

HISTORY[notes]

CLASS-VIII

LESSON-4

EXA

- 1) 3
- 2) 3rd
- 3) King Louis xvi
- 4) National Assembly
- 5) Jacobins

EXB

- 1) 1804
- 2) 1792
- 3) 1789
- 4) 1821
- 5) 1799

EXC

- 1) C
- 2) a
- 3) B
- 4) C
- 5) B

EXD

- 1) Storming of Bastille
- 2) Liberty, Equality, Fraternity
- 3) First Estate- clergy
Second Estate- Aristocracy
Third estate-middle class, intellectuals, industrialist, workers, artisans, and peasants
- 4) He was a French statesman and military leader who led many successful campaigns during French Revolution and French Revolutionary Wars and was Emperor of the French from 1804 until 1814.

- 5) It was 10-month long period in which people suspected as being 'enemies' of the revolution were executed.

EXE

- 1) Unequal social order
Rise of intellectual middle class
Revolutionary ideals of liberty and equality
Inspiration from American Revolution
- 2) Because they paid all taxes to the government. Further, they were also not entitled to any privileges enjoyed by the clergy and nobles. Taxes were imposed on every essential item.
- 3) End of the despotic rule of the monarchy in France and setting up of a democratic republic
Political order based on equal rights for all
France emerged as the first nation-state.
- 4) New constitution was drawn up for France.
Monarchy was abolished
France became a democratic republic
King Louis XVI and queen Marie Antoinette were executed.
- 5) Napoleon was instrumental in rebuilding France from the remnants of revolution. He introduced the Napoleon civil code in 1804 and introduced several reforms in France. It ruled out the privileges to people that were based on birth, allowed freedom of religion, and stated that only the most qualified would be entitled to government jobs. France posed a serious challenge to all powerful nations in the world and conquered parts of various nations during the leadership of Napoleon.

EXF

- 1) Fort of Bastille
- 2) Third Estate attacked Bastille
- 3) Victory of the French people over their monarchy and marked the beginning of the French revolution