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >:



### Additional Inherited Members

#### 6.87.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class BaseClass, class StateType, int MaxAnalogPoles, int MaxDigitalPoles = MaxAnalogPoles>
struct Iir::PoleFilter< BaseClass, StateType, MaxAnalogPoles, MaxDigitalPoles >
```

Storage for pole filters

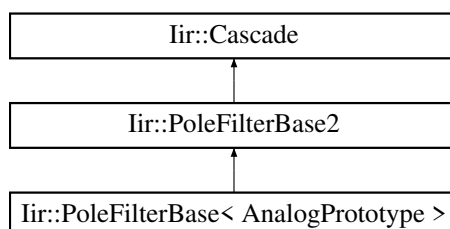
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.88 Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype > Class Template Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype >:



### 6.88.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class AnalogPrototype>
class lir::PoleFilterBase< AnalogPrototype >
```

Serves a container to hold the analog prototype and the digital pole/zero layout.

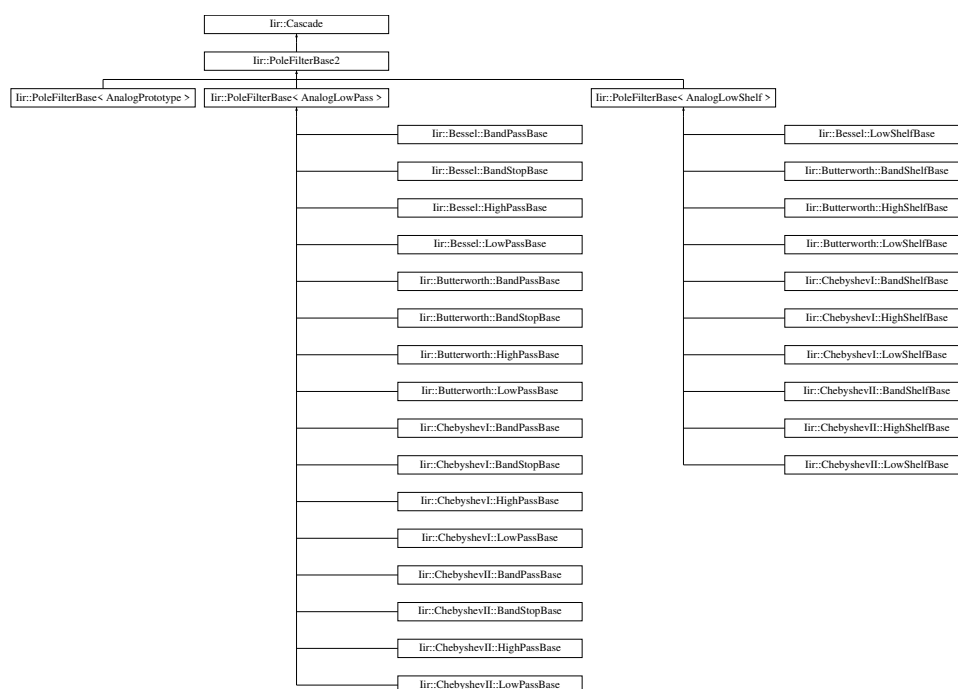
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/PoleFilter.h

## 6.89 lir::PoleFilterBase2 Class Reference

```
#include <PoleFilter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `lir::PoleFilterBase2`:



### 6.89.1 Detailed Description

## Factored implementations to reduce template instantiations

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

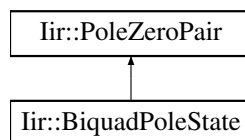
- iir/PoleFilter.h



## 6.90 Iir::PoleZeroPair Struct Reference

```
#include <Types.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::PoleZeroPair:



### 6.90.1 Detailed Description

A pair of pole/zeros. This fits in a biquad (but is missing the gain)

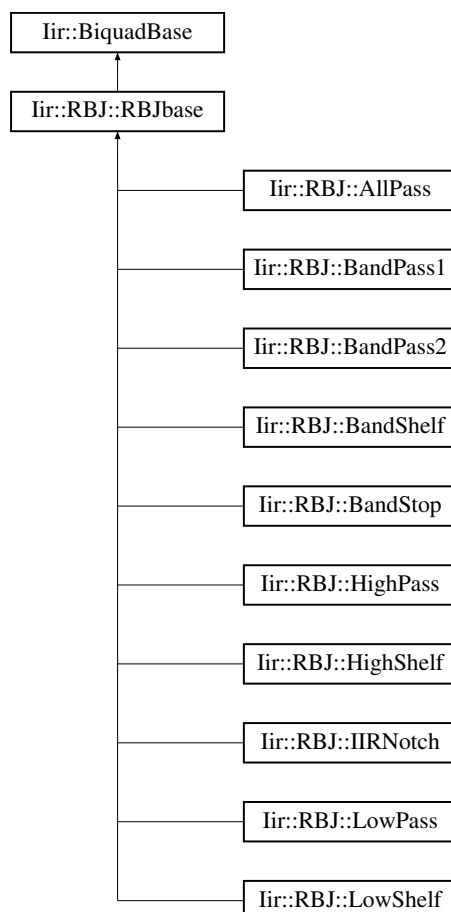
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Types.h

