

Indian Constitution Modules Overview

Module	Title	Key Topics
Module-1	Evolution of Indian Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evolution of the Indian Constitution • Objective Resolution as Blueprint • The Preamble • Government agencies: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary • Features of the Constitution • Fundamental Rights • Fundamental Duties • Directive Principles of State Policy • Amendment and Review of the Constitution
Module-2	Union Legislature and State Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Parliament (Bicameral system) • Lok Sabha: composition, functions, powers • Speaker's role and functions • Rajya Sabha: composition, functions, powers • State Legislature: bicameral vs unicameral systems • State Legislative Assembly/Vidhana Sabha • State Legislative Council/Vidhana Parishad • Lawmaking Procedure • Budget Passing Procedure • Committee System (General, Legislative, Financial, Joint Committees)
Module-3	The Union and State Executive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • President of India: powers and functions • Vice-President of India • Prime Minister: powers and functions • Union Council of Ministers • State Executive • Governor: powers and functions • Chief Minister: powers and functions • State Council of Ministers
Module-4	The Judiciary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supreme Court of India • Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court • Judicial Review • Writs powers • Judicial Activism • Lok Adalats • Public Interest Litigation • High Courts: composition and jurisdiction
Module-5	Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indian Federalism • Distribution of powers: Legislative, Administrative, Financial • Three Lists: Union, State, Concurrent • Special circumstances for Union intervention • Human Rights and Environmental Protection • National Human Rights Commission • Special provisions for Dalits and Backward Classes

Module	Title	Key Topics
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Special provisions for Children and Women • Secularism in India
Module-6	Coalition Government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept of Coalition Government • Features of Coalition Government • Examples at national level • Coalition politics at state level • Merits and demerits • Pre-poll vs Post-poll Coalitions