Monday Reading Assessment: Unit 2, Kinematics

Prof. Jordan C. Hanson

September 13, 2021

1 Memory Bank

- 1. Assume that acceleration is constant: $a = 3.0 \text{ (m/s}^2)$, and that $\Delta x = x_f x_i$
- 2. $v_f(t) = at + v_i \text{ (m/s)}$
- 3. $x(t) = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + v_i t + x_i$ (m)
- 4. $v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2a\Delta x \text{ (m/s)}^2$.

2 Chapter 3 - Vectors (and review of units)

1. Suppose Captain Jack Sparrow is marooned on a small island in the Caribbean sea. The wind is blowing due West at 10 km/hr. He creates a raft and sets sail, moving West at 10 km/hr. After 2 hours, the wind shifts to the North East, and has a speed of 10 km/hr. One hour later, the wind shifts West again, at 10 km/hr. What is Jack's final location, relative to the island? (*Hint: draw a picture*).

- 2. Let $\vec{v} = v_x \hat{i} + v_u \hat{j}$, and $\vec{u} = u_x \hat{i} + u_u \hat{j}$. Compute the following:
 - $\vec{v} + \vec{u}$, if $v_x = 4$ m/s, $v_y = -2$ m/s, $u_x = 0$ m/s, and $u_y = 2$ m/s.
 - $\vec{v} \cdot \vec{u}$, if $v_x = 4$ m/s, $v_y = -2$ m/s, $u_x = 0$ m/s, and $u_y = 2$ m/s.

3 Chapter 3 - Addition of Velocities

- 1. Imagine you are playing rugby, carrying the ball and running down the field. A teammate runs beside you, and you pass them the ball. Answer yes or no: can they catch the ball if:
 - A: They are running much faster than you
 - B: They are running much slower than you
 - C: They are running at the same speed as you.
- 2. Imagine the same scenario, except your teammate is running behind you. If you are running at 6 m/s, and they are also running at 6 m/s, and you pass the ball *backwards* at -3 m/s, what is the speed of the ball relative to the ground?