Main equations

$$a = \frac{N}{A} \tag{1}$$

The equation $\sigma=ma$ follows easily.

${\bf Nomenclature}$

σ	The total mass of angels per unit area	${\rm kg}{\rm m}^{-2}$
A	The area of the needle point	m^2
a	The number of angels per unit area	m^{-2}
m	The mass of one angel	kg
N	The number of angels per needle point	