

a bottle / some water  
(可数名词 / 不可数名词 1)

A

名词分为可数名词与不可数名词。

可数名词

例如: (a) **car** (a) **man** (a) **bottle** (a) **house** (a) **key** (an) **idea** (an) **accident**可数名词前可以用 **one/two/three** 等表示数量:one **bottle**two **bottles**three **men**four **houses**

可数名词有单数形式和复数形式:

单数	<b>a car</b>	<b>the car</b>	<b>my car</b>	等
复数	<b>cars</b>	<b>two cars</b>	<b>the cars</b>	<b>some cars</b> <b>many cars</b> 等

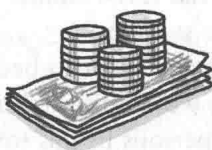
- ☐ I've got **a car**.
- ☐ New **cars** are very expensive.
- ☐ There aren't **many cars** in the car park.

单数形式 (**car/bottle/key** 等) 不可单独使用, 前面需要加上 **a/an**:

- ☐ We can't get into the house without **a key**. (而不用 without key)

B

不可数名词

例如: **water** **air** **rice** **salt** **plastic** **money** **music** **tennis****water****salt****money****music**这些单词不可用 **one/two/three** 等修饰:~~one water~~    ~~two musics~~

不可数名词只有一种形式:

**money**    **the money**    **my money**    **some money**    **much money** 等

- ☐ I've got **some money**.
- ☐ There isn't **much money** in the box.
- ☐ **Money** isn't everything.

不可数名词前不可用 **a/an**:    ~~a money~~    ~~a music~~    ~~a water~~但可以说 **a piece of ... / a bottle of ...** 等 + 不可数名词:

<b>a bottle of water</b>	<b>a carton of milk</b>	<b>a bar of chocolate</b>
<b>a piece of cheese</b>	<b>a bottle of perfume</b>	<b>a piece of music</b>
<b>a bowl of rice</b>	<b>a cup of coffee</b>	<b>a game of tennis</b>