

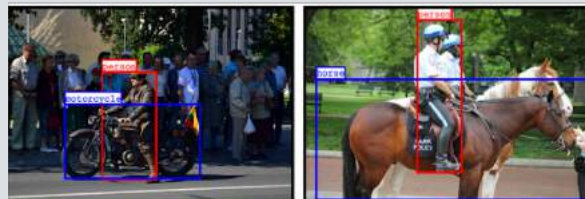
Research at MLV Lab

데이터 진흥원 part2
2019.08.07

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mlv.korea.ac.kr

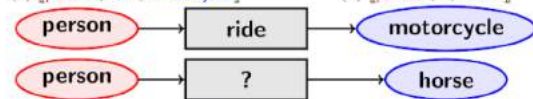
Research @ MLV Lab

Deep Understanding of Visual World



(a) [person, ride, motorcycle]

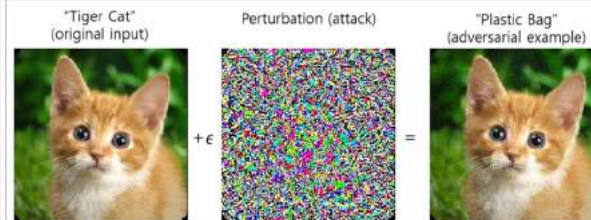
(b) [person, ?, horse]



(c) Objects interactions with predicates

Object detection, object tracking, segmentation 등을 넘어 주어진 영상 속의 오브젝트들의 관계를 추론하고 보다 깊은 이해 가능한 모델 연구 (Scene understanding).

Safe AI, Adversaries, and Uncertainty



딥러닝 및 기계학습 알고리즘의 취약점을 분석하고 안전하고 강력한 AI 모델 학습법 연구



Uncertainty & Bayesian Neural Networks

Efficient Deep Learning



iPhone sold separately.

ANTNet



Photo by Juanedc (CC BY 2.0)

Smart Home

amazon cloud cam

1080p HD | Night Vision | Two-Way Audio

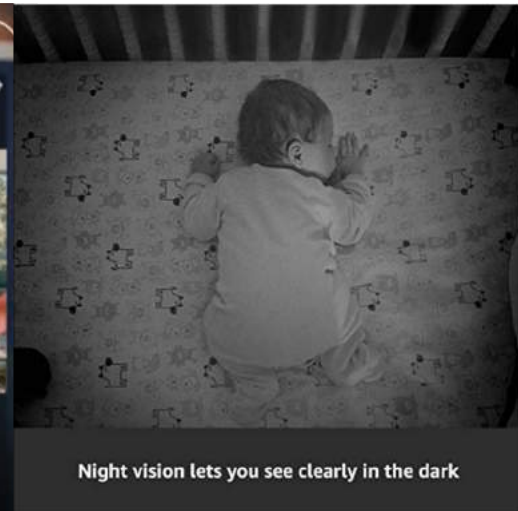
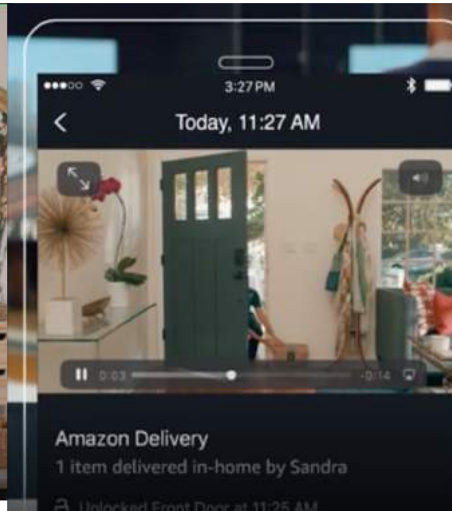


Roll over image to zoom in

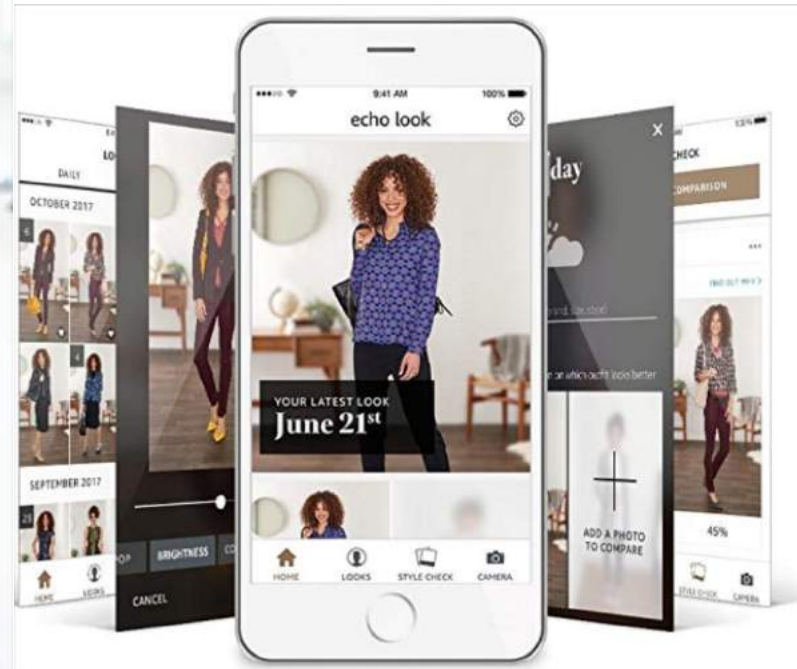
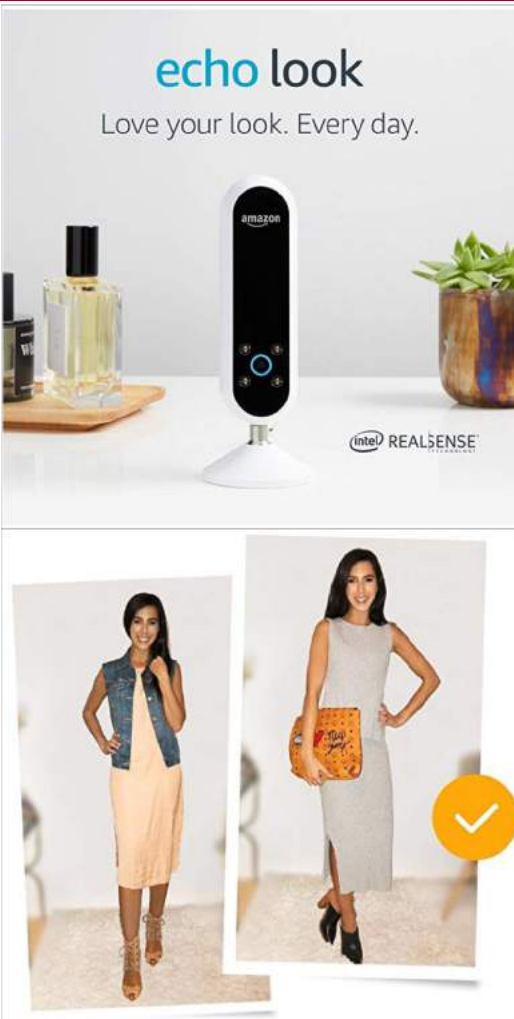


