

# Debugging in Python - Office Hours Agenda

[Link to office hours](#)

## ***What is debugging?***

- Observing the state of your program near bugs so you know what's going on
- Finding where your code diverges from your mental model

## ***How do we avoid bugs in the first place?***

Write small pieces of functionality and test often.

## ***Debugging Tools:***

- Simple Techniques
  - print statements
  - asserts
  - console reading
- ipython + pdb
  - Brief overview of what ipython is
  - How to start debugger: `%run -d filename`
  - Commands
    - `h (help)`
      - `h (command name)`
    - `s(step)`
      - advance one line
    - `pp`
      - pretty print an expression
    - `b(reak)`
      - You can give it a line number or a function name
      - No arguments lists the breakpoints
    - `a(rgs)`
      - show the args of the current function
    - `c(ontinue)`
      - Keep running until the next breakpoint (or the program ends)
    - `cl(ear)`
      - clears a breakpoint, given a bp number
    - `l(ist)`
      - Show the lines of code around the current one
  - Learn more at:
    - The [pdb documentation](#)
    - The [ipython debugging documentation](#)