

a cake / some cake / some cakes  
(可数名词 / 不可数名词 2)

A

a/an 与 some 比较

a/an + 可数名词单数形式 (car/apple/shoe 等):

- ☐ I need **a** new **car**.
- ☐ Would you like **an** apple?



an apple

some + 可数名词复数形式 (cars/apples/shoes 等):

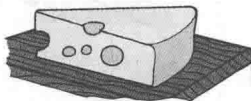
- ☐ I need **some** new **shoes**.
- ☐ Would you like **some** apples?



some apples

some + 不可数名词 (water/money/music 等):

- ☐ I need **some** **water**.
- ☐ Would you like **some** **cheese**?  
(或 Would you like **a piece of** cheese?)

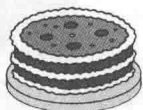
some cheese 或  
a piece of cheese

请比较 a 与 some:

- ☐ Nicole bought **a** **hat**, **some** **shoes** and **some** **perfume**.
- ☐ I read **a** **newspaper**, made **some** **phone** calls, and listened to **some** **music**.

B

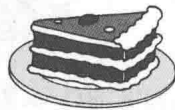
很多名词有时可数, 而有时又不可数:



a cake



some cakes



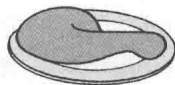
some cake 或 a piece of cake



a chicken



some chickens



some chicken 或 a piece of chicken

请比较 a paper (= a newspaper) 与 some paper:

- ☐ I want something to read. I'm going to buy **a** **paper**.
- ☐ I want to make a shopping list. I need **some** **paper** / **a piece of** **paper**. (而不用 a paper)

C

应注意:

advice bread furniture hair information news weather work

这些名词通常不可数, 因此不能说 a/an ... (a bread, an advice), 也不能用复数形式 (advices, furnitures 等)。

- ☐ Can I talk to you? I need **some** **advice**. (而不用 an advice)
- ☐ I'm going to buy **some** **bread**. (而不用 a bread)
- ☐ They've got **some** very nice **furniture** in their house. (而不用 furnitures)
- ☐ Silvia has got very long **hair**. (而不用 hairs)
- ☐ I'd like **some** **information** about hotels in London. (而不用 informations)
- ☐ Listen! I've just had **some** good **news**. (而不用 a good news)
- ☐ It's nice **weather** today. (而不用 a nice weather)
- ☐ 'Do you like your job?' 'Yes, but it's hard **work**.' (而不用 a hard work)

可以说 **a** **job** (但不用 a work):

- ☐ I've got **a** new **job**. (而不用 a new work)