## 6.91 Iir::RBJ::RBJbase Struct Reference

```
#include <RBJ.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RBJ::RBJbase:



## Public Member Functions

- template<typename Sample >  
Sample [filter](#) (Sample s)  
*filter operation*
- void [reset](#) ()  
*resets the delay lines to zero*
- const [DirectFormI](#) & [getState](#) ()  
*gets the delay lines (=state) of the filter*

## 6.91.1 Detailed Description

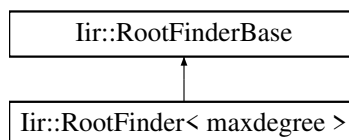
The base class of all [RBJ](#) filters

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/RBJ.h

## 6.92 Iir::RootFinder&lt; maxdegree &gt; Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RootFinder< maxdegree >:



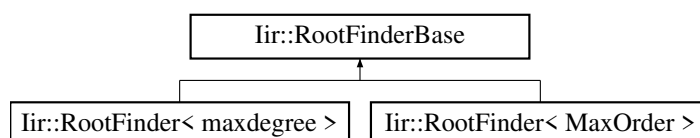
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/RootFinder.h

## 6.93 Iir::RootFinderBase Class Reference

```
#include <RootFinder.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::RootFinderBase:



## Classes

- struct [Array](#)

### 6.93.1 Detailed Description

Finds the complex roots of the given polynomial with complex-valued coefficients using a numerical method.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- iir/RootFinder.h
- iir/RootFinder.cpp

## 6.94 Iir::SlopeDetector< Channels, Value > Class Template Reference

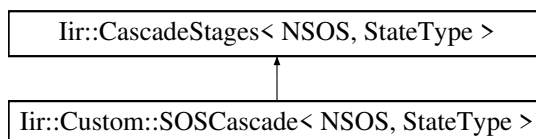
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/Utilities.h

## 6.95 Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <Custom.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [setup](#) (const double sosCoefficients[NSOS][6])

### 6.95.1 Detailed Description

```
template<int NSOS, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
struct Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >
```

A custom cascade of 2nd order (SOS) filters.

### 6.95.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.95.2.1 setup()

```
template<int NSOS, class StateType = DEFAULT_STATE>
void Iir::Custom::SOSCascade< NSOS, StateType >::setup (
    const double sosCoefficients[NSOS][6] ) [inline]
```

Python scipy.signal-friendly setting of coefficients. Sets the coefficients of the whole chain of biquads. The argument is a 2D array where the 1st dimension holds an array of 2nd order biquad coefficients. The sos coefficients are ordered "Python" style with first the FIR coefficients (B) and then the IIR coefficients (A).

## Parameters

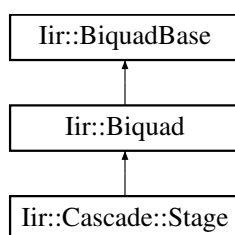
<i>sosCoefficients</i>	2D array in Python style sos[][6] indexing: 0-2: FIR, 3-5: IIR coefficients.
------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Custom.h

## 6.96 Iir::Cascade::Stage Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Cascade::Stage:



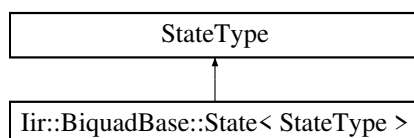
## Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Cascade.h

## 6.97 Iir::BiquadBase::State&lt; StateType &gt; Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::BiquadBase::State< StateType >:



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Biquad.h

## 6.98 Iir::Cascade::Storage Struct Reference

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Cascade.h

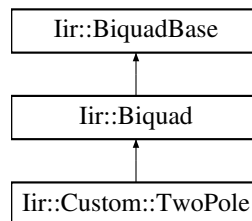
### 6.99 Iir::TransposedDirectFormII Class Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- iir/State.h

### 6.100 Iir::Custom::TwoPole Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Custom::TwoPole:



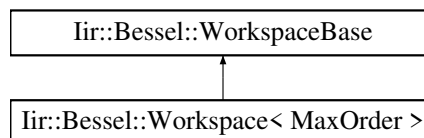
#### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- iir/Custom.h
- iir/Custom.cpp

### 6.101 Iir::Bessel::Workspace< MaxOrder > Struct Template Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::Workspace< MaxOrder >:

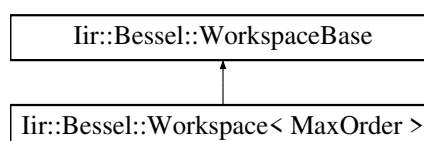


The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Bessel.h

### 6.102 Iir::Bessel::WorkspaceBase Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Iir::Bessel::WorkspaceBase:



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- iir/Bessel.h

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