Get alerts when Cloud Cam sees activity

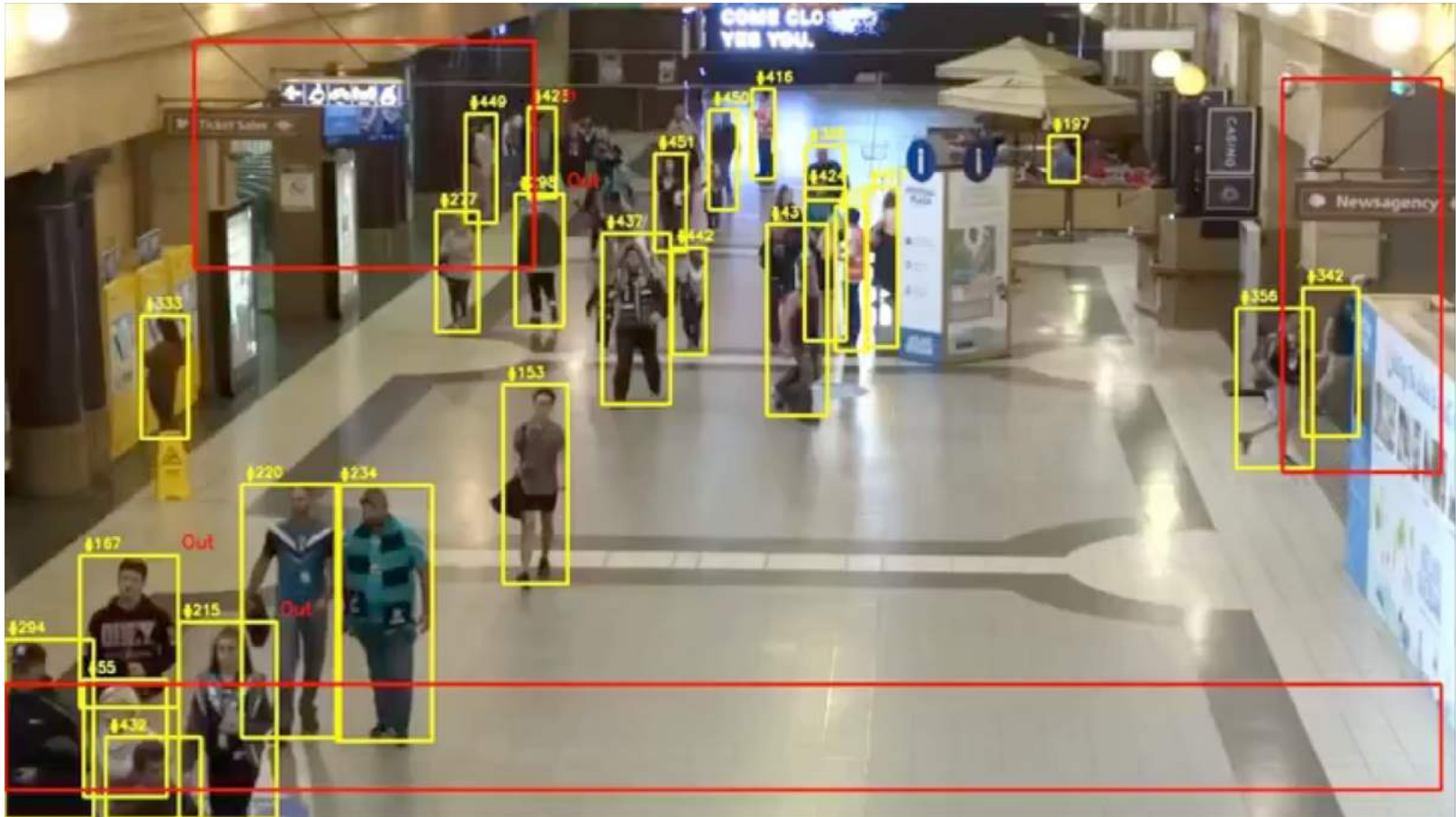
Roll over image to zoom in



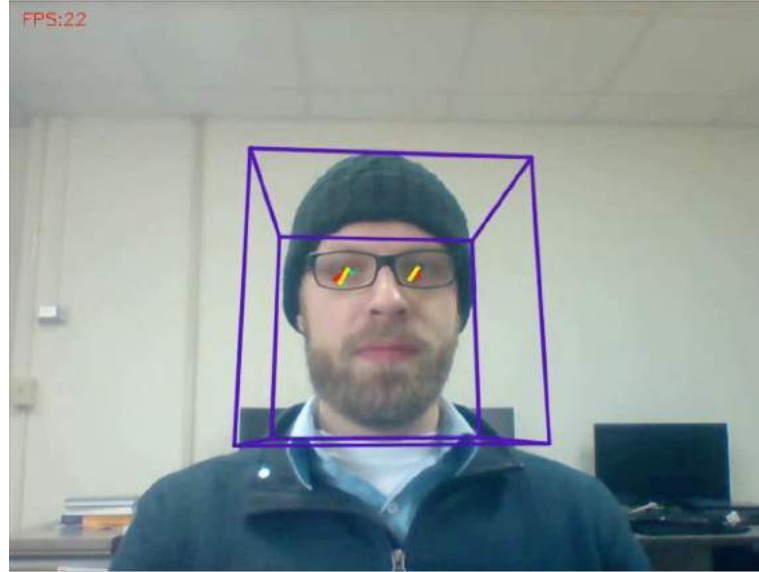
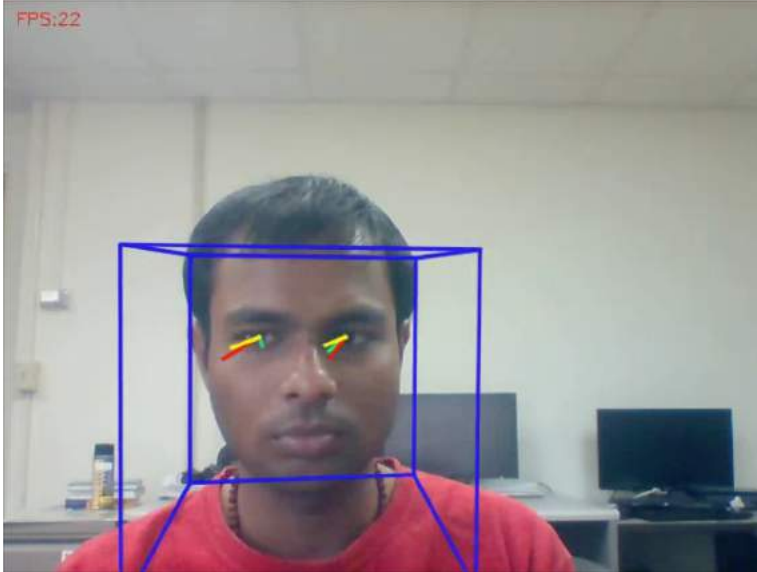
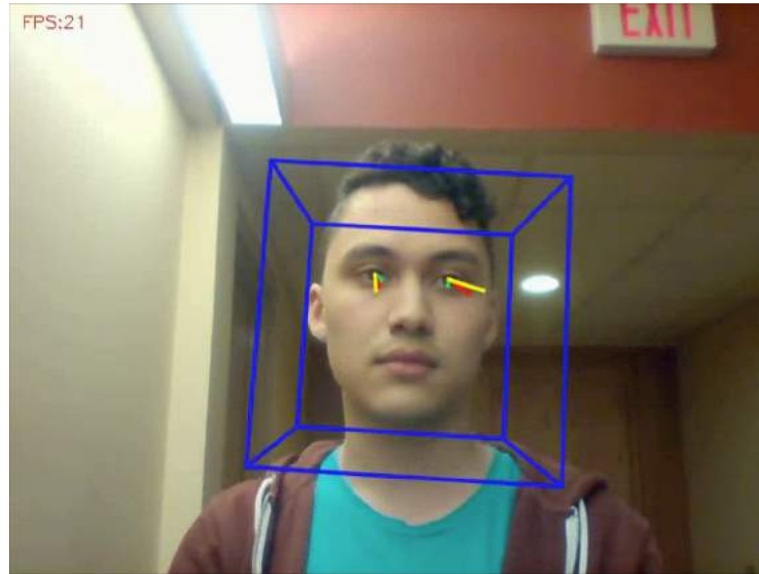
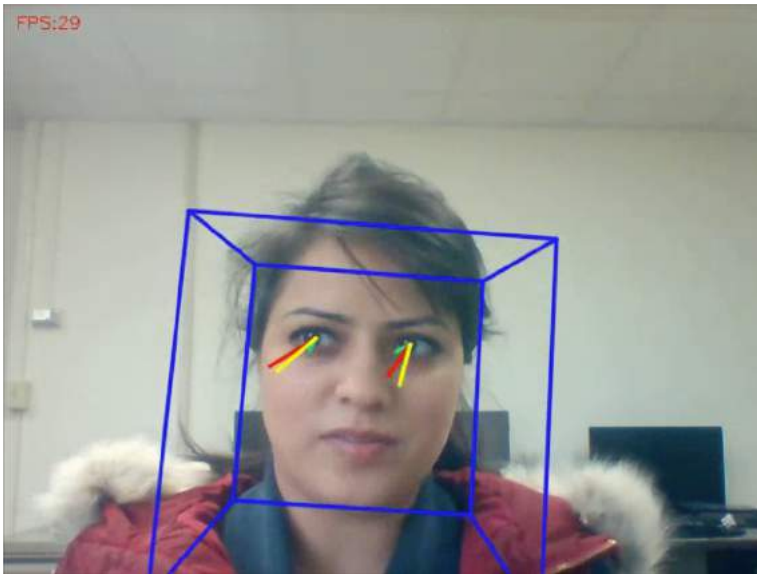
Fashion



