# Programming Workshop: Linux and Python Review

Beginner's Workshop #2 19 September 2016

### Outline

- 1. Linux Query
- