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Windows Subsystem for Linux is now available in the Microsoft Store!
You can upgrade by running 'wsl.exe --update' or by visiting https://aka.ms/wslstorepage
Installing WSL from the Microsoft Store will give you the latest WSL updates, faster.
For more information please visit https://aka.ms/wslstoreinfo
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ ls
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ pwd
//home/harsh
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ mkdir LinuxAssignment
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ cd LinuxAssignment
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ rouch file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cf file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ for -R /LinuxAssignment*
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ mkdir docs
cp: cannot stat '/LinuxAssignment$ rouse file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ rouse file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ for -R /LinuxAssignment/* /docs
cp: cannot stat '/LinuxAssignment* rouse file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ my/LinuxAssignment/* /docs
cp: cannot stat '/LinuxAssignment* my/LinuxAssignment /file2.txt
-bash: my/LinuxAssignment$ my/LinuxAssignment /file2.txt
-bash: my/LinuxAssignment$ my/LinuxAssignment /file2.txt
-bash: my/docs: No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ my file2.txt file2.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat file2.txt
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narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ mv/LinuxAssignment /file2.txt
-bash: mv/LinuxAssignment: No such file or directory
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ mv/docs /file2.txt
-bash: mv/docs: No such file or directory
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ mv file1.txt file2.txt
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat file2.txt
Harshada is the luckiest ,most beautiful girl.
she is smart.
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chmod 777 file2.txt
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chomd o=r file2.txt
Command 'chomd' not found, did you mean:
command 'chmod' from deb coreutils (9.4-2ubuntu2)
Fry: sudo apt install <deb name>
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chmod 744 file2.txt
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chmod $(whoami) file2.txt
chmod: invalid mode: 'harsh'
Try 'chmod --help' for more information.

narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chown $(whoami) file2.txt

narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ls -l LinuxAssignment
ls: cannot access 'LinuxAssignment': No such file or directory
narsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ls -1 /
total 412
lrwxrwxrwx
                 1 root root
                                         7 Apr 22 2024 bin -> usr/bin
               2 root root
2 root root
                                    4096 Feb 26 2024 bin.usr-is-merged
4096 Apr 22 2024 boot
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x
                                     2680 Feb 26 16:12 dev
               8 root root
drwxr-xr-x
drwxr-xr-x 87 root root
                                     4096 Feb 26 16:12 etc
                   root root 4096 Feb 25 15:03 home
root root 644432 Feb 25 23:35 init
drwxr-xr-x
               3 root root
-rwxr-xr-x
                                       7 Apr 22 2024 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx
                1 root root
```

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harsh@HARSHADA: ~
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                                                                                                                           harsh@HARSHADA:~$ 1s -1 /
total 412
lrwxrwxrwx
drwxr-xr-x
              1 root root
                                 7 Apr 22
                                           2024 bin -> usr/bin
                             4096 Feb 26 2024 bin.usr-is-merged
              2 root root
                             4096 Apr 22 2024 boot
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
drwxr-xr-x
             8 root root
                              2680 Feb 26 16:12 dev
                              4096 Feb 26 16:12 etc
drwxr-xr-x
            87 root root
drwxr-xr-x
                              4096 Feb 25 15:03 home
             3 root root
              -rwxr-xr-x
lrwxrwxrwx
                                          2024 lib.usr-is-merged
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                              4096 Apr 8
lrwxrwxrwx
                               9 Apr 22 2024 lib64 -> usr/lib64
              1 root root
drwx----
              2 root root
                             16384 Apr 10 2019 lost+found
                             4096 Jan 6 20:13 media
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                              4096 Feb 25 14:58 mnt
drwxr-xr-x
              6 root root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                              4096 Jan 6 20:13 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 136 root root
drwx----- 3 root root
                                0 Feb 26 16:12 proc
                             4096 Jan 6 20:15 root
drwxr-xr-x
              8 root root
                              160 Feb 26 16:12 run
                             8 Apr 22 2024 sbin -> usr/sbin
4096 Mar 31 2024 sbin.usr-is-merged
1rwxrwxrwx
              1 root root
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
                             4096 Oct 11 08:05 snap
drwxr-xr-x
              2 root root
drwxr-xr-x
             2 root root
                              4096 Jan 6 20:13 srv
                             0 Feb 26 16:48 sys
4096 Feb 26 11:01
dr-xr-xr-x 11 root root
drwxrwxrwt
             2 root root
harsh@HARSHADA: * find . -type f -name "*.txt"

harsh@HARSHADA: * find . -type f -name "*.txt"

harsh@HARSHADA: * 7 "
drwxr-xr-x 12 root root
harsh@HARSHADA:∼$ grep "smart"file2.txt
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LinuxAssignment
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ cd LinuxAssignment
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ls
docs file2.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ grep "most" file2.txt
Harshada is the luckiest ,most beautiful girl.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ date
Wed Feb 26 17:09:03 UTC 2025
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
  valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: bond0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,MASTER> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether ee:f4:82:f9:8d:cd brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
3: dummy0: <BROADCAST,NOARP> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4e:f6:01:3d:b0:6d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
4: tunl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
link/ipip 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
5: sit0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/sit 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
6: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
link/ether 00:15:5d:6b:c1:a9 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.18.160.148/20 brd 172.18.175.255 scope global eth0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::215:5dff:fe6b:c1a9/64 scope link
  valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ hostname _I
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link/sit 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
6: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:6b:c1:a9 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.18.160.148/20 brd 172.18.175.255 scope global eth0
  valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 fe80::215:5dff:fe6b:c1a9/64 scope link
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ hostname _I
hostname: the specified hostname is invalid
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ hostname -I
172.18.160.148
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ip a show wlan0
Device "wlan0" does not exist.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ip a show eth0
6: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
link/ether 00:15:5d:6b:c1:a9 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.18.160.148/20 brd 172.18.175.255 scope global eth0
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 fe80::215:5dff:fe6b:c1a9/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ping -c 4 google.com
ping: google.com: Temporary failure in name resolution
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ping -c 4 yahoo.com
ping: yahoo.com: Temporary failure in name resolution
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ zip -r docs.zip docs
Command 'zip' not found, but can be installed with: sudo apt install zip
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ sudo apt install zip
[sudo] password for harsh:
```

