Table 1. Comparison with large-scale models.

Method	Monkey C	M1-A	M2	
POYO-1 + Unit	$0.86 \pm 0.06$	-	-	
POYO-1 + Full finetune	$0.91 \pm 0.05$	-	-	
NDT2 + ZS	-	$0.11 \pm 0.11$	$< 0.03 \pm 0.15$	
NDT2 Multi + FSS	-	$0.59 \pm 0.07$	$0.43 \pm 0.08$	
CRRL	$0.87 \pm 0.02$	$0.42 \pm 0.13$	$0.31 \pm 0.17$	

Table 2. Number of model parameters and iter speed.

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Method	#Param.	Iterations per second			
POYO-1	50.51 MB	31.91it/s			
NDT2	72.88 MB	11.20it/s			
SD-Net	11.43 MB	42.46it/s			
ADAN	9.48 MB	26.72it/s			
Cycle-GAN	18.79 MB	21.49it/s			
CRRL	26.46 MB	18.25it/s			

Table 3. The performance of regression and classification prediction which compares with different cross-day decoding methods.

$R^2/acc$	Model	Task	Number of days since day 0					
		0	[5, 10)	[10, 20)	[20, 40)	[40, 65)	$[65, +\infty)$	
	Stabilizedbci		[	$56.6 \pm 0.027$	$50.7 \pm 0.157$	$44.8 \pm 0.110$	-/-	-/-
Center-Out (C)	SD-Net	Direction	86.5± 0.011	$69.3 \pm 0.152$	$62.5 \pm 0.005$	$63.3 \pm 0.232$	-/-	-/-
	NoMAD	Direction	80.3± 0.011	$48.4 \pm 0.023$	$50.6 \pm 0.157$	$37.9 \pm 0.226$	-/-	-/-
	CRRL (Ours)			$77.1 \pm 0.117$	$70.5 \pm 0.198$	$66.8 \pm 0.117$	-/-	-/-
	Stabilizedbci			-	51.6± 0.181	43.7± 0.052	-	-
Center-Out (M)	SD-Net	Direction	73.1± 0.208	-	$62.0 \pm 0.151$	$52.0 \pm 0.149$	-	-
	NoMAD	Direction		-	$39.5 \pm 0.233$	$29.7 \pm 0.140$	-	-
	CRRL (Ours)			-	$63.5 \pm 0.126$	$57.4 \pm 0.048$	-	-
	Stabilizedbci			57.4± 0.089	53.1± 0.205	$35.0 \pm 0.120$	$36.5 \pm 0.105$	29.1± 0.015
ISO (J)	SD-Net	Direction	92.5± 0.240	$65.2 \pm 0.228$	$58.6 \pm 0.159$	$44.2 \pm 0.061$	$43.8 \pm 0.181$	$34.5 \pm 0.032$
	NoMAD	Direction	92.3± 0.240	$65.2 \pm 0.175$	$62.4 \pm 0.023$	$40.8 \pm 0.111$	$37.5 \pm 0.203$	$39.7 \pm 0.119$
	CRRL (Ours)			$66.3 \pm 0.160$	$61.5 \pm 0.204$	$62.2 \pm 0.107$	$48.6 \pm 0.180$	$51.1 \pm 0.008$
	Stabilizedbci			43.3± 0.023	47.2± 0.229	40.9± 0.172	25.0± 0.247	14.8± 0.176
ISO(S)	SD-Net	Direction	94.4± 0.072	$56.5 \pm 0.024$	$53.7 \pm 0.009$	$53.7 \pm 0.060$	$45.6 \pm 0.048$	$35.9 \pm 0.214$
	NoMAD	Direction	94.4± 0.072	$53.3 \pm 0.065$	$51.2 \pm 0.188$	$45.0 \pm 0.127$	$44.1 \pm 0.187$	$31.3 \pm 0.135$
	CRRL (Ours)			$57.2 \pm 0.160$	$56.6 \pm 0.077$	$54.5 \pm 0.237$	54.1± 0.199	$45.2 \pm 0.210$
	ADAN	EMG		$0.66 \pm 0.152$	$0.60 \pm 0.100$	$0.56 \pm 0.110$	$0.54 \pm 0.106$	$0.48 \pm 0.057$
ISO (J)	Cycle-GAN		0.71± 0.060	$0.68 \pm 0.212$	$0.65 \pm 0.074$	$0.63 \pm 0.114$	$0.59 \pm 0.183$	$0.50 \pm 0.036$
	CRRL (Ours)			$0.70 \pm 0.234$	$0.66 \pm 0.123$	$0.69 \pm 0.223$	$0.65 \pm 0.239$	$0.61 \pm 0.070$
	ADAN			$0.26 \pm 0.091$	$0.21 \pm 0.019$	$0.18 \pm 0.145$	<0	-
Key (G)	Cycle-GAN	EMG	$0.46 \pm 0.117$	$0.27 \pm 0.112$	$0.25 \pm 0.152$	$0.20 \pm 0.146$	$0.09 \pm 0.234$	-
	CRRL (Ours)	EMG		$0.41 \pm 0.193$	$0.37 \pm 0.043$	$0.35 \pm 0.205$	$0.32 \pm 0.101$	-
	Stabilizedbci	Trajectory	0.84± 0.186	$0.59 \pm 0.246$	$0.52 \pm 0.163$	$0.45 \pm 0.189$	-	-
Center-Out (C)	SD-Net			$0.73 \pm 0.239$	$0.65 \pm 0.070$	$0.62 \pm 0.176$	-	-
	NoMAD			$0.55 \pm 0.123$	$0.58 \pm 0.234$	$0.41 \pm 0.223$	-	-
	CRRL (Ours)			$0.75 \pm 0.114$	$0.68 \pm 0.009$	$0.65 \pm 0.106$	-	-
	Stabilizedbci	Trajectory	0.68± 0.077	-	$0.38 \pm 0.199$	$0.34 \pm 0.210$	-	-
	SD-Net			-	$0.45 \pm 0.060$	$0.39 \pm 0.236$	-	-
	NoMAD			-	$0.33 \pm 0.036$	$0.26 \pm 0.183$	-	-
	CRRL (Ours)			-	$0.51 \pm 0.212$	$0.45 \pm 0.057$	-	-
	Stabilizedbci			$0.38 \pm 0.239$	$0.32 \pm 0.223$	$0.23 \pm 0.204$	$0.20 \pm 0.117$	$0.17 \pm 0.183$
ISO (J)	SD-Net	Trajectory	$0.73 \pm 0.070$	$0.42 \pm 0.228$	$0.35 \pm 0.032$	$0.28 \pm 0.159$	$0.25 \pm 0.157$	$0.20 \pm 0.117$
	NoMAD	lingcolory	0.73 ± 0.070	$0.44 \pm 0.163$	$0.45 \pm 0.176$	$0.37 \pm 0.160$	$0.28 \pm 0.127$	$0.31 \pm 0.187$
	CRRL (Ours)			$0.51 \pm 0.246$	0.48± 0.186	$0.43 \pm 0.205$	$0.46 \pm 0.043$	$0.47 \pm 0.101$
	Stabilizedbci	Trajectory	0.75± 0.193	$0.33 \pm 0.146$	$0.35 \pm 0.152$	$0.24 \pm 0.112$	$0.18 \pm 0.237$	<0
ISO(S)	SD-Net			$0.40 \pm 0.145$	$0.37 \pm 0.019$	$0.36 \pm 0.091$	$0.32 \pm 0.117$	$0.24 \pm 0.234$
	NoMAD	Trajectory		$0.34 \pm 0.069$	$0.40 \pm 0.061$	$0.38 \pm 0.136$	$0.37 \pm 0.095$	$0.29 \pm 0.242$
	CRRL (Ours)			$0.43 \pm 0.134$	$0.39 \pm 0.221$	$0.35 \pm 0.187$	$0.37 \pm 0.108$	$0.30 \pm 0.186$

