

Elements



http://bigocheatsheet.com/ Page 2 of 13

## **Common Data Structure Operations**

Data Structure	Time Complexity								Space Complexity
	Average				Worst				Worst
	Access	Search	Insertion	Deletion	Access	Search	Insertion	Deletion	
<u>Array</u>	Θ(1)	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	0(1)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)
<u>Stack</u>	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	0(n)	0(n)	0(1)	0(1)	0(n)
<u>Queue</u>	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	0(n)	0(n)	0(1)	0(1)	0(n)
Singly-Linked List	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	0(n)	0(n)	0(1)	0(1)	0(n)
<b>Doubly-Linked List</b>	Θ(n)	Θ(n)	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	0(n)	0(n)	0(1)	0(1)	0(n)
Skip List	Θ(log(n))	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n log(n))
Hash Table	N/A	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	Θ(1)	N/A	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)
Binary Search Tree	$\theta(\log(n))$	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)
Cartesian Tree	N/A	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	N/A	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)
B-Tree	$\theta(\log(n))$	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	0(n)
Red-Black Tree	Θ(log(n))	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	0(n)
Splay Tree	N/A	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	Θ(log(n))	N/A	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	0(n)
AVL Tree	Θ(log(n))	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	O(log(n))	0(n)
KD Tree	Θ(log(n))	Θ(log(n))	$\theta(\log(n))$	$\theta(\log(n))$	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)	0(n)

# **Array Sorting Algorithms**

Algorithm	Time Compl	Space Complexity				
	Best	Average	Worst	Worst		
<u>Quicksort</u>	$\Omega(n \log(n))$	$\theta(n \log(n))$	0(n^2)	$0(\log(n))$		
<u>Mergesort</u>	$\Omega(n \log(n))$	$\theta(n \log(n))$	O(n log(n))	0(n)		
<u>Timsort</u>	Ω(n)	$\theta(n \log(n))$	0(n log(n))	0(n)		
<u>Heapsort</u>	$\Omega(n \log(n))$	$\theta(n \log(n))$	O(n log(n))	0(1)		
Bubble Sort	Ω(n)	Θ(n^2)	0(n^2)	0(1)		
Insertion Sort	Ω(n)	Θ(n^2)	0(n^2)	0(1)		
Selection Sort	Ω(n^2)	Θ(n^2)	0(n^2)	0(1)		
Tree Sort	$\Omega(n \log(n))$	$\theta(n \log(n))$	0(n^2)	0(n)		
Shell Sort	$\Omega(n \log(n))$	$\theta(n(\log(n))^2)$	0(n(log(n))^2)	0(1)		
Bucket Sort	$\Omega(n+k)$	$\theta(n+k)$	0(n^2)	0(n)		
Radix Sort	$\Omega(nk)$	Θ(nk)	0(nk)	0(n+k)		
Counting Sort	$\Omega(n+k)$	$\theta(n+k)$	0(n+k)	0(k)		
<u>Cubesort</u>	$\Omega(n)$	$\Theta(n \log(n))$	0(n log(n))	0(n)		

http://bigocheatsheet.com/ Page 3 of 13

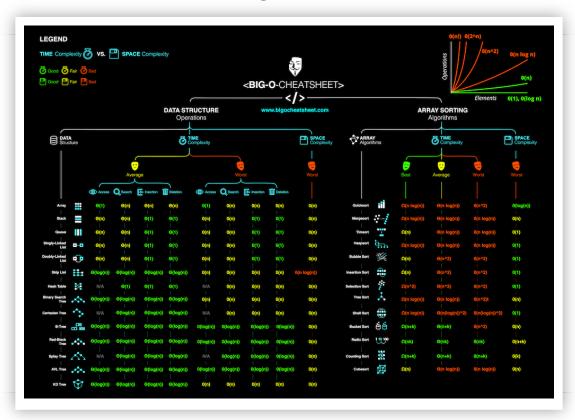
#### **Learn More**

Cracking the Coding Interview: 150 Programming Questions and Solutions
Introduction to Algorithms, 3rd Edition

Data Structures and Algorithms in Java (2nd Edition)

High Performance JavaScript (Build Faster Web Application Interfaces)

## **Get the Official Big-O Cheat Sheet Poster**



## **Contributors**

Eric Rowell Quentin Pleple Michael Abed Nick Dizazzo Adam Forsyth Felix Zhu Jay Engineer					
Josh Davis Nodir Turakulov Jennifer Hamon David Dorfman Bart Massey Ray Pereda Si Pham					
Mike Davis mcverry Max Hoffmann Bahador Saket Damon Davison Alvin Wan Alan Briolat					
Drew Hannay Andrew Rasmussen Dennis Tsang Vinnie Magro Adam Arold Alejandro Ramirez					
Aneel Nazareth Rahul Chowdhury Jonathan McElroy steven41292 Brandon Amos Joel Friedly					
Casper Van Gheluwe Eric Lefevre-Ardant Oleg Renfred Harper Piper Chester Miguel Amigot Apurva K					
Matthew Daronco Yun-Cheng Lin Clay Tyler Orhan Can Ozalp Ayman Singh David Morton					
Aurelien Ooms Sebastian Paaske Torholm Koushik Krishnan Drew Bailey Robert Burke					

http://bigocheatsheet.com/ Page 4 of 13