5: sit0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000

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The following additional packages will be installed:
 unzip
The following NEW packages will be installed:
unzip zip
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 109 not upgraded.
Need to get 350 kB of archives.
After this operation, 933 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Ign:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1
Ign:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-13ubuntu0.2
Ign:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1
Ign:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-13ubuntu0.2
Ign:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1
Ign:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-13ubuntu0.2
Ign:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1
Err:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-13ubuntu0.2
Temporary failure resolving 'archive.ubuntu.com'
Err:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1
 Temporary failure resolving 'archive.ubuntu.com'
E: Failed to fetch http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/main/u/unzip/unzip_6.0-28ubuntu4.1_amd64.deb Temporary failur
e resolving 'archive.ubuntu.com'
  Failed to fetch http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/pool/main/z/zip/zip_3.0-13ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb Temporary failure res
olving 'archive.ubuntu.com
E: Unable to fetch some archives, maybe run apt-get update or try with --fix-missing?
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ ls -1 | grep docs
drwxr-xr-x 2 harsh harsh 4096 Feb 26 16:21
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ chmod -R 755 docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ sudo zip -r docs.zip docs
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harsh@HARSHADA: ~

Reading state information... Done

```
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ ls
LinuxAssignment file1.txt nano.334.save y
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ LinuxAssignment
LinuxAssignment: command not found
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ zip file1.txt.zip
Command 'zip' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install zip
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ cat file1.txt
Good night best dreams
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ sed -i 's/best/more/g' file1.txt
Good night more dreams
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ taf file1.txt
Good night more dreams
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ taf file1.txt
Good night more dreams
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ sip -r docs.zip docs/
Command 'zip' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install zip
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for harsh:
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [883 kB]
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Get:22 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 Components [212 B]
Fetched 4788 kB in 5s (991 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
119 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ sudo apt install zip -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
unzip
The following NEW packages will be installed:
unzip zip
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 119 not upgraded.
Need to get 350 kB of archives.
After this operation, 933 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1 [174 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-13ubuntu0.2 [176 kB]
Fetched 350 kB in 3s (103 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 40802 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../unzip_6.0-28ubuntu4.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking unzip (6.0-28ubuntu4.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package zip.

Preparing to unpack .../zip_3.0-13ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb ...

Unpacking zip (3.0-13ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up unzip (6.0-28ubuntu4.1) ...
Setting up zip (3.0-13ubuntu0.2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2)
```

