

## The authoryear style

This style implements the author-year citation scheme.

### Additional package options

#### The dashed option

By default, this style replaces recurrent authors/editors in the bibliography by a dash so that items by the same author or editor are visually grouped. This feature is controlled by the package option `dashed`. Setting `dashed=false` in the preamble will disable this feature. The default setting is `dashed=true`.

#### The mergedate option

Since this style prints the date label after the author/editor in the bibliography, there are effectively two dates in the bibliography: the full date specification (e.g., “2001”, “June 2006”, “5th Jan. 2008”, the format is controlled by the `date` option) and the date label (e.g., “2006a”, the format is controlled with the `labeldate` option), as found in citations. The `mergedate` option controls whether or not date specifications are merged with the date label. This option is best explained by example. Note that it only affects the bibliography. Citations use the date label only:

Doe 2000  
Doe 2003a  
Doe 2003b  
Doe 2006a  
Doe 2006b  
Doe 2017

`mergedate=false` strictly separates the date specification (following `date`) from the date label (following `labeldate`). The year will always be printed twice:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher, 2000.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=minimum` merges the dates whenever the full date and the date label are exactly the same string. If the date is a bare year number and there is no

`extrayear` field, the date specification will be omitted:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher, 2003.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=basic` is similar in concept but more economical. It will always omit the date specification if the date is a bare year number:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6 (June 2006), pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall 2006), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=compact` merges all date specifications with the date labels. The merged date is printed in `date` format, not `labeldate`. The `issue` field is still treated specially:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (June 2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6, pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3 (Fall), pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (7th Aug. 2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=maximum` strives for maximum compactness. The merged date is printed in `date` format, not `labeldate`. Even the `issue` field is merged with the date label:

Doe, John (2000). *Book 1*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003a). *Book 2*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (2003b). *Book 3*. Location: Publisher.  
Doe, John (June 2006a). “Article 1”. In: *Monthly Journal* 25.6, pp. 70–85.  
Doe, John (Fall 2006b). “Article 2”. In: *Quarterly Journal* 14.3, pp. 5–25.  
Doe, John (7th Aug. 2017). *Webpage*. 7th Aug. 2017.

`mergedate=true` is an alias for `mergedate=compact`. This is the default setting.

## `\cite examples`

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59  
see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994  
see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63

### **\parencite examples**

This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).  
This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59).  
This is just filler text (see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).  
This is just filler text (see Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63).

### **\parencite\* examples**

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin show that this is just filler text (1994).

### **\footcite examples**

This is just filler text.<sup>1</sup>  
This is just filler text.<sup>2</sup>  
This is just filler text.<sup>3</sup>  
This is just filler text.<sup>4</sup>

### **\textcite examples**

Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (1994) show that this is just filler text.  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (1994, p. 59) show that this is just filler text.  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (see 1994) show that this is just filler text.  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin (see 1994, pp. 59–63) show that this is just filler text.

### **\autocite examples**

This is just filler text (Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994).  
Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin show that this is just filler text (1994).

### **Multiple citations**

Knuth 1986b; Aristotle 1929; Knuth 1986a; Aristotle 1968; Aristotle 1877;  
Knuth 1986c

### **Shorthand examples**

KpV; KU

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<sup>1</sup>Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994.

<sup>2</sup>Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, p. 59.

<sup>3</sup>See Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994.

<sup>4</sup>See Goossens, Mittelbach, and Samarin 1994, pp. 59–63.

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