

$$-5e^{-5t} \text{ sol} \Rightarrow e^{-5t} \text{ sol} \Rightarrow x'' - 2x' - 15x = 0$$

c)  $5e^{-3t} - 3e^{5t}$  sol of a LHDE with CC  $\Rightarrow$  ch. eq  $\Rightarrow$   $e^{-3t}$  and  $e^{5t}$  are solutions

d), g), h)

$$5te^{-3t} \text{ sol} \Rightarrow -3 \Rightarrow te^{-3t} \text{ sol} \Rightarrow -3 \text{ double root}$$

$$-3e^{5t} \text{ sol} \Rightarrow 5 \text{ root}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ch. eq: } (r+3)^2(r-5) = 0$$

$$(r^2 + 6r + 9)(r-5) = 0$$

$$r^3 + 6r^2 + 9r - 5r^2 - 30r - 45 = 0$$

$$r^3 + r^2 - 21r - 45 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{diff eq: } x''' + x'' - 21x' - 45x = 0$$

$$\text{gen. sol: } x = c_1 \cdot e^{-3t} + c_2 \cdot te^{-3t} + c_3 \cdot e^{5t}$$



g)  $(5-3t+2t^2)e^{-3t} = 5e^{-3t} - 3te^{-3t} + 2t^2e^{-3t}$   
 this gives us a root of multiplicity 3  
 $\Rightarrow -3$  - root of multiplicity 3

ch. eq:  $(\lambda + 3)^3 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^3 + 9\lambda^2 + 27\lambda + 27 = 0$

$\Rightarrow$  diff eq:  $x''' + 9x'' + 27x' + 27x = 0$

gen. sol:  $x = C_1 e^{-3t} + C_2 t e^{-3t} + C_3 t^2 e^{-3t}, C_1, C_2, C_3 \in \mathbb{R}$

h)  $\sin 3t$  - sol

$\Rightarrow$  order of multiplicity - 2

$\Rightarrow \cos 3t$  - sol

$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 3i, \lambda_2 = -3i$

$\lambda = \alpha + i\beta$  - root  $\Rightarrow e^{\alpha t} \cos \beta t, e^{\alpha t} \sin \beta t$  - sol

since  $\sin 3t$  - sol  $\Rightarrow \cos 3t$  - sol

$\Rightarrow \lambda = 0 + 3i$  - sol

$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 3i, \lambda_2 = -3i$

ch eq:  $(\lambda + 3i)(\lambda - 3i) = 0$

$= \lambda^2 + 3i\lambda - 3i\lambda - 9i^2 = 0 \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow \lambda^2 + 9 = 0$

diff eq:  $x'' + 9x = 0$

gen sol:  $C_1 \cos 3t + C_2 \sin 3t, C_1, C_2 \in \mathbb{R}$