# WMT 2019

# **Fourth Conference on Machine Translation**

**Proceedings of the Conference** 

Volume 3: Shared Task Papers, Day 2

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#### Introduction

The Fourth Conference on Machine Translation (WMT 2019) took place on Thursday, August 1 and Friday, August 2, 2019 in Florence, Italy, immediately following the 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2019).

This is the fourth time WMT has been held as a conference. The first time WMT was held as a conference was at ACL 2016 in Berlin, Germany, the second time at EMNLP 2017 in Copenhagen, Denmark, and the third time at EMNLP 2028 in Brussels, Belgium. Prior to being a conference, WMT was held 10 times as a workshop. WMT was held for the first time at HLT-NAACL 2006 in New York City, USA. In the following years the Workshop on Statistical Machine Translation was held at ACL 2007 in Prague, Czech Republic, ACL 2008, Columbus, Ohio, USA, EACL 2009 in Athens, Greece, ACL 2010 in Uppsala, Sweden, EMNLP 2011 in Edinburgh, Scotland, NAACL 2012 in Montreal, Canada, ACL 2013 in Sofia, Bulgaria, ACL 2014 in Baltimore, USA, and EMNLP 2015 in Lisbon, Portugal.

The focus of our conference is to bring together researchers from the area of machine translation and invite selected research papers to be presented at the conference.

Prior to the conference, in addition to soliciting relevant papers for review and possible presentation, we conducted 8 shared tasks. This consisted of four translation tasks: Machine Translation of News, Biomedical Translation, Robust Machine Translation, and Similar Language Translation, two evaluation tasks: Metrics and Quality Estimation, as well as the Automatic Post-Editing and Parallel Corpus Filtering tasks.

The results of all shared tasks were announced at the conference, and these proceedings also include overview papers for the shared tasks, summarizing the results, as well as providing information about the data used and any procedures that were followed in conducting or scoring the tasks. In addition, there are short papers from each participating team that describe their underlying system in greater detail.

Like in previous years, we have received a far larger number of submissions than we could accept for presentation. WMT 2019 has received 48 full research paper submissions (not counting withdrawn submissions). In total, WMT 2019 featured 12 full research paper oral presentations and 102 shared task poster presentations.

The invited talk was given by Marine Carpuat from the University of Maryland, College Park, USA. It was titled "Semantic, Style & Other Data Divergences in Neural Machine Translation".

We would like to thank the members of the Program Committee for their timely reviews. We also would like to thank the participants of the shared task and all the other volunteers who helped with the evaluations.

Ondřej Bojar, Rajen Chatterjee, Christian Federmann, Mark Fishel, Yvette Graham, Barry Haddow, Matthias Huck, Antonio Jimeno Yepes, Philipp Koehn, André Martins, Christof Monz, Matteo Negri, Aurélie Névéol, Mariana Neves, Matt Post, Marco Turchi, and Karin Verspoor

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9:35-9:50	Test Suites
9:50–10:10	Results of the WMT19 Metrics Shared Task: Segment-Level and Strong MT Systems Pose Big Challenges Qingsong Ma, Johnny Wei, Ondřej Bojar and Yvette Graham
10:10–10:30	Findings of the First Shared Task on Machine Translation Robustness Xian Li, Paul Michel, Antonios Anastasopoulos, Yonatan Belinkov, Nadir Durrani, Orhan Firat, Philipp Koehn, Graham Neubig, Juan Pino and Hassan Sajjad
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Machine Translation with parfda, Moses, kenlm, nplm, and PRO Ergun Biçici

Chao Bei, Hao Zong, Conghu Yuan, Qingming Liu and Baoyong Fan

GTCOM Neural Machine Translation Systems for WMT19

LIUM's Contributions to the WMT2019 News Translation Task: Data and Systems for German-French Language Pairs

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The University of Maryland's Kazakh-English Neural Machine Translation System at WMT19

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DBMS-KU Interpolation for WMT19 News Translation Task

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The TALP-UPC Machine Translation Systems for WMT19 News Translation Task: Pivoting Techniques for Low Resource MT

Noe Casas, José A. R. Fonollosa, Carlos Escolano, Christine Basta and Marta R. Costa-jussà

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NICT's Supervised Neural Machine Translation Systems for the WMT19 News Translation Task

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The IIIT-H Gujarati-English Machine Translation System for WMT19 Vikrant Goyal and Dipti Misra Sharma

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The AFRL WMT19 Systems: Old Favorites and New Tricks Jeremy Gwinnup, Grant Erdmann and Tim Anderson

