

## The authoryear style

This style implements the author-year citation scheme.

### Additional package options

#### The dashed option

By default, this style replaces recurrent authors/editors in the bibliography by a dash so that items by the same author or editor are visually grouped. This feature is controlled by the package option `dashed`. Setting `dashed=false` in the preamble will disable this feature. The default setting is `dashed=true`.

#### The mergedate option

Since this style prints the date label after the author/editor in the bibliography, there are effectively two dates in the bibliography: the full date specification (e.g., “2001”, “June 2006”, “5th Jan. 2008”, whose format is controlled by the `date` option) and the date label (e.g., “2006a”, whose format is controlled with the `labeldate` option), as found in citations. The `mergedate` option controls whether or not date specifications are merged with the date label. This option is best explained by example. Note that it only affects the bibliography. Citations use the date label only.

Doe 2000  
Doe 2003a  
Doe 2003b  
Doe 2006a  
Doe 2006b  
Doe 2017

`mergedate=false` strictly separates the date specification (following `date`) from the date label (following `labeldate`). The year will always be printed twice:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher, 2000.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=minimum` omits the date whenever the full date and the date label have exactly the same precision (date-time granularity).

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=basic` is similar in concept but more economical. It will also omit

the date if it differs from the date label only by `extradate`.

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=compact` merges all date specifications with the date labels. The merged date is printed in `date` format, not `labeldate`, even if it is printed in the position of the date label. The `issue` field is still treated specially:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (June 2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6, pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (7th Aug. 2017). *Webpage*.

`mergedate=maximum` strives for maximum compactness. Like `mergedate=compact` this option merges the date into the date label. Even the `issue` field is merged with the date label:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (June 2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6, pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (Fall 2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3, pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (7th Aug. 2017). *Webpage*.

`mergedate=true` is an alias for `mergedate=compact`. This is the default setting.

### `\cite examples`

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59  
see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994  
see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63

### `\parencite examples`

This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).  
This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59).  
This is just filler text (see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).  
This is just filler text (see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63).

### `\parencite* examples`

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin show that this is just filler text (1994).

### **\footcite examples**

This is just filler text.<sup>1</sup>

This is just filler text.<sup>2</sup>

This is just filler text.<sup>3</sup>

This is just filler text.<sup>4</sup>

### **\textcite examples**

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (1994) show that this is just filler text.

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (1994, p. 59) show that this is just filler text.

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (see 1994) show that this is just filler text.

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (see 1994, pp. 59–63) show that this is just filler text.

### **\autocite examples**

This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin show that this is just filler text (1994).

### **Multiple citations**

Knuth 1986b; Aristotle 1929; Knuth 1986a; Aristotle 1968; Aristotle 1877;  
Knuth 1986c

### **Shorthand examples**

KpV; KU

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<sup>1</sup>Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994.

<sup>2</sup>Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59.

<sup>3</sup>See Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994.

<sup>4</sup>See Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63.

## Abbreviations

- KpV Immanuel Kant (1968a). “Kritik der praktischen Vernunft.” In: *Kants Werke. Akademie Textausgabe*. Vol. 5: *Kritik der praktischen Vernunft. Kritik der Urtheilskraft*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 1–163.
- KU Immanuel Kant (1968b). “Kritik der Urtheilskraft.” In: *Kants Werke. Akademie Textausgabe*. Vol. 5: *Kritik der praktischen Vernunft. Kritik der Urtheilskraft*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 165–485.

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