Table 4. Albation Study on Simulation Dataset.

$R^2/acc$	w/o RA	w/o RC	RA + RC
New/lost neuron (5 %)	0.83/99.1	0.72/92.7	0.92/99.5
New/lost neuron (10 %)	0.81/96.1	0.69/89.3	0.87/99.3
New/lost neuron (15 %)	0.65/84.2	0.69/89.3	0.63/79.5
New/lost neuron (30 %)	0.43/56.9	0.48/51.9	0.87/99.3
Shuffled channel (5 %)	0.15/55.1	0.85/92.1	0.89/98.0
Shuffled channel (10 %)	0.05/48.3	0.77/87.5	0.86/98.2
Shuffled channel (15 %)	<0/25.7	0.52/61.3	0.67/81.8
Changed function (5 %)	0.66/80.8	0.45/64.7	0.73/91.4
Changed function (10 %)	0.32/56.2	0.27/44.2	0.55/75.0
Changed function (15 %)	<u>&lt;0/37.0</u>	<0/28.6	0.33/48.4

*Table 5.* Albation Study on Key (G) dataset. NPC means the negative Pearson correlation loss. Replaced means that replace with other channels from a different session.

$R^2$	Day 7	Day 30	Day 56
CRRL & MSE	$0.26 \pm 0.050$	$0.18 \pm 0.079$	$0.16 \pm 0.088$
CRRL & NPC	$0.41 \pm 0.093$	$0.35 \pm 0.007$	$0.32 \pm 0.091$
CRRL & VAE	$0.26 \pm 0.105$	$0.21 \pm 0.126$	$0.22 \pm 0.148$
CRRL & MLP	$0.36 \pm 0.019$	$0.33 \pm 0.052$	$0.28 \pm 0.091$
CRRL & VQ-VAE	$0.41 \pm 0.093$	$0.35 \pm 0.007$	$0.32 \pm 0.091$
CRRL wo Replaced	$0.41 \pm 0.093$	$0.35 \pm 0.007$	$0.32 \pm 0.091$
CRRL wi Replaced	$0.42 \pm 0.025$	$0.35 \pm 0.091$	$0.32 \pm 0.056$