Evaluating the Supervised and Zero-shot Performance of Multi-lingual Translation Models

Chris Hokamp, John Glover and Demian Gholipour Ghalandari

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Javier Iranzo-Sánchez, Gonçal Garcés Díaz-Munío, Jorge Civera and Alfons Juan

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JUMT at WMT2019 News Translation Task: A Hybrid Approach to Machine Translation for Lithuanian to English

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Neural Machine Translation for English–Kazakh with Morphological Segmentation and Synthetic Data

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The En-Ru Two-way Integrated Machine Translation System Based on Transformer Doron Yu

DFKI-NMT Submission to the WMT19 News Translation Task Jingyi Zhang and Josef van Genabith

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A Test Suite and Manual Evaluation of Document-Level NMT at WMT19 Kateřina Rysová, Magdaléna Rysová, Tomáš Musil, Lucie Poláková and Ondřej Bojar

Evaluating Conjunction Disambiguation on English-to-German and French-to-German WMT 2019 Translation Hypotheses

Maja Popović

The MuCoW Test Suite at WMT 2019: Automatically Harvested Multilingual Contrastive Word Sense Disambiguation Test Sets for Machine Translation
Alessandro Raganato, Yves Scherrer and Jörg Tiedemann

SAO WMT19 Test Suite: Machine Translation of Audit Reports Tereza Vojtěchová, Michal Novák, Miloš Klouček and Ondřej Bojar

#### 11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Metrics

WMDO: Fluency-based Word Mover's Distance for Machine Translation Evaluation

Julian Chow, Lucia Specia and Pranava Madhyastha

Meteor++ 2.0: Adopt Syntactic Level Paraphrase Knowledge into Machine Translation Evaluation

Yinuo Guo and Junfeng Hu

YiSi - a Unified Semantic MT Quality Evaluation and Estimation Metric for Languages with Different Levels of Available Resources
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EED: Extended Edit Distance Measure for Machine Translation Peter Stanchev, Weiyue Wang and Hermann Ney

Filtering Pseudo-References by Paraphrasing for Automatic Evaluation of Machine Translation

Ryoma Yoshimura, Hiroki Shimanaka, Yukio Matsumura, Hayahide Yamagishi and Mamoru Komachi

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NICT's Supervised Neural Machine Translation Systems for the WMT19 Translation Robustness Task

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System Description: The Submission of FOKUS to the WMT 19 Robustness Task Cristian Grozea

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NTT's Machine Translation Systems for WMT19 Robustness Task Soichiro Murakami, Makoto Morishita, Tsutomu Hirao and Masaaki Nagata

JHU 2019 Robustness Task System Description Matt Post and Kevin Duh

Robust Machine Translation with Domain Sensitive Pseudo-Sources: Baidu-OSU WMT19 MT Robustness Shared Task System Report Renjie Zheng, Hairong Liu, Mingbo Ma, Baigong Zheng and Liang Huang

Improving Robustness of Neural Machine Translation with Multi-task Learning Shuyan Zhou, Xiangkai Zeng, Yingqi Zhou, Antonios Anastasopoulos and Graham Neubig

#### 12:30-14:00 Lunch

14:00–15:30 Panel on "Open Problems in Machine Translation" (chair Ondrej Bojar): Alex Fraser (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München), Alon Lavie (Unbabel), Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt (Microsoft), Yvette Graham (Dublin City University)

#### 15:30-16:00 *Coffee Break*

# 16:00–17:30 Session 4: Research Papers on Modeling and Analysis (chair: Matthias Huck)

- 16:00–16:15 Saliency-driven Word Alignment Interpretation for Neural Machine Translation Shuoyang Ding, Hainan Xu and Philipp Koehn
- 16:15–16:30 Improving Zero-shot Translation with Language-Independent Constraints Ngoc-Quan Pham, Jan Niehues, Thanh-Le Ha and Alexander Waibel
- 16:30–16:45 Incorporating Source Syntax into Transformer-Based Neural Machine Translation
  Anna Currey and Kenneth Heafield

16:45–17:00	APE at Scale and Its Implications on MT Evaluation Biases Markus Freitag, Isaac Caswell and Scott Roy
17:00–17:15	Generalizing Back-Translation in Neural Machine Translation Miguel Graça, Yunsu Kim, Julian Schamper, Shahram Khadivi and Hermann Ney
17:15–17:30	Tagged Back-Translation Isaac Caswell, Ciprian Chelba and David Grangier

