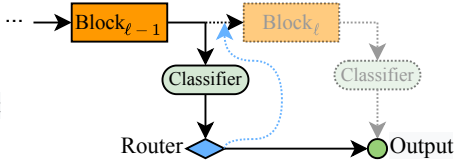(a) Cascading of models. (b) Network with intermediate classifiers.