1038. Number of Squareful Arrays

Difficulty: Hard

https://leetcode.com/problems/number-of-squareful-arrays

An array is **squareful** if the sum of every pair of adjacent elements is a **perfect square**.

Given an integer array nums, return the number of permutations of nums that are squareful.

Two permutations perm1 and perm2 are different if there is some index i such that perm1[i] != perm2[i].

Example 1:

```
Input: nums = [1,17,8]
Output: 2
Explanation: [1,8,17] and [17,8,1] are the valid permutations.

Example 2:
Input: nums = [2,2,2]
Output: 1
```

Constraints:

```
    1 <= nums.length <= 12</li>
    0 <= nums[i] <= 10<sup>9</sup>
```