### Friday, August 2, 2019

9:00-10:30	Session 5: Shared Tasks Overview Presentations II (chair: Mark Fishel)
9:00–9:20	Findings of the WMT 2019 Shared Tasks on Quality Estimation Erick Fonseca, Lisa Yankovskaya, André F. T. Martins, Mark Fishel and Christian Federmann
9:20-9:40	Findings of the WMT 2019 Shared Task on Automatic Post-Editing
	Rajen Chatterjee, Christian Federmann, Matteo Negri and Marco Turchi
9:40–10:00	Findings of the WMT 2019 Biomedical Translation Shared Task: Evaluation for MEDLINE Abstracts and Biomedical Terminologies Rachel Bawden, Kevin Bretonnel Cohen, Cristian Grozea, Antonio Jimeno Yepes, Madeleine Kittner, Martin Krallinger, Nancy Mah, Aurelie Neveol, Mariana Neves, Felipe Soares, Amy Siu, Karin Verspoor and Maika Vicente Navarro
10:00–10:15	Shared Task on Similar Languages
10:15–10:30	Findings of the WMT 2019 Shared Task on Parallel Corpus Filtering for Low-Resource Conditions Philipp Koehn, Francisco Guzmán, Vishrav Chaudhary and Juan Pino

# 10:30-11:00 Coffee Break

#### 11:00–12:30 Session 2: Shared Task Poster Session I

11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Quality Estimation

RTM Stacking Results for Machine Translation Performance Prediction Ergun Biçici

Unbabel's Participation in the WMT19 Translation Quality Estimation Shared Task Fabio Kepler, Jonay Trénous, Marcos Treviso, Miguel Vera, António Góis, M. Amin Farajian, António V. Lopes and André F. T. Martins

QE BERT: Bilingual BERT Using Multi-task Learning for Neural Quality Estimation

Hyun Kim, Joon-Ho Lim, Hyun-Ki Kim and Seung-Hoon Na

MIPT System for World-Level Quality Estimation Mikhail Mosyagin and Varvara Logacheva

NJU Submissions for the WMT19 Quality Estimation Shared Task Hou Qi

Quality Estimation and Translation Metrics via Pre-trained Word and Sentence Embeddings

Elizaveta Yankovskaya, Andre Tättar and Mark Fishel

SOURCE: SOURce-Conditional Elmo-style Model for Machine Translation Quality Estimation

Junpei Zhou, Zhisong Zhang and Zecong Hu

#### 11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Automatic Post-Editing

Transformer-based Automatic Post-Editing Model with Joint Encoder and Multisource Attention of Decoder

WonKee Lee, Jaehun Shin and Jong-Hyeok Lee

Unbabel's Submission to the WMT2019 APE Shared Task: BERT-Based Encoder-Decoder for Automatic Post-Editing

António V. Lopes, M. Amin Farajian, Gonçalo M. Correia, Jonay Trénous and André F. T. Martins

USAAR-DFKI – The Transference Architecture for English–German Automatic Post-Editing

Santanu Pal, Hongfei Xu, Nico Herbig, Antonio Krüger and Josef van Genabith

APE through Neural and Statistical MT with Augmented Data. ADAPT/DCU Submission to the WMT 2019 APE Shared Task

Dimitar Shterionov, Joachim Wagner and Félix do Carmo

Effort-Aware Neural Automatic Post-Editing
Amirhossein Tebbifakhr, Matteo Negri and Marco Turchi

UdS Submission for the WMT 19 Automatic Post-Editing Task Hongfei Xu, Qiuhui Liu and Josef van Genabith

#### 11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Biomedical Translation

Terminology-Aware Segmentation and Domain Feature for the WMT19 Biomedical Translation Task

Casimiro Pio Carrino, Bardia Rafieian, Marta R. Costa-jussà and José A. R. Fonollosa

Exploring Transfer Learning and Domain Data Selection for the Biomedical Translation

Noor-e- Hira, Sadaf Abdul Rauf, Kiran Kiani, Ammara Zafar and Raheel Nawaz

Huawei's NMT Systems for the WMT 2019 Biomedical Translation Task Wei Peng, Jianfeng Liu, Liangyou Li and Qun Liu

UCAM Biomedical Translation at WMT19: Transfer Learning Multi-domain Ensembles

Danielle Saunders, Felix Stahlberg and Bill Byrne

BSC Participation in the WMT Translation of Biomedical Abstracts Felipe Soares and Martin Krallinger