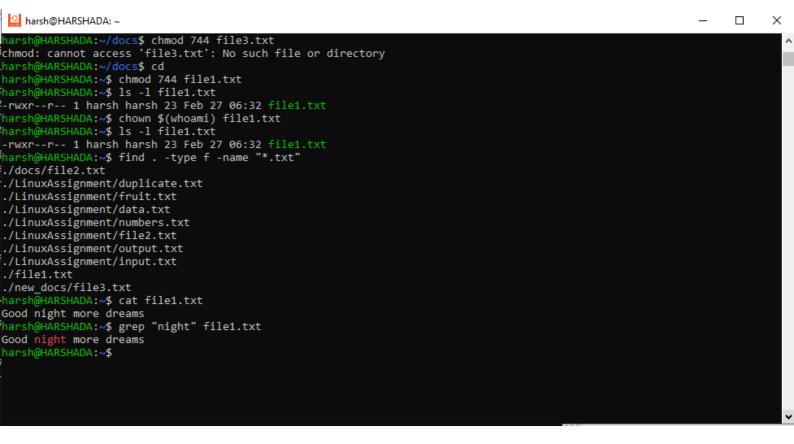
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```
harsh@HARSHADA: ~
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ zip -r docs.zip docs/
adding: docs/ (stored 0%)
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ unzip -l docs.zip
Archive: docs.zip
Length
                                       Date
                                                                          Time
                                                                                                     Name
                          0 2025-02-27 06:33
                                                                                                     docs/
                                                                                                     1 file
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ mkdir new_docs && unzip docs.zip new_docs/
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ mkdir new_docs && unzip docs.zip new_docs/
Archive: docs.zip
caution: filename not matched: new_docs/
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ ls new_docs/
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ ls
LinuxAssignment docs docs.zip file1.txt nano.334.save new_docs y
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ cd docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~\docs\$ touch file2.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~\docs\$ nano file2.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~\docs\$ cd new_docs
|-bash: cd: new_docs: No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~\docs\$ cd..
|-cd..: command not found
harsh@HARSHADA:~/docs$ cd..
cd..: command not found
harsh@HARSHADA:~/docs$ cd
(harsh@HARSHADA:~/s cd new_docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ touch file3.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ nano file3.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ ls new_docs/
ls: cannot access 'new_docs/': No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ unzip docs.zip -d new_docs/
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harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ nano file3.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ 1s new_docs/
ls: cannot access 'new_docs': No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ unzip docs.zip -d new_docs/
unzip: cannot find or open docs.zip, docs.zip.zip or docs.zip.ZIP.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ mkdir new_docs && unzip docs.zip.ZIP.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/new_docs$ cd
harsh@HARSHADA:~/mew_docs && unzip docs.zip. d new_docs/
unzip: cannot find or open docs.zip, docs.zip.zip or docs.zip.ZIP.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/s mkdir new_docs && unzip docs.zip -d new_docs/
mkdir: cannot create directory 'new_docs': File exists
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ unzip docs.zip -d new_docs/
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ unzip docs.zip -d new_docs/
Archive: docs.zip
creating: new_docs/docs/
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ 1s new_docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ cd docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ cd docs
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ como 744 file3.txt
chmod: cannot access 'file3.txt': No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ ls -1 file1.txt
-rwxr--r-- 1 harsh harsh 23 Feb 27 06:32 file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ ls -1 file1.txt
-rwxr--r-- 1 harsh harsh 23 Feb 27 06:32 file1.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~\$ find . -type f -name "*.txt"
.//inuxAssignment/duplicate.txt
.//inuxAssignment/fruit.txt
.//inuxAssignment/data.txt
```

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🎑 harsh@HARSHADA: ~/LinuxAssignment
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ cd Docs
-bash: cd: Docs: No such file or directory
harsh@HARSHADA:~$ ls
LinuxAssignment data.txt file1.txt nano.334.save y
LinuxAssignment data.txt file1.txt nano.334.save y harsh@HARSHADA:~$ delete dir data.txt delete: command not found harsh@HARSHADA:~$ rmdir data.txt harsh@HARSHADA:~$ ls LinuxAssignment file1.txt nano.334.save y harsh@HARSHADA:~$ cd LinuxAssignment harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch data.txt harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ nano data.txt harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ head -n 10 data.txt
djksdjk
dkjdks
vnkxc
dos
cskmd
smd
erei
cm,
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat -n data.txt
1 y
2 djksdjk
                       dkjdks
                         vnkxc
                         dos
                6
                         cskmd
```

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```
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ head -n 10 data.txt
y
djksdjk
dkjdks
vnkxc
dos
cskmd
smd
erei
csm
cm,
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat -n data.txt
     1 y
2 djksdjk
3 dkjdks
4 vnkxc
        dos
         cskmd
         smd
     8 erei
        csm
         cm,
        ddy
    12 xnsjj
13 kajka
harsh@HARSHADA:∼/LinuxAssignment$ tail -n 5 data.txt
csm
cm,
ddy
|xnsjj
```

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harsh@HARSHADA: ~/LinuxAssignment

```
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ tail -n 5 data.txt

csm

ddy

xnsjj

kajka
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ seq 1 100 > numbers.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ head -n 15 numbers.txt

1

2

33

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ tail -n 3 numbers.txt

harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ tail -n 3 numbers.txt

harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch input.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch input.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ fouch output.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch output.txt
```

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```
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch input.txt
                                                                                                                                              ٨
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ nano input.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch output.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat input.txt | tr 'a-z' 'A-Z' > output.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat output.txt
HELLO THIS IS HARSHADA FROM KARAD.
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch duplicate.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ nano duplicate.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ uniq duplicate.txt
hello
good
sweet
hi
sweet
no
go
night
good
night
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ sort duplicate.txt | uniq
go
good
hello
hi
night
no
sweet
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ touch fruit.txt
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ nano fruit.txt
```

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larsh@HARSHADA: ~/LinuxAssignment

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harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ cat fruit.txt
mango
papaya
guava
mango
orange
guava
mango
orange
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$ sort fruit.txt | uniq -c
2 guava
3 mango
2 orange
1 papaya
harsh@HARSHADA:~/LinuxAssignment$
```