

## Activity 0.1

### Digits & Bases

1.) D. all of the above

2.) B. 10 digits

3.) A. 8 digits

4.)  $255 = 2 \times 10^2 + 5 \times 10^1 + 5 \times 10^0$

### Binary

1.)  $1000 = 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0$

$\boxed{1000 = 8}$

$1001 = 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$

$\boxed{1001 = 8 + 1 = 9}$

$1101 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$

$\boxed{1101 = 8 + 4 + 0 + 1 = 13}$

$1111 = 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0$

$\boxed{1111 = 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 = 15}$

2.)  $32/2 = 16 \text{ ro}$

$16/2 = 8 \text{ ro}$

$8/2 = 4 \text{ ro}$

$4/2 = 2 \text{ ro}$

$2/2 = 1 \text{ ro}$

$1/2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$

$\boxed{100000 = 32}$



2.) 10101010 = 42

$$42/2 = 21 \text{ r } 0$$

$$21/2 = 10 \text{ r } 1$$

$$10/2 = 5 \text{ r } 0$$

$$5/2 = 2 \text{ r } 1$$

$$2/2 = 1 \text{ r } 0$$

$$11/2 = 5 \text{ r } 1$$

$$5/2 = 2 \text{ r } 1$$

$$2/2 = 1 \text{ r } 0$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$$

$$17/2 = 8 \text{ r } 1$$

$$8/2 = 4 \text{ r } 0$$

$$4/2 = 2 \text{ r } 0$$

$$2/2 = 1 \text{ r } 0$$

$$1/2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$$

Base-16

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F

1.) B. C = 12

2.)  $255/16 = 15 \text{ r } 15$

$$15/16 = 0 \text{ r } 15$$

$$FF = 255$$



## Base-20

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K

1.)

$$a.) 20^0 = 1 \quad 20^1 = 20 \quad 20^2 = 400$$

$$b.) 400_{(10)} = 1 \times 20^2 + 0 \times 20^1 + 0 \times 20^0$$

$$400_{(10)} = 100_{(20)}$$

$$c.) 401_{(10)} = 1 \times 20^2 + 0 \times 20^1 + 1 \times 20^0$$

$$401_{(10)} = 101_{(20)}$$

$$2.) 25_{(10)} = 1 \times 20^1 + 5 \times 20^0 = 15_{(20)}$$

$$45_{(10)} = 2 \times 20^1 + 5 \times 20^0 = 25_{(20)}$$

$$425_{(10)} = 1 \times 20^2 + 1 \times 20^1 + 5 \times 20^0 = 115_{(20)}$$

$$625_{(10)} = 1 \times 20^2 + 3 \times 20^1 + 5 \times 20^0 = 1B5_{(20)}$$

$$3.) 25_{(10)} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline - \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$45_{(10)} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline - \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$425_{(10)} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline - \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$625_{(10)} = \begin{array}{|c|} \hline - \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \\ \hline \end{array}$$