

## Seminar 12

1. (i) Which of the following received words contain detectable errors when using the (3,2)-parity check code: 110, 010, 001, 111, 101, 000?

(ii) Decode the following words using the (3,1)-repeating code to correct errors: 111, 011, 101, 010, 000, 001. Which of them contain detectable errors?

2. Are  $1 + X^3 + X^4 + X^6 + X^7$  and  $X + X^2 + X^3 + X^6$  code words in the polynomial (8,4)-code generated by  $p = 1 + X^2 + X^3 + X^4 \in \mathbb{Z}_2[X]$ ?

3. Write down all the words in the (6,3)-code generated by  $p = 1 + X^2 + X^3 \in \mathbb{Z}_2[X]$ .

4. A code is defined by the generator matrix  $G = \begin{pmatrix} P \\ I_3 \end{pmatrix} \in M_{5,3}(\mathbb{Z}_2)$ , where:

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Write down the parity check matrix and all the code words.

5. Determine the minimum Hamming distance between the code words of the code with generator matrix  $G = \begin{pmatrix} P \\ I_4 \end{pmatrix} \in M_{9,4}(\mathbb{Z}_2)$ , where:

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Discuss the error-detecting and error-correcting capabilities of this code, and write down the parity check matrix.

6. Encode the following messages using the generator matrix of the (9,4)-code of Exercise 5.: 1101, 0111, 0000, 1000.

Determine the generator matrix and the parity check matrix for:

7. The (4,1)-code generated by  $p = 1 + X + X^2 + X^3 \in \mathbb{Z}_2[X]$ .

8. The (7,3)-code generated by  $p = 1 + X^2 + X^3 + X^4 \in \mathbb{Z}_2[X]$ .