


▼ Default title text

```
# @title Default title text
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```


 Choose Files datafile.xls

- **datafile.xls**(application/vnd.ms-excel) - 842752 bytes, last modified: 5/2/2025 - 100% done

Saving datafile.xls to datafile (1).xls

```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('traffic_accidents.csv')
print("Dataset Preview:")
print(df.head())
```

 Dataset Preview:

	Reference Number	Grid Ref: Easting	Grid Ref: Northing	Number of Vehicles	\
0	1112091	429175	431904	2	
1	1180869	430429	431025	3	
2	1180869	430429	431025	3	
3	11A0238	424660	427582	3	
4	11A0238	424660	427582	3	

	Number of Casualties	Accident Date	Time (24hr)	1st Road Class	\
0	1	01/01/2014	1840	6	
1	2	08/01/2014	1430	1	
2	2	08/01/2014	1430	1	
3	2	10/01/2014	817	1	
4	2	10/01/2014	817	1	


	Road Surface	Lighting Conditions	Weather Conditions	Casualty Class	\
0	2	4	2	1	
1	2	1	1	1	
2	2	1	1	1	
3	1	1	1	1	
4	1	1	1	1	

	Casualty Severity	Sex of Casualty	Age of Casualty	Type of Vehicle
0	3	1	58	9
1	3	1	69	9
2	3	2	41	9
3	3	1	35	9
4	3	1	25	9

```
df.dropna(thresh=len(df)*0.5, axis=1, inplace=True)
df.fillna(df.median(numeric_only=True), inplace=True)
df.fillna(df.mode().iloc[0], inplace=True)
```

```
label_encoders = {}
for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object').columns:
    le = LabelEncoder()
    df[col] = le.fit_transform(df[col])
    label_encoders[col] = le
```

```
print([col for col in df.columns if 'accident' in col.lower()])
```

 ['Accident Date']

```
print("Available columns:", df.columns.tolist())
target_col = 'Accident_Severity' # use exact match
```

```
↳ Casualties', 'Accident Date', 'Time (24hr)', '1st Road Class', 'Road Surface', 'Lighting Conditions', 'Weather Conditions', 'Casualty C
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-32-3ab15314309e> in <cell line: 0>()
----> 1 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

NameError: name 'X' is not defined
```

Next steps: [Explain error](#)

```
# 1. Upload the dataset (Google Colab)
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()

# 2. Import required libraries
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix

# 3. Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv('traffic_accidents.csv') # Replace with your filename
print("Columns in dataset:", df.columns.tolist()) # Check column names

# 4. Handle missing values
df.dropna(thresh=len(df) * 0.5, axis=1, inplace=True) # Drop columns with >50% missing
df.fillna(df.median(numeric_only=True), inplace=True) # Fill numeric NaNs with median
df.fillna(df.mode().iloc[0], inplace=True) # Fill remaining NaNs with mode

# 5. Encode categorical columns
label_encoders = {}
for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object').columns:
    le = LabelEncoder()
    df[col] = le.fit_transform(df[col])
    label_encoders[col] = le

# 6. Define target column using correct name from your dataset
target_col = 'Casualty Severity'
if target_col not in df.columns:
    raise ValueError(f"'{target_col}' column not found. Available columns: {df.columns.tolist()}")

# 7. Split features and labels
X = df.drop(target_col, axis=1)
y = df[target_col]

# 8. Feature scaling
scaler = StandardScaler()
X = scaler.fit_transform(X)

# 9. Train-test split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# 10. Train model
clf = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

# 11. Predict and evaluate
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
# 12. Confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Actual')
plt.show()
```

```
# 13. Feature importances
importances = clf.feature_importances_
feature_names = df.drop(target_col, axis=1).columns
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(x=importances, y=feature_names)
plt.title('Feature Importances')
plt.xlabel('Importance Score')
plt.ylabel('Features')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

↻ Choose Files dataset.csv

- dataset.csv(text/csv) - 157246 bytes, last modified: 5/12/2025 - 100% done

Saving dataset.csv to dataset (1).csv

Columns in dataset: ['Reference Number', 'Grid Ref: Easting', 'Grid Ref: Northing', 'Number of Vehicles', 'Number of Casualties', 'Accic Accuracy: 0.8599605522682445']

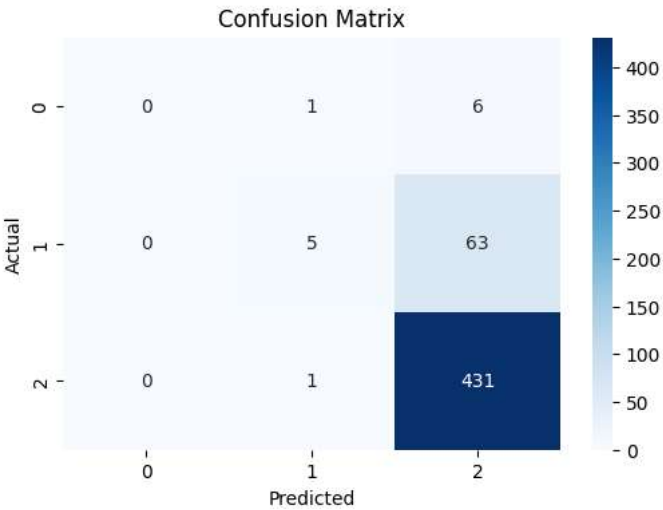
Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
2	0.71	0.07	0.13	68
3	0.86	1.00	0.92	432
accuracy			0.86	507
macro avg	0.53	0.36	0.35	507
weighted avg	0.83	0.86	0.81	507

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1565: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and be
_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))

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/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1565: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and be
_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))



Feature Importances