2114. Minimum Number of Work Sessions to Finish the Tasks

Difficulty : Medium

https://leetcode.com/problems/minimum-number-of-work-sessions-to-finish-the-tasks

There are `n` tasks assigned to you. The task times are represented as an integer array `tasks` of length `n`, where the `i`th task takes `tasks[i]` hours to finish. A **work session** is when you work for **at most** `sessionTime` consecutive hours and then take a break.

You should finish the given tasks in a way that satisfies the following conditions:

- If you start a task in a work session, you must complete it in the **same** work session.
- You can start a new task **immediately** after finishing the previous one.
- You may complete the tasks in **any order**.

Given `tasks` and `sessionTime`, return *the **minimum** number of **work sessions** needed to finish all the tasks following the conditions above.*

The tests are generated such that `sessionTime` is **greater** than or **equal** to the **maximum** element in `tasks[i]`.

Example 1:

```
Input: tasks = [1,2,3], sessionTime = 3
Output: 2
Explanation: You can finish the tasks in two work sessions.
- First work session: finish the first and the second tasks in 1 + 2 = 3 hours.
- Second work session: finish the third task in 3 hours.
```

Example 2:

```
Input: tasks = [3,1,3,1,1], sessionTime = 8
Output: 2
Explanation: You can finish the tasks in two work sessions.
- First work session: finish all the tasks except the last one in 3 + 1 + 3 + 1 = 8 hours.
- Second work session: finish the last task in 1 hour.
```

Example 3:

```
Input: tasks = [1,2,3,4,5], sessionTime = 15
Output: 1
Explanation: You can finish all the tasks in one work session.
```

Constraints:

- `n == tasks.length`
- `1 <= n <= 14`
- `1 <= tasks[i] <= 10`
- `max(tasks[i]) <= sessionTime <= 15`