

Emacs tutorial

Deb Triant

Screen layout

- emacs reference card – very helpful!!!!
- <http://www.gnu.org/software/emacs/refcards/pdf/refcard.pdf>
- ^ - ctrl key; M- meta key. Meta usually esc, also option key on mac
 - key-key hold down both keys ^-y
 - key key - release between keys, usually in combination M-g g
- \$emacs filename – to open file
 - \$emacs without a filename brings you into emacs buffer
- Greybar - file name, line number, percentage, command executed

Files

- **Exit a file:** `^_x ^_c`
- **Save:** `^_x ^_s`
 - `filename~` - last saved version
 - `#filename#` - auto recovery of unsaved file
- **Save as:** `^_x ^_w`
- **Find file:** `^_x ^_f` - will open a new file if does not exist
- **Kill command (quit):** - `^_g`
- **Split screen horizontally:** `^_x 2:` (`C-x 3` vertically)
- **Move between screens:** `^_x o`
- **Close active screen:** `^_x 0`
- **Close non-active screen:** `^_x 1`
- **Add line-numbers:** `M-x global-linum-mode`

File editing

- **Search forward:** `^s` **Search reverse:** `^-r`
- **Search all occurrences :** `M-x occur`
- **Undo:** `^-shift-__`
- **Go to line #:** `M-g g`
- **Beginning of line:** `^-a` **End of line:** `^-e`
- **Move backward by word:** `M-b` **forward:** `M-f`
- **Beginning of buffer:** `M-<` **End of buffer:** `M->`
- **Search & replace:** `M-%` - enter text to search and replace; spacebar -replace one occurrence at a time); `!` replace all occurrences without asking
- **Search & replace all:** `M-x` - replace-string – enter change and replaces all occurrences

File editing

- **Advance one screen:** `^v` **Reverse one screen:** `M-v`
- **Cut:** `^space` at beginning of text, `^-w` and end of text
- **Copy:** `^space` at beginning of text, `M-w` and end of text
- **Paste:** `^-y`
- **Line wrapping:** `M-x toggle-truncate-lines`
- **Bracket highlighting:** `M-x show-paren-mode`
- **^-x shell** - to access interactive command prompt while still in emacs

Block editing

Remove a block:

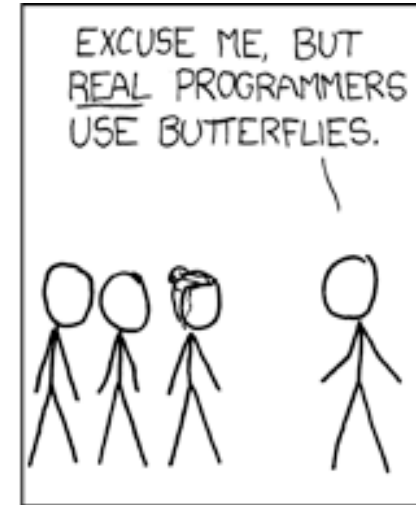
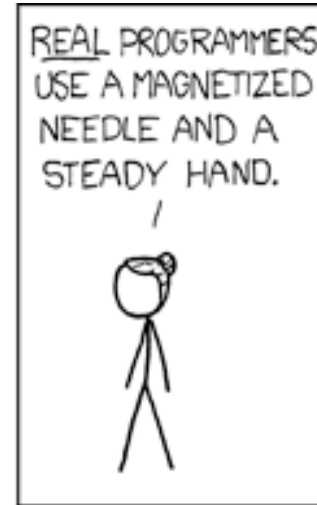
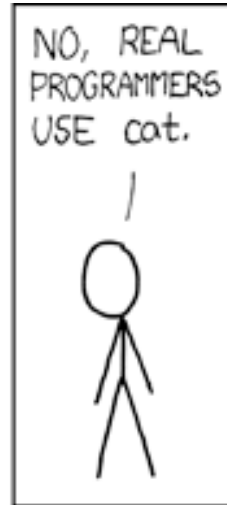
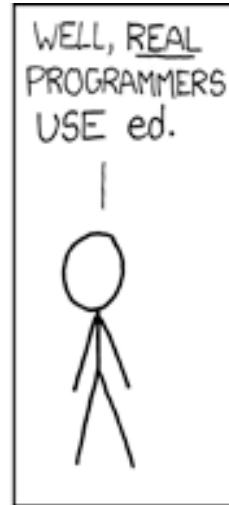
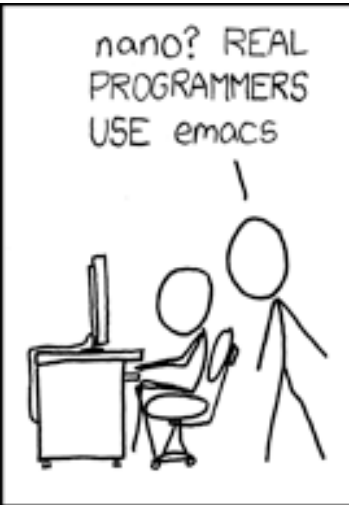
- **^space** at beginning (upper left corner)
- **^x r k** - set at bottom right, one column beyond what you want cut
- **^shift-_** - undo cut

String rectangle (add comments to code)

^space at beginning (upper left corner)

- **^x r t** - add pattern at prompt
- **^x r k** - to remove if several steps later
- **M-x comment-region** - adds comments specific to file type

Real Programmers



THE DISTURBANCE RIPPLES OUTWARD, CHANGING THE FLOW OF THE EDDY CURRENTS IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE.



THESE CAUSE MOMENTARY POCKETS OF HIGHER-PRESSURE AIR TO FORM,

WHICH ACT AS LENSES THAT DEFLECT INCOMING COSMIC RAYS, FOCUSING THEM TO STRIKE THE DRIVE PLATTER AND FLIP THE DESIRED BIT.