Multi-object Tracking



Gaze Estimation



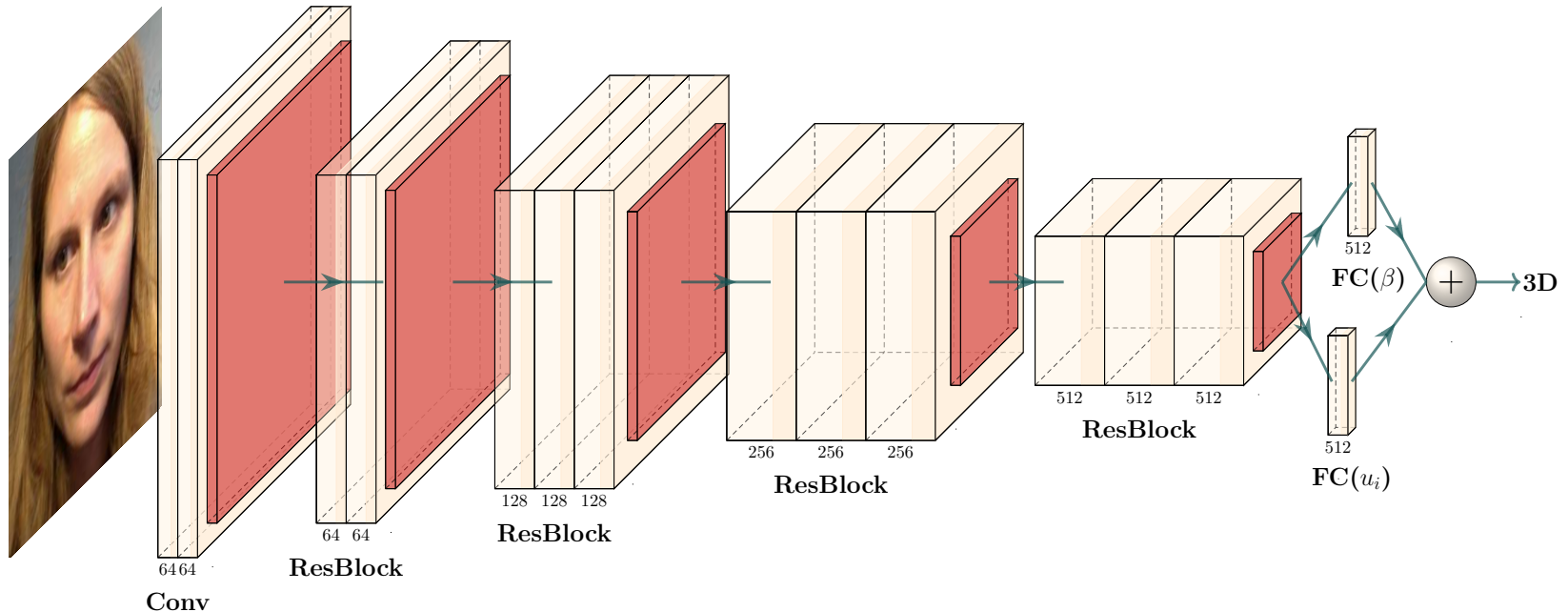
Ground Truth

Ours

Baseline

Computer Vision

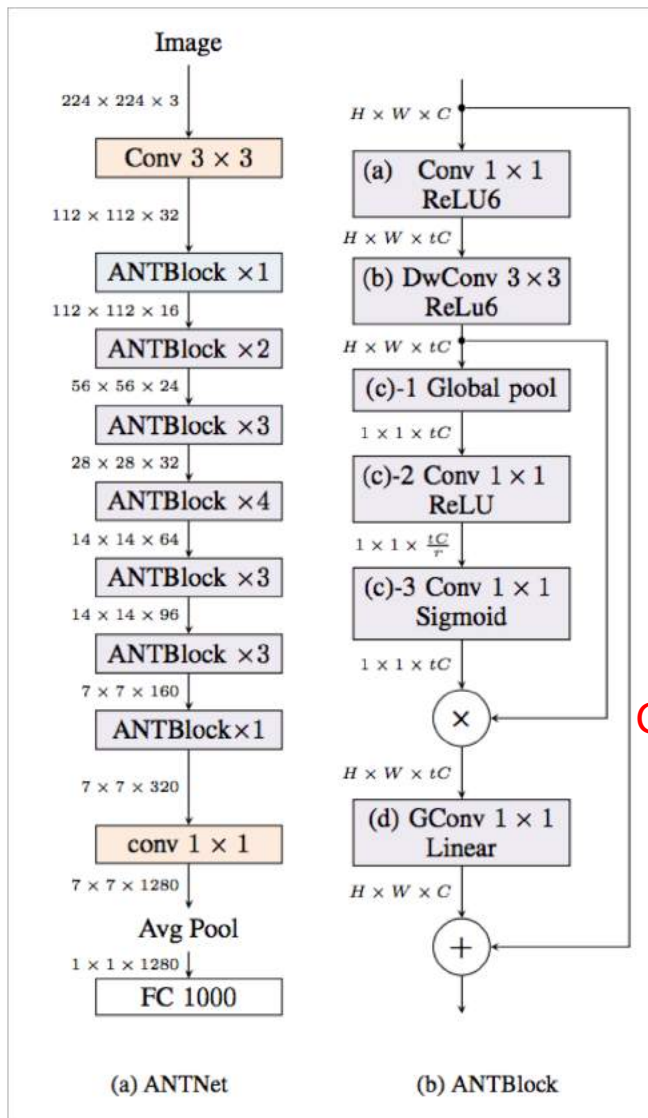
Goal 3. Practical Research for Computer Vision.



$$y_i = \underbrace{\Gamma(X_i)\beta}_{\text{fixed effects}} + \underbrace{\Gamma(X_i)u_i}_{\text{random effects}}$$

[CVPR '19] Mixed Effects Neural Networks (MeNets) with Applications to Gaze Estimation

Efficient Deep Learning



Rep. Power:

Inverted Residual Block + Squeeze-N-Excitation
(MobileNet V2 Block) (Channel Attention)

Speed up:

Group Convolution (2 groups, 10-20% speed up)

Location: before projection

The highest number of channels

CIFAR 100

Google

Ours

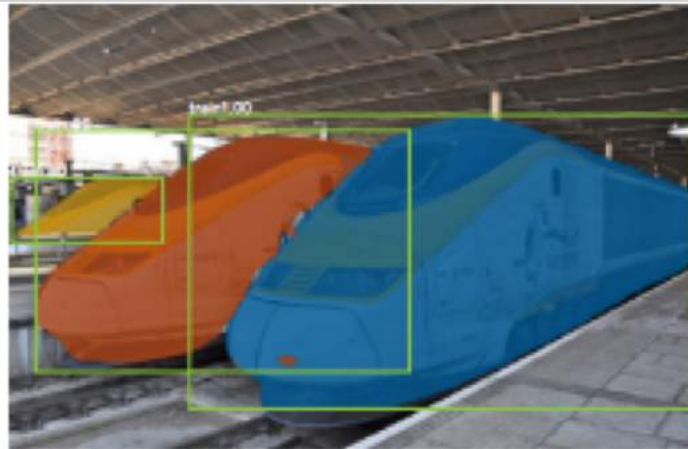
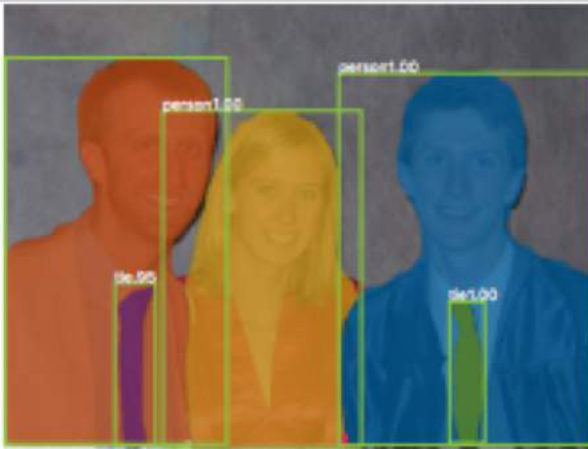
Network	Top-1 Accu.	Top-5 Accu.
MobileNetV2	74.2	93.3
se-MobileNetV2	74.1	92.8
c-ANTNet	73.4	93.3
ANTNet-c	74.4	93.5
ANTNet (proposed)	75.7	93.6

