

# Complex Analysis of Askaryan Radiation: UHECR Reconstruction with Askaryan Radio Array

Jordan C. Hanson\* and Damian Ibañez-Rodriguez  
*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Whittier College*  
(Dated: February 9, 2026)

The detection

Keywords: Ultra-high energy neutrino; Askaryan radiation; Mathematical physics

## I. INTRODUCTION

1. Define UHECRs
2. Brief summary of radio detection of UHECRs
  - Geomagnetic effect
  - Askaryan effect
3. Why Askaryan effect can dominate UHECR signals in ARA
  - Cite recent paper
  - When cascade interacts directly with ice
  - Do models exist for this? Likely not
  - Gives us a measurement of the E-field
4. This paper is organized as follows...

## II. UNITS, DEFINITIONS, AND CONVENTIONS

1. Define  $s(t)$ , and parameters  $E_0$  and  $\sigma_t$
2. Define  $r(t)$ , and parameters  $f_0$  and  $\gamma$
3. Define convolution  $s * r$
4. Define cross-correlation  $d * x$
5. Define CSW

## III. THE ASKARYAN RADIO ARRAY

1. Detector diagram of ARA
- \*Electronic address: [jhanson2@whittier.edu](mailto:jhanson2@whittier.edu)

2. Event diagram of UHECR interaction

3. Cite recent detection of UHECR events
4. Calibration of  $f_0$  from data itself
5. Calibration of  $\gamma$  from data itself

## IV. RECONSTRUCTION ANALYSIS

1. Waveform reconstruction
  - Present graphs and tabulated results for CSWs by event
  - Present graphs and tabulated results for subsets of channels by event
2. E-field calculations
  - E-field of UHECRs from CSWs
  - E-field of UHECRs from channel subset CSWs

## V. CONCLUSION

What did we learn? How to reconstruct the E-field, and the product  $\sigma_t \propto a\Delta\theta$  tells us about the event geometry and energy

## Appendix A: The appendix

Derivation of the  $s * r$ , maybe the code to do it