#### 11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Similar Languages

The MLLP-UPV Spanish-Portuguese and Portuguese-Spanish Machine Translation Systems for WMT19 Similar Language Translation Task

Pau Baquero-Arnal, Javier Iranzo-Sánchez, Jorge Civera and Alfons Juan

The TALP-UPC System for the WMT Similar Language Task: Statistical vs Neural Machine Translation

Magdalena Biesialska, Lluis Guardia and Marta R. Costa-jussà

Machine Translation from an Intercomprehension Perspective Yu Chen and Tania Avgustinova

Utilizing Monolingual Data in NMT for Similar Languages: Submission to Similar Language Translation Task

Jyotsana Khatri and Pushpak Bhattacharyya

*Neural Machine Translation: Hindi-Nepali* Sahinur Rahman Laskar, Partha Pakray and Sivaji Bandyopadhyay

NICT's Machine Translation Systems for the WMT19 Similar Language Translation Task

Benjamin Marie, Raj Dabre and Atsushi Fujita

Panlingua-KMI MT System for Similar Language Translation Task at WMT 2019 Atul Kr. Ojha, Ritesh Kumar, Akanksha Bansal and Priya Rani

UDS-DFKI Submission to the WMT2019 Czech-Polish Similar Language Translation Shared Task

Santanu Pal, Marcos Zampieri and Josef van Genabith

Neural Machine Translation of Low-Resource and Similar Languages with Backtranslation

Michael Przystupa and Muhammad Abdul-Mageed

The University of Helsinki Submissions to the WMT19 Similar Language Translation Task

Yves Scherrer, Raúl Vázquez and Sami Virpioja

11:00–12:30 Shared Task: Parallel Corpus Filtering

Dual Monolingual Cross-Entropy Delta Filtering of Noisy Parallel Data Amittai Axelrod, Anish Kumar and Steve Sloto

NRC Parallel Corpus Filtering System for WMT 2019 Gabriel Bernier-Colborne and Chi-kiu Lo

Low-Resource Corpus Filtering Using Multilingual Sentence Embeddings Vishrav Chaudhary, Yuqing Tang, Francisco Guzmán, Holger Schwenk and Philipp Koehn

Quality and Coverage: The AFRL Submission to the WMT19 Parallel Corpus Filtering for Low-Resource Conditions Task
Grant Erdmann and Jeremy Gwinnup

Webinterpret Submission to the WMT2019 Shared Task on Parallel Corpus Filtering Jesús González-Rubio

Noisy Parallel Corpus Filtering through Projected Word Embeddings Murathan Kurfalı and Robert Östling

Filtering of Noisy Parallel Corpora Based on Hypothesis Generation Zuzanna Parcheta, Germán Sanchis-Trilles and Francisco Casacuberta

Parallel Corpus Filtering Based on Fuzzy String Matching Sukanta Sen, Asif Ekbal and Pushpak Bhattacharyya

The University of Helsinki Submission to the WMT19 Parallel Corpus Filtering Task Raúl Vázquez, Umut Sulubacak and Jörg Tiedemann

12:30-14:00 Lunch

# 14:00–15:30 Session 7: Invited Talk (chair: Matt Post) 14:00-15:30 Marine Carpuat (University of Maryland): Semantic, Style and Other Data Divergences in Neural Machine Translation 15:30-16:00 Coffee Break 16:00-17:30 **Session 8: Research Papers on Applications (chair: Marco Turchi)** 16:00-16:15 Hierarchical Document Encoder for Parallel Corpus Mining Mandy Guo, Yinfei Yang, Keith Stevens, Daniel Cer, Heming Ge, Yun-hsuan Sung, Brian Strope and Ray Kurzweil 16:15-16:30 The Effect of Translationese in Machine Translation Test Sets Mike Zhang and Antonio Toral 16:30-16:45 Customizing Neural Machine Translation for Subtitling Evgeny Matusov, Patrick Wilken and Yota Georgakopoulou 16:45-17:00 Integration of Dubbing Constraints into Machine Translation Ashutosh Saboo and Timo Baumann 17:00-17:15 Widening the Representation Bottleneck in Neural Machine Translation with Lexical **Shortcuts** Denis Emelin, Ivan Titov and Rico Sennrich 17:15–17:30 A High-Quality Multilingual Dataset for Structured Documentation Translation Kazuma Hashimoto, Raffaella Buschiazzo, James Bradbury, Teresa Marshall, Richard Socher and Caiming Xiong