+1.5

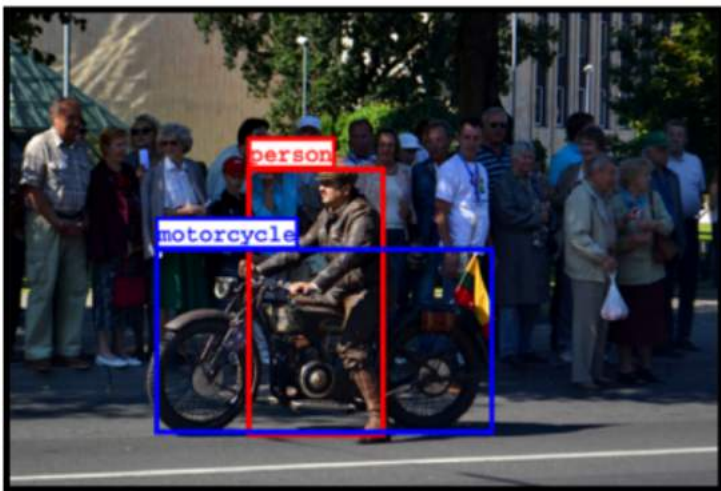
[CVPRW 2019] ANT Nets: Mobile Convolutional Neural Networks for Resource Efficient Image Classification,

Object detection/pose estimation

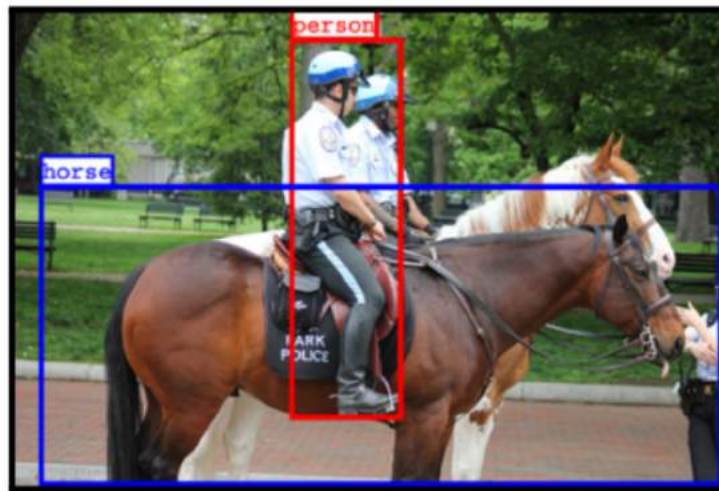
Object segmentation



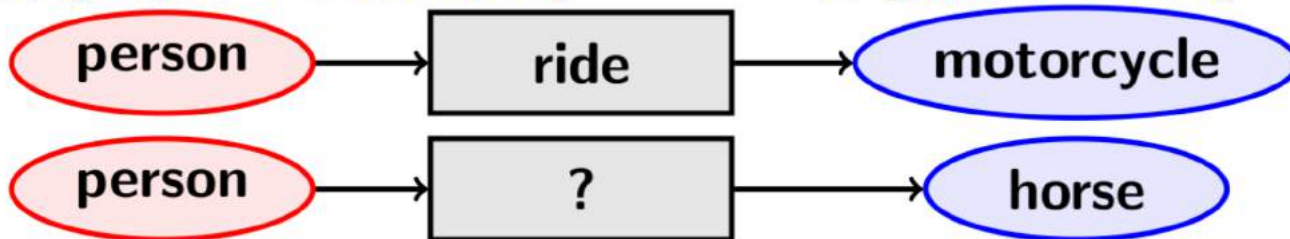
Deep Learning on Graphs/Manifolds



(a) $[[\text{person}, \text{ride}, \text{motorcycle}]]$

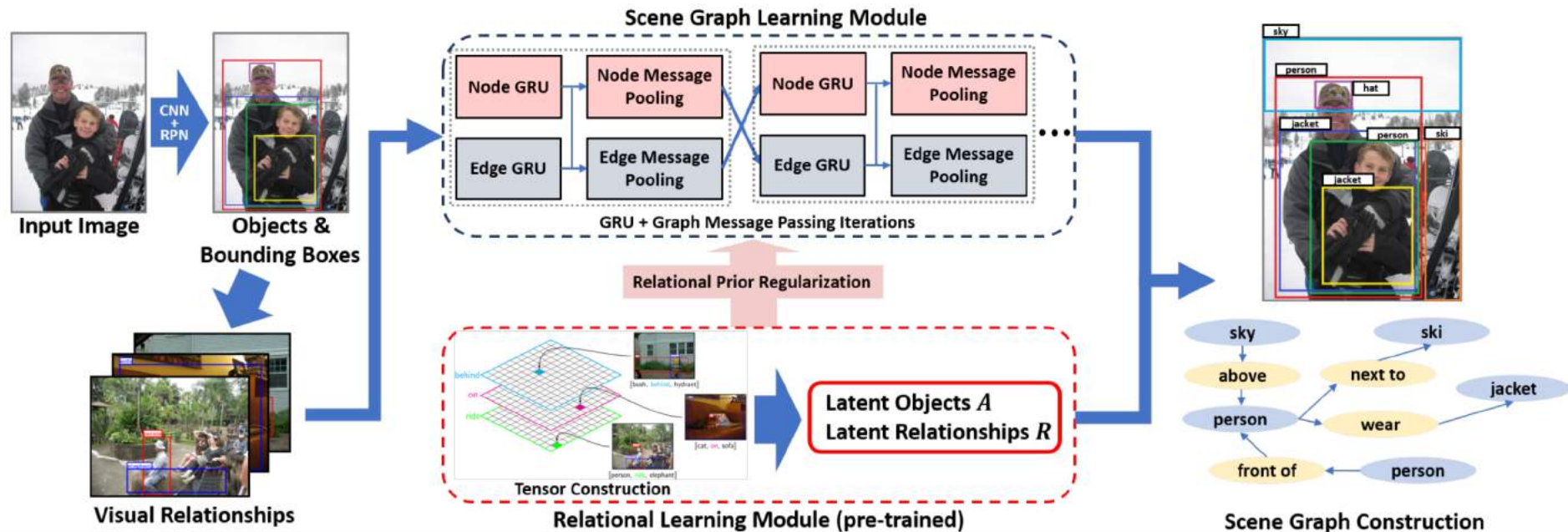


(b) $[[\text{person}, ?, \text{horse}]]$



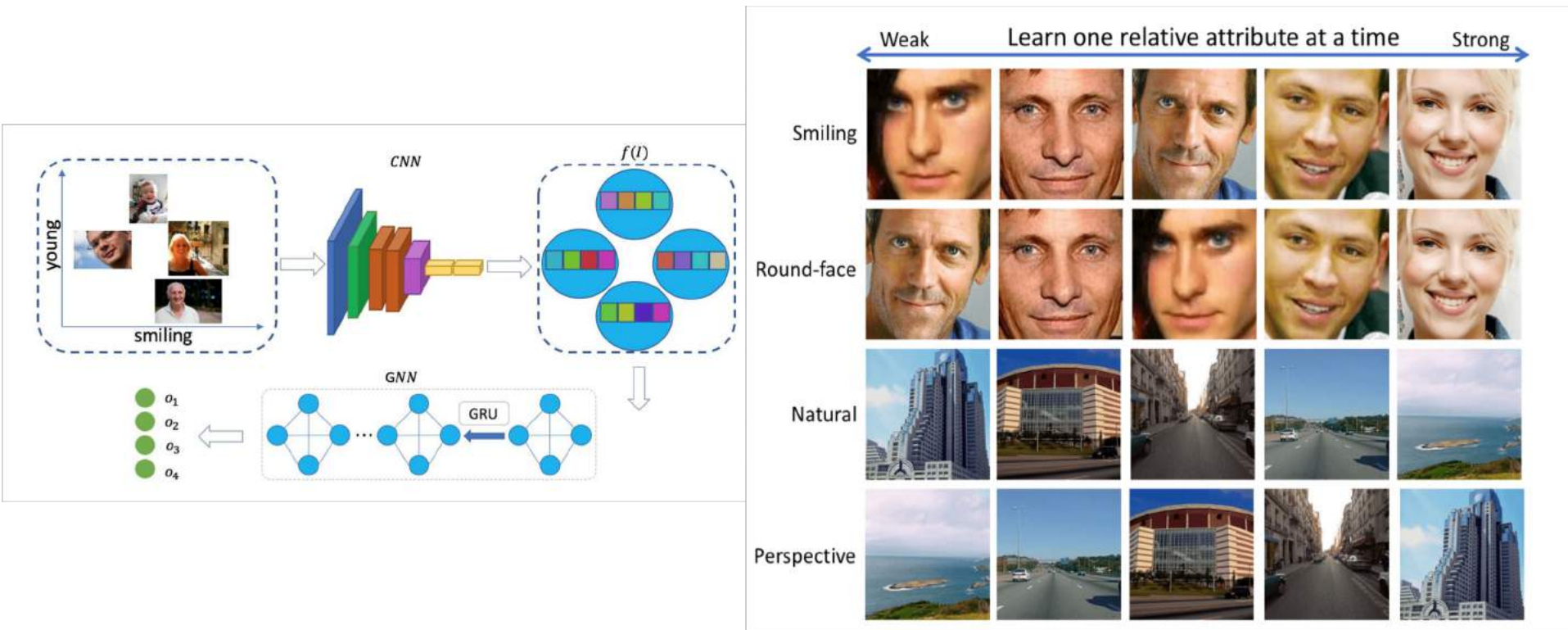
[CVPR '18] Tensorize, Factorize and Regularize: Robust Visual Relationship Learning

Deep Learning on Graphs/Manifolds



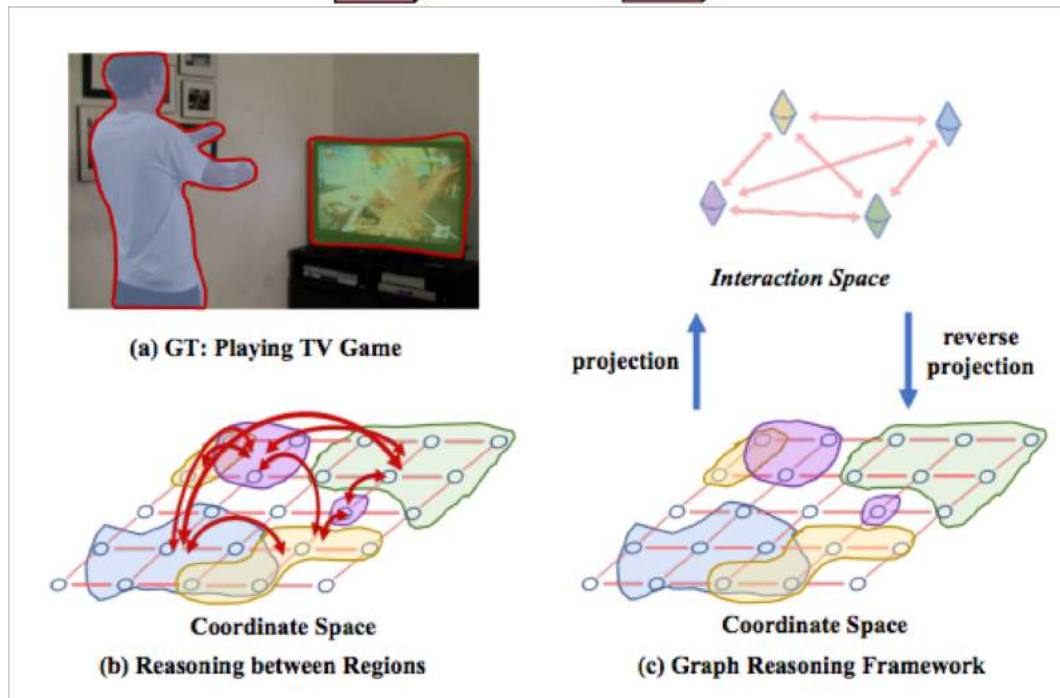
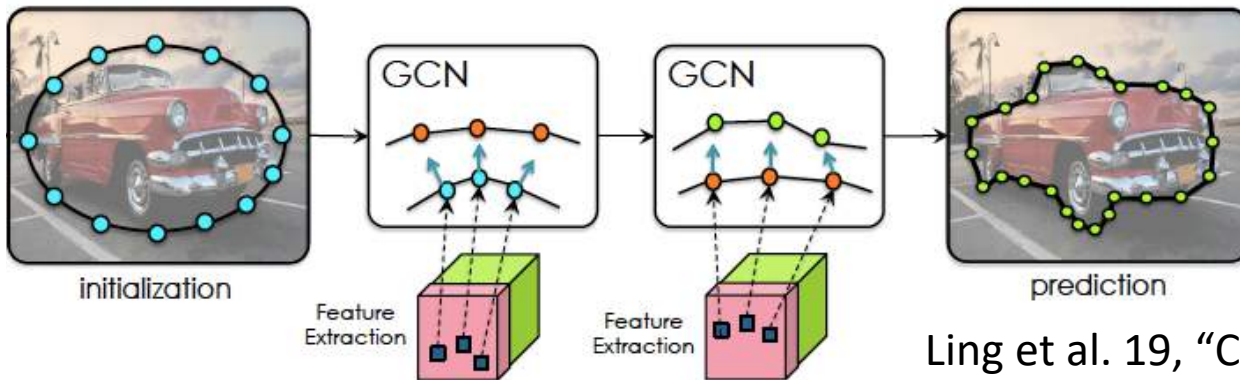
[CVPR '18] Tensorize, Factorize and Regularize: Robust Visual Relationship Learning

Deep Learning on Graphs/Manifolds



[ECCV '18] Graph Neural Networks for Relative Attribute Learning

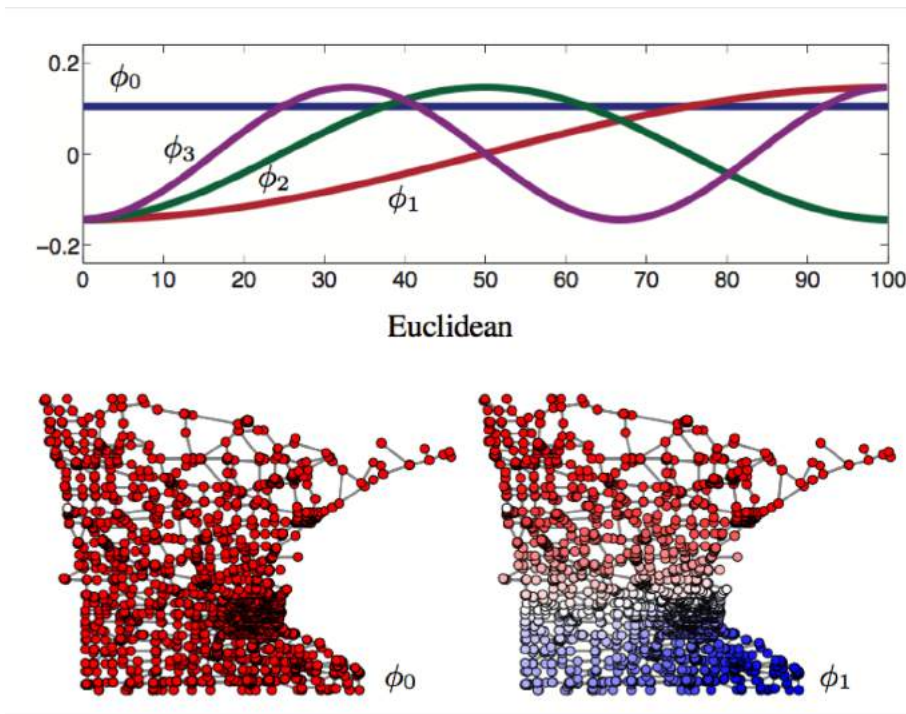
Related Works



Chen, et al '19. "Graph-based global reasoning networks."

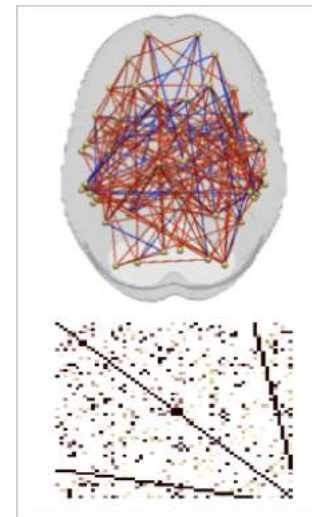
Deep Learning on Graphs/Manifolds

- Structured input/output

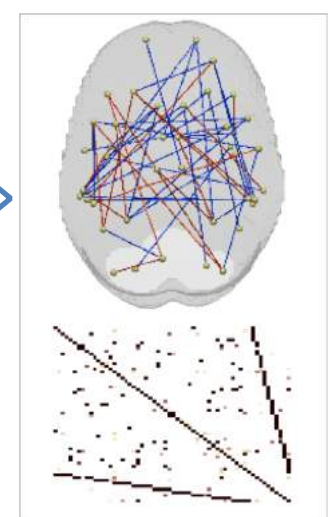


Bronstein, Michael M., et al. "Geometric deep learning"

Noisy brain network



Sparse brain network



Harmonic analysis

[CVPR '16] Latent variable graphical model selection

Safe AI

Attack ML w/ Adversarial Examples

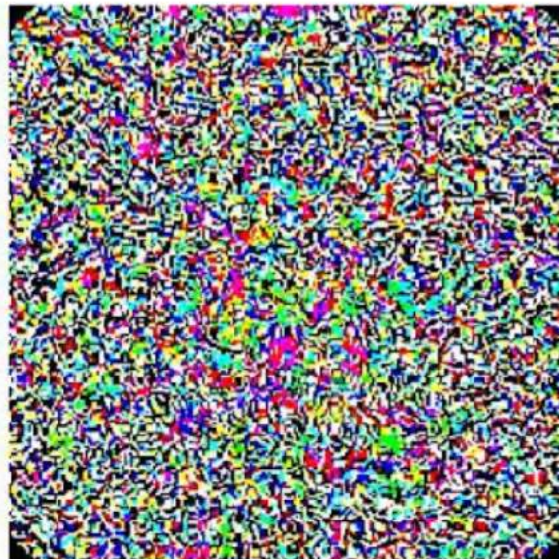
"Tiger Cat"
(original input)

Perturbation (attack)

"Plastic Bag"
(adversarial example)



