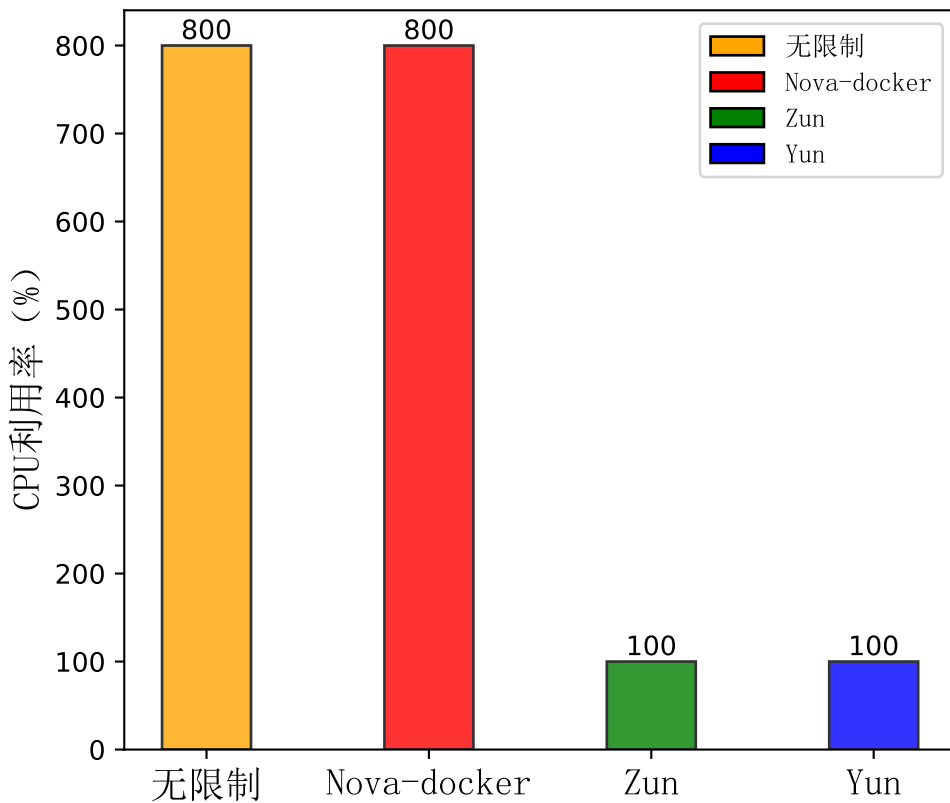
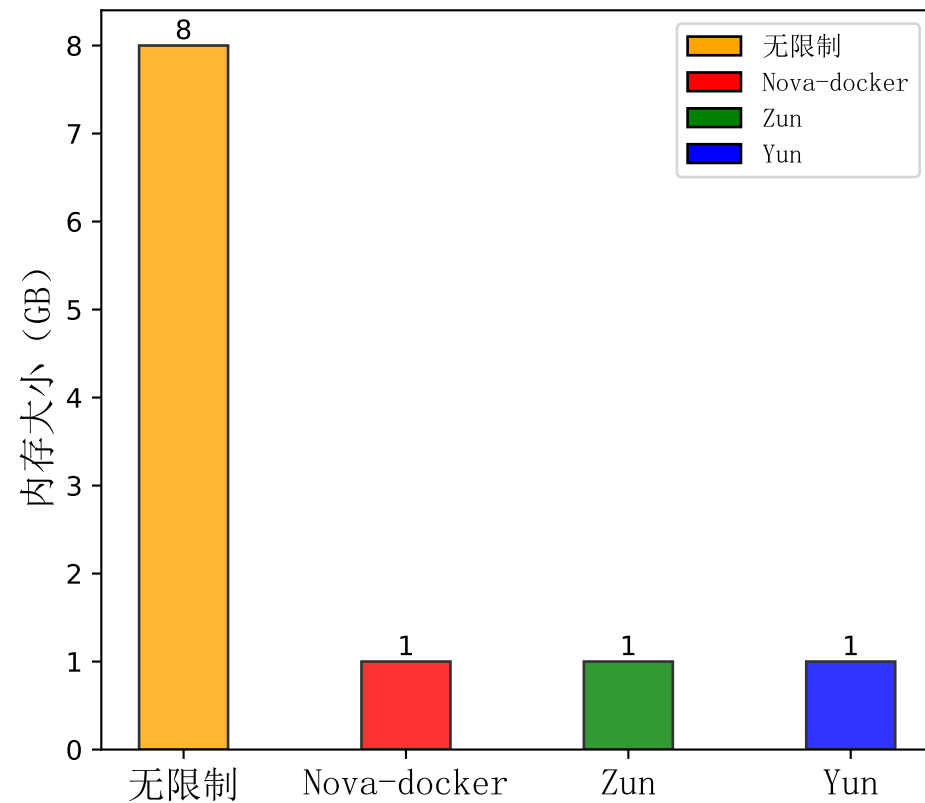


CPU



Memory



Disk

