Test Preview TestSummary.txt: 1/1 Jin Ha - jsh114:c4

```
1: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
    2:
    3: """
    4: Use this file for your answers.
    5:
    6: This file should been in the root of the repository
    7: (do not move it or change the file name)
    8:
    9:
   10:
   11: import numpy as np
   12:
   13: def lml(alpha, beta, Phi, Y):
   14:
   15:
           4 marks
   16:
   17:
           :param alpha: float
   18:
           :param beta: float
   19:
           :param Phi: array of shape (N, M)
   20:
           :param Y: array of shape (N, 1)
   21:
           :return: the log marginal likelihood, a scalar
   22:
   23:
   24:
           N, M = Phi.shape
   25:
           bI = beta * np.eye(N)
   26:
   27:
           term = alpha*Phi.dot(Phi.T) + bI
   28:
           term_1 = -0.5 * N * np.log(2*np.pi)
   29:
           term_2 = -0.5 * np.log(np.linalg.det(term))
   30:
           term_3 = -0.5 * Y.T.dot(np.linalg.inv(term)).dot(Y)
   31:
   32:
           return np.asscalar(term_1 + term_2 + term_3)
   33:
   34: def grad_lml(alpha, beta, Phi, Y):
   35:
           8 marks (4 for each component)
   36:
   37:
   38:
           :param alpha: float
   39:
           :param beta: float
   40:
           :param Phi: array of shape (N, M)
   41:
           :param Y: array of shape (N, 1)
   42:
           :return: array of shape (2,). The components of this array are the gradients
   43:
            (d_lml_d_alpha, d_lml_d_beta), the gradients of lml with respect to alpha and /
beta respectively.
   44:
   45:
           N, M = Phi.shape
   46:
           bI = beta * np.eye(N)
   47:
           f = alpha*Phi.dot(Phi.T) + bI
   48:
           detF = np.linalg.det(f)
   49:
           invF = np.linalg.inv(f)
   50:
   51:
           dF_da = Phi.dot(Phi.T)
   52:
           dF_db = np.eye(N)
   53:
   54:
           dlml_da = np.asscalar(
   55:
               float(-0.5*detF*np.trace(invF.dot(dF_da)))/detF +
   56:
               -0.5*Y.T.dot(-invF.dot(dF_da).dot(invF)).dot(Y)
   57:
   58:
   59:
           dlml_db = np.asscalar(
   60:
               float(-0.5*detF*np.trace(invF.dot(dF_db)))/detF +
   61:
               -0.5*Y.T.dot(-invF.dot(dF_db).dot(invF)).dot(Y)
   62:
   63:
   64:
           return np.array([dlml_da, dlml_db])
   65:
```