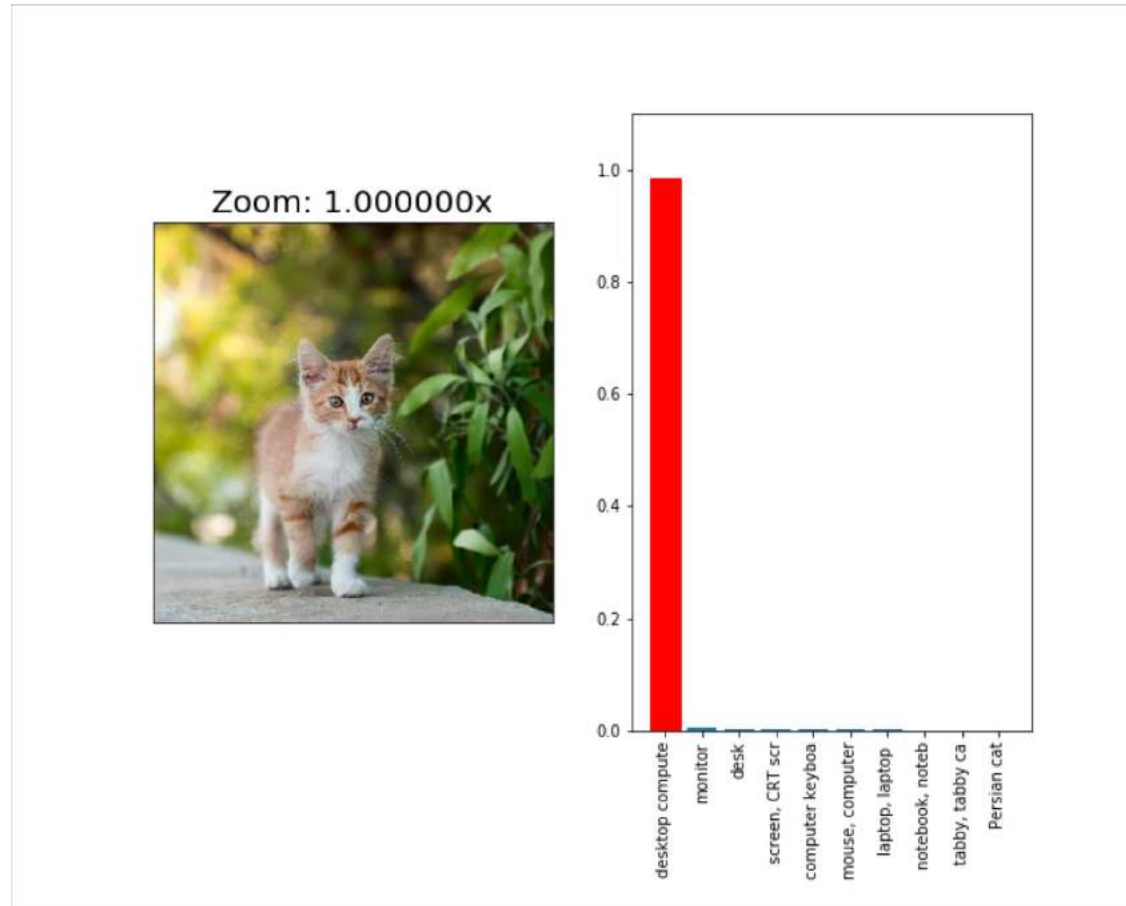
+ ϵ



=



Adversarial Examples

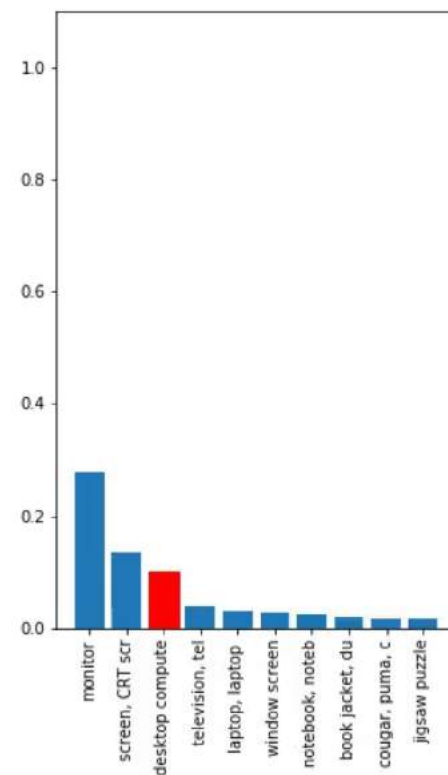


By openAI

Robust Adversarial Examples

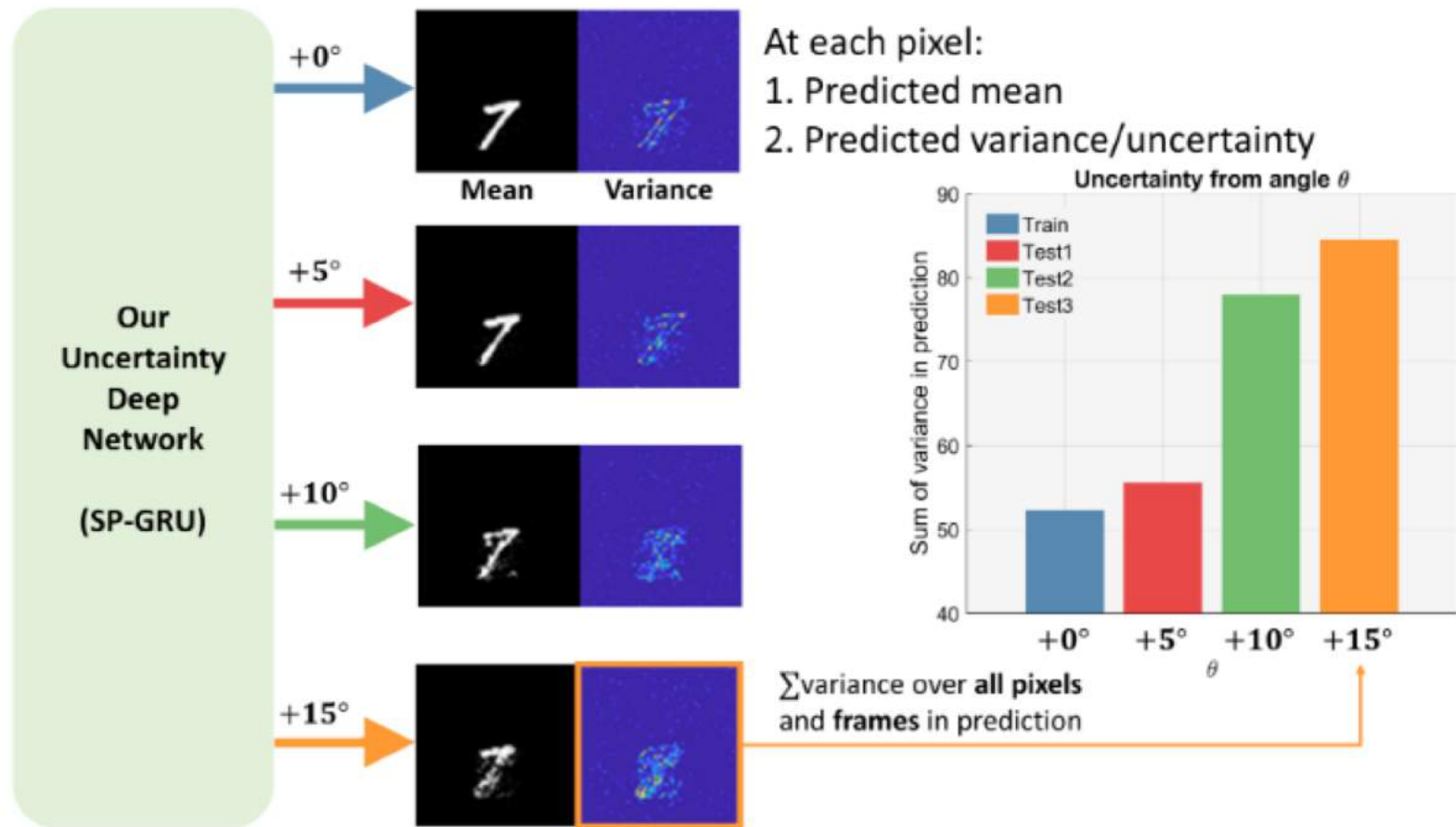
- Robust ML/Robust attack invariant to transformations!

$$\arg \max_{\hat{x}} \mathbb{E}_T [P(\hat{y}|T(\hat{x}))]$$
$$\text{s.t. } \|x - \hat{x}\| \leq \epsilon$$



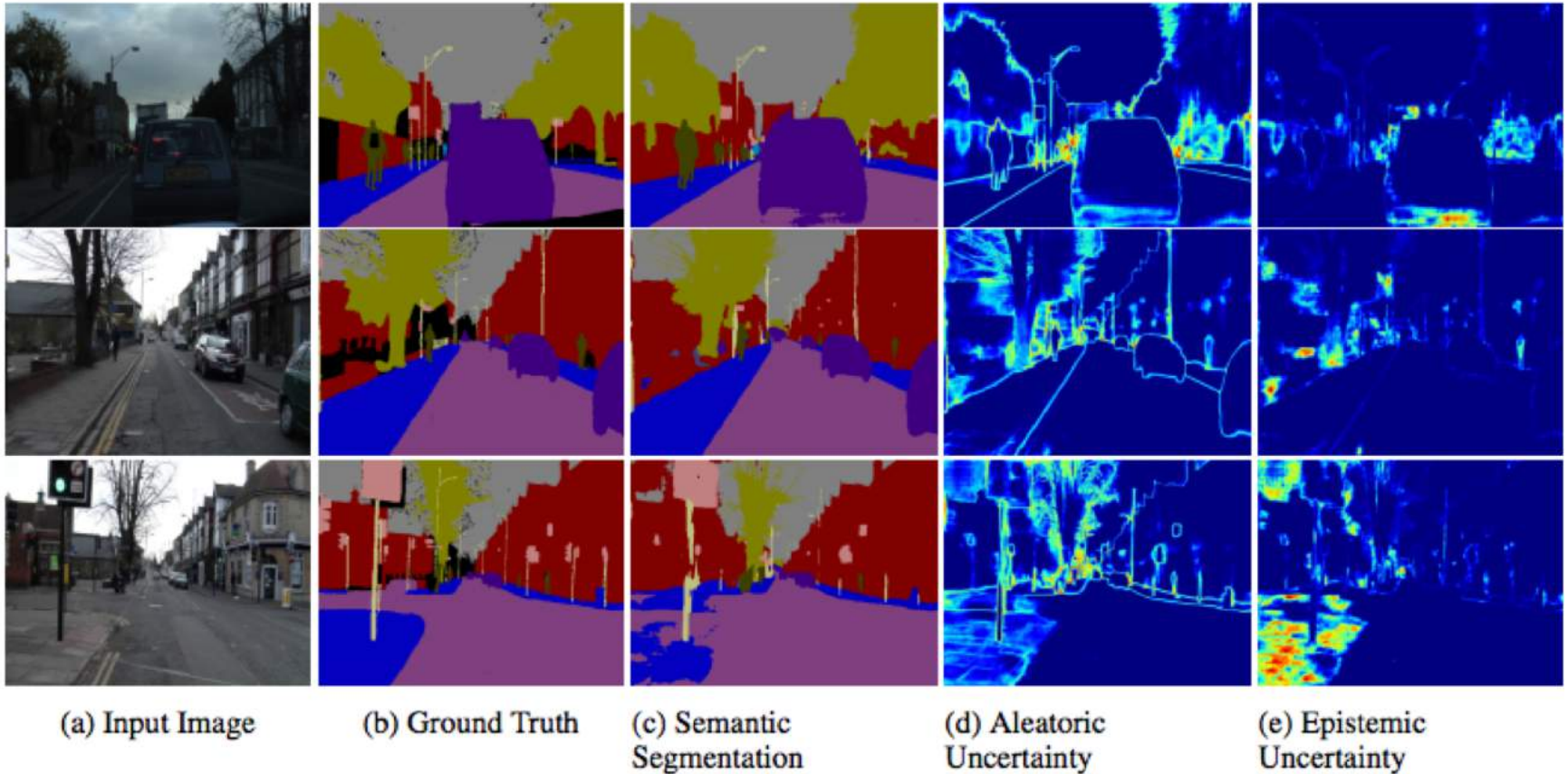
By openAI

Uncertainty



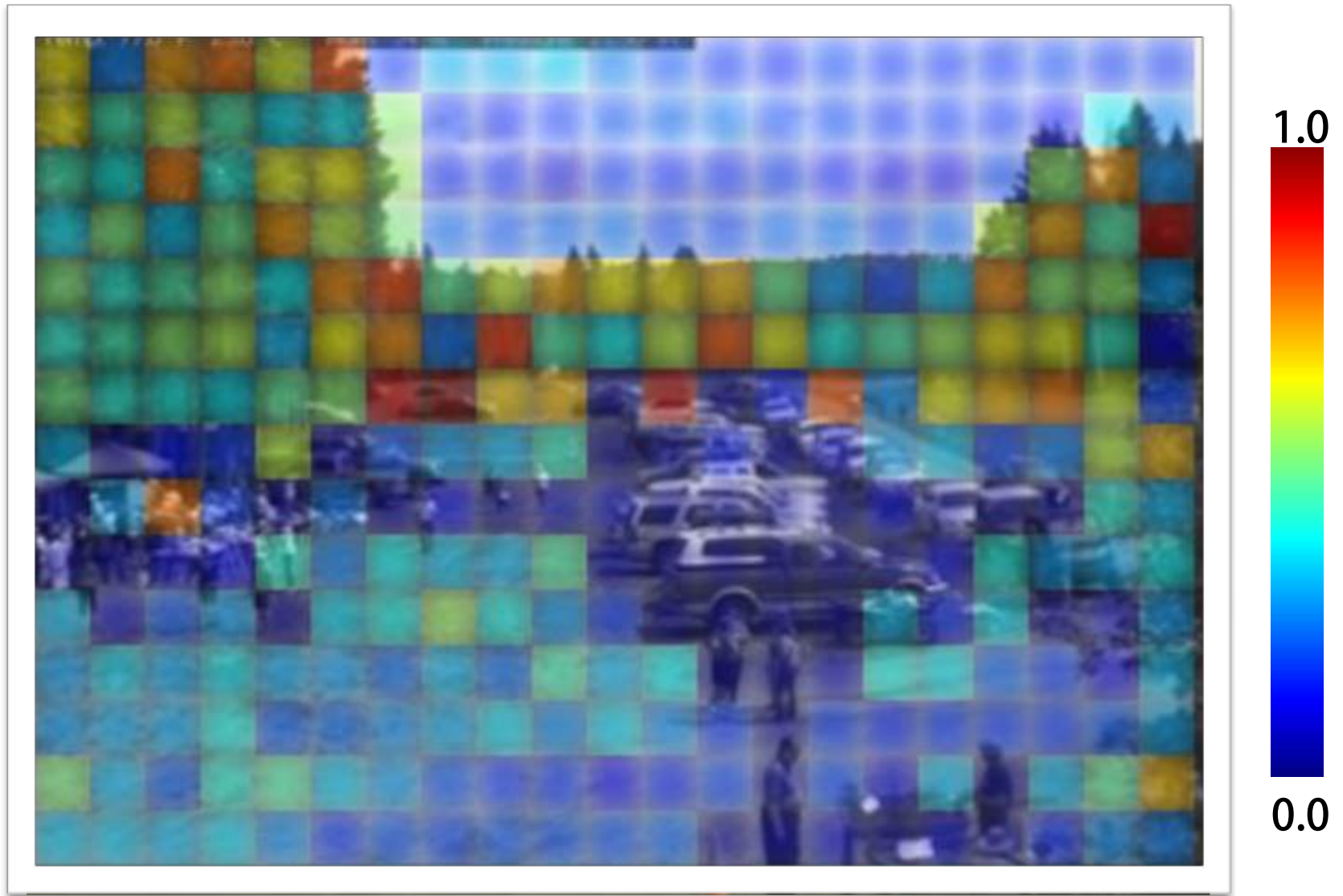
"Sampling-free Uncertainty Estimation in Gated Recurrent Units with Exponential Families." *arXiv preprint arXiv:1804.07351* (2018).

Related Work

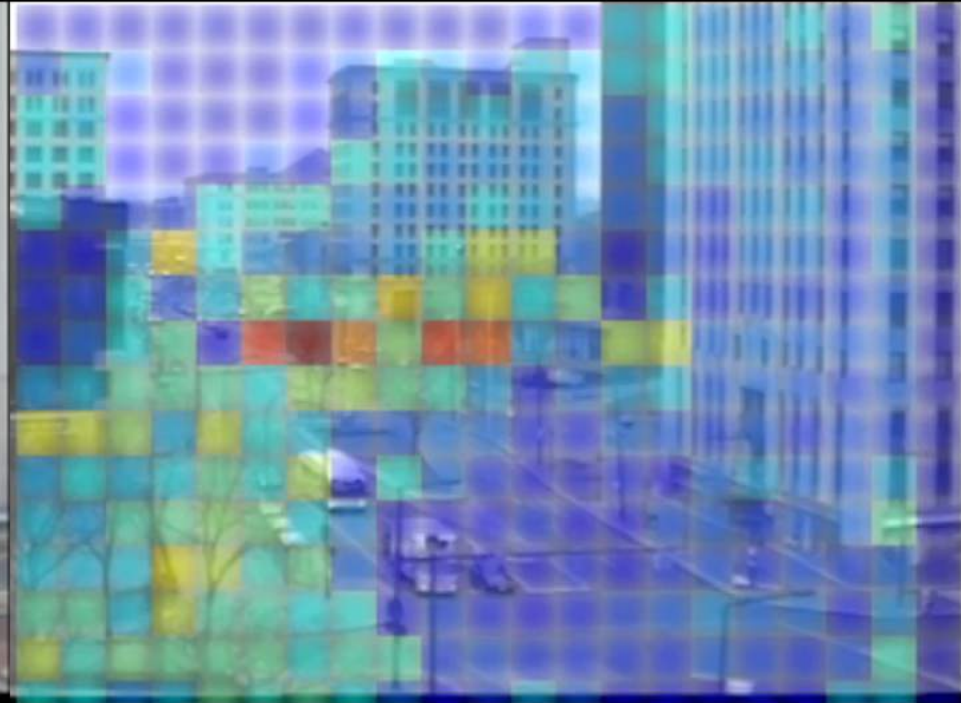


Kendall et al., '17, "What uncertainties do we need in Bayesian deep learning for computer vision?."

Explainable AI



Example 1



Actual: 1 degrees Celsius
Estimated: 4 degrees Celsius

0.0 1.0

Hot or Not dataset, Glasner et al.

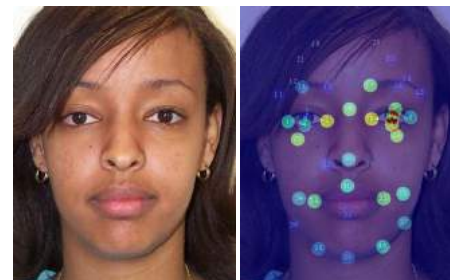
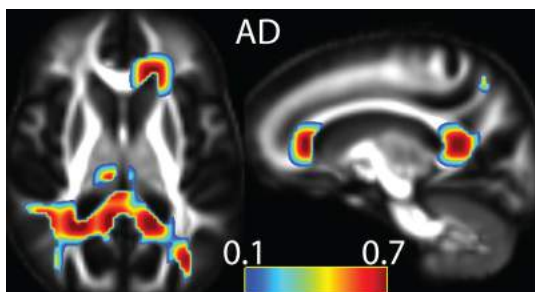
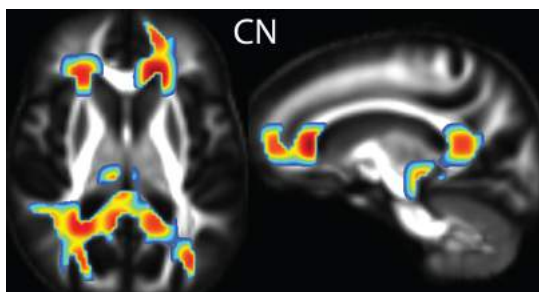
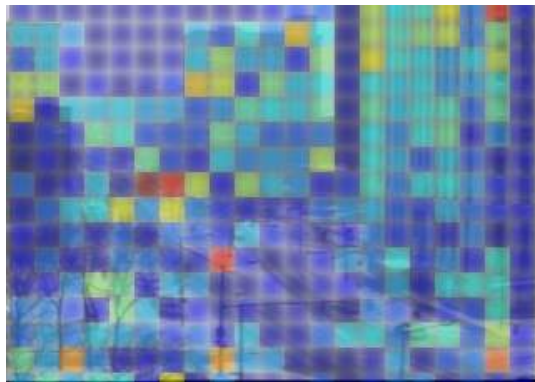
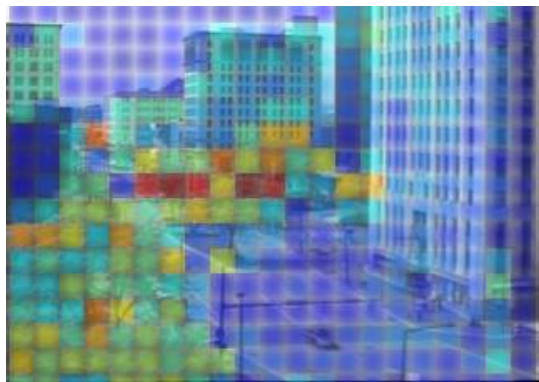
More Results



Actual 25 C
Est. 23.6 C



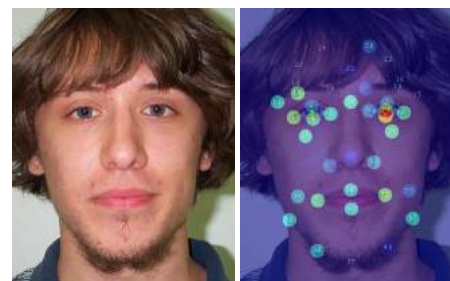
Actual -7.2 C
Est. -3.7 C



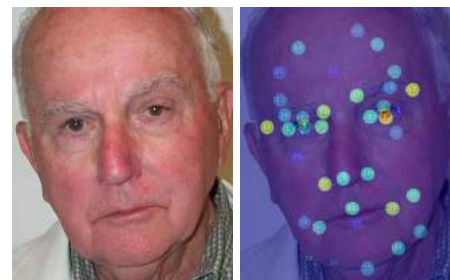
Actual 20
Estimate 16



Actual 36
Estimate 38.4



Actual 20
Estimate 34.7



Actual 74
Estimate 69

Info

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