# Lab 4

### https://github.com/915-Moldovan-Ioana/FLCD/tree/main/Lab4

# <u>FA:</u>

- FA file format:

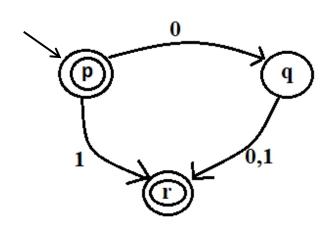
```
\triangleright M = (Q, Σ, δ, q0, F), state \epsilon Q, symbol \epsilon Σ
```

transition := state "," symbol ";" state;

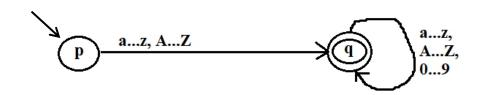
```
file := states "\n" alphabet "\n" initialState "\n" finalStates "\n" transitions; states := state | state "," states; initialState := state; finalStates := finalState | finalState "," finalStates; finalState := state; transitions := transition | transition "\n" transitions;
```

#### **Ex.:**

p,q,r - states
0,1 - alphabet
p - initial state
p,r - final states
p,0;q - transitions
p,1;r
q,0;r
q,1;r



# **FA for identifiers:**



p,q a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,x,y,z,A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z,0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9

p

q

p,a;q

p,b;q

p,c;q

p,d;q

p,e;q

p,i;q

p,m;q

p,n;q

p,p;q

p,r;q

q,a;q

q,b;q

q,c;q

q,e;q

q,i;q

q,m;q

q,n;q

q,p;q

q,r;q

4,-,4

q,0;q

q,1;q

q,2;q

q,3;q

q,4;q

q,5;q

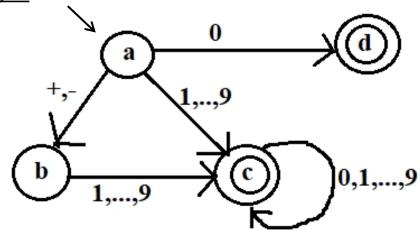
q,6;q

q,7;q

q,8;q

q,9;q

**FA for integers:** 



```
a,b,c,d
```

0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,-,+

c,d

a,0;d

a,-;b

a,+;b

a,1;c

a,2;c

a,3;c

a,4;c

a,5;c

a,6;c

a,7;c

a,8;c

a,9;c

b,1;c

b,2;c

b,3;c

b,4;c

b,5;c

b,6;c

b,7;c

b,8;c

b,9;c

c,0;c

c,1;c

c,2;c

c,3;c

c,4;c

c,5;c

c,6;c

c,7;c

c,8;c

c,9;c

### FA class:

```
- fields:
    File file;
    List<String> states;
    List<String> alphabet;
    Map<FAPair, List<String>> transitions; (FAPair: String state, String symbol)
    String initialState;
    Set<String> finalStates;
- methods:
    parseFile(): parses the FA file and groups the inputs
    isDFA(): checks if a FA is deterministic
    verifySequenceRec(String state, String sequence): checks recursively if a
given sequence is accepted by the FA (actually, only DFA), starting from the initial
state
```