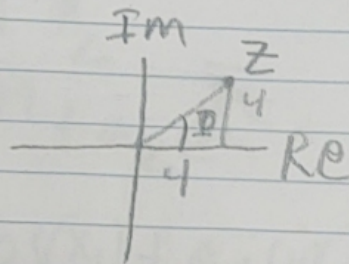


# Quiz 1

1.  $Z = 4 + 4j = \sqrt{16+16} = \sqrt{32} = 4\sqrt{2} e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}$



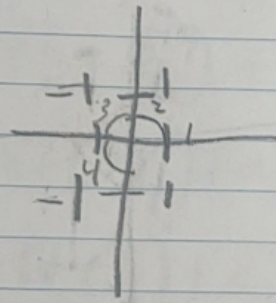
2.  $z_1 = 1, z_2 = j, z_3 = -1, z_4 = -j$

$z_1 = e^{j0}$

$z_2 = e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}}$

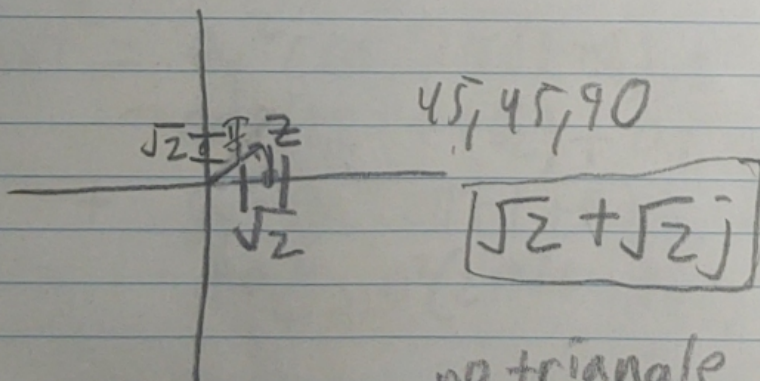
$z_3 = e^{j\pi}$

$z_4 = e^{j\frac{3\pi}{2}}$



3. They add  $90^\circ$  to each phase number starting at  $0^\circ$ .

4.

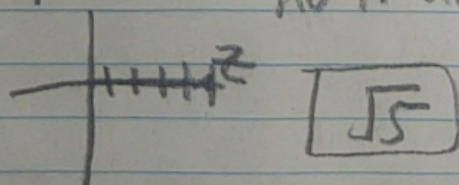


45, 45, 90

$\sqrt{2} + j\sqrt{2}$

no triangle

5.



$\sqrt{5}$



$$6. \quad x_1 = 2\pi ft + \Phi_1$$

$$x_2 = 2\pi ft + \Phi_2$$

$$V(t) = a_1 e^{jx_1} + a_2 e^{jx_2}$$

$$V(t) = a_1 \cos(x_1) + j a_1 \sin(x_1) + a_2 \cos(x_2) + j a_2 \sin(x_2)$$

$$V(t) = (a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)) + j(a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2))$$

$$V^*(t) = (a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)) - j(a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2))$$

$$|V|^2 = ((a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)))^2 + ((a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)))^2$$

$$|V|^2 = a_1^2 \cos^2(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + 2a_1 a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2) + a_2^2 \cos^2(2\pi ft + \Phi_2) + a_1^2 \sin^2(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) + 2a_1 a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1) \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2) + a_2^2 \sin^2(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)$$



$$\Phi_2 = \Phi_1 + \pi \quad \Phi_1 = \Phi_2 - \pi$$

$$V(t) = (a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2 - \pi) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1 + \pi)) + j(a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2 - \pi) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1 + \pi))$$

$$\Phi_2 = \Phi_1 = \Phi$$

$$V(t) = (a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi)) + j(a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi))$$

$$1. \quad \Phi_V = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)}{a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2)} \right)$$

$$\Phi_V = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_2 - \pi) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi_1 + \pi)}{a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_2 - \pi) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi_1 + \pi)} \right)$$

$$\Phi_V = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a_1 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \sin(2\pi ft + \Phi)}{a_1 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi) + a_2 \cos(2\pi ft + \Phi)} \right)$$



$$8. \quad L=0 \quad Z_2=0$$

$$T=RC$$

$$h(\omega) = \frac{Z_3}{Z_1 + Z_3} \quad h(\omega) = \frac{k^4}{k^4 + (\omega T)^2} - j \frac{k^2 \omega T}{k^4 + (\omega T)^2}$$

$$Z_R = R + 0j$$

$$Z_C = 0 + \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$K^2 = 1 - \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_c} \right)^2$$

$$h(\omega) = \frac{1}{Rj\omega C + 1}$$

