Lab1_b

Lexic.in:

1) Alphabet:

a. [A-Za-z]

b. [0-9]

c. Underscore ('_')

2) Lexic:

a. Special symbols, representing:

-operators: + - * / ** = < > == >= <= != and or ! []

-separators: {} () , . : ; <space> <newline>

-reserved words: read, write, begin, end, string, int, list,

for, verify, while, elverify, else, declare, as, boolean, character

b. identifiers:

-a sequence of letters and digits,

such that the first character is a letter; the rule is:

identifier = letter | letter({letter|digit|underscore})

letter = "a" | "b" | ... | "z" | "A" | "B" | ... | "Z"

digit = "0" | non_zero_digit

non_zero_digit = "1" | ... | "9"

underscore = "_"

c. constants

1.integer - rule: -0 or 01 or other stuff derived from these are not accepted

integer = "0" | ["+" | "-"] non_zero_digit{digit}

2.character

character = ”letter” | ”digit”

3.string

string = "{character}"

4. boolean

boolean = “True” | “False”

const = integer | character | string | boolean

Token:

(

)

[

]

{

}

and

or

+

-

*

**

/

=

<

<=

>

>=

==

!

!=

.

,

;

:

<space>

<newline>

list

begin

end

read

write

int

string

boolean

verify

elverify

else

declare

as

for

while

Syntax.in:

program = "begin" ";" decllist ";" cmpdstmt end ";"

decllist = declaration | declaration ";" decllist

declaration = "declare as " type ":" IDENTIFIER ";"

type1 = "boolean" | "character" | "int" | “string”

arraydecl = "list" "[" nr "]" "OF" type1

type = type1|arraydecl

cmpdstmt = "{" stmtlist "}"

stmtlist = stmt | stmt ";" stmtlist

stmt = simplstmt | structstmt

simplstmt = assignstmt | iostmt

assignstmt = IDENTIFIER "=" expression ";"

expression = expression ("+" | "-") term | term

term = term ("*" | "/") factor | factor

factor = "(" expression ")" | IDENTIFIER | int | indexidentif | const

indexidentif = IDENTIFIER "[" int "]"

iostmt = "read" | "write" "(" IDENTIFIER ")" ";"

structstmt = cmpdstmt | ifstmt | whilestmt | forstmt

ifstmt = "verify" "(" condition ")" cmpdstmt ["elverify" "(" condition ")" cmpdstmt] ["else" cmpdstmt]

whilestmt = "while" "(" condition ")" cmpdstmt

forstmt = "for" forhead cmpdstmt

forhead = "(" "int" assignstmt ";" condition ";" assignstmt ")"

condition = expression RELATION expression

RELATION = "<" | "<=" | "==" | "!=" | ">=" | ">"

Lab1_a_updated:

1. compute the max of 3 nrs:

```
begin;

        declare as int: a, b, c;
         read(a);
         read(b);
         read(c);
         verify(a>=b and b>=c)
                  {write(a);}
         elverify(b>=a and a>=c)
                  {write(b);}
         elverify(c>=a and a>=b)
                  {write(c);}
```

```
end;
```

1a. error:

```
begin;

        declare as int: 1a, 2b, c;
        declare as string: "aa;
        read(a);
        read(b);
        read(c);
        verify(a>=b and b>=c)
                {write(a);}
        elverify(b>=a and a>=c)
                {write(b);}
        elverify(c>=a and a>=b)
                 {write(c);}

end;
```

2. compute the sum of n numbers:

```
begin;

        declare as int: a, sum=0, n;
        read(n);
        while(n>0)
```

```
        {
                read(a);
                sum+=a;
                n--;
        }
        write(sum)

end;
```

3. compute the gcd of 2 nrs

```
begin;

        declare as int: a,b;
        read(a);
        read(b);
        verify(a == 0)
                {write(b);}
        verify(b == 0)
                {write(a);}
        verify(a==b)
                {write(a);}
        while(a!=b)
        {
                verify(a>b)
                        {a-=b;}
                else
                        {b-= a;}
```

```
        }
        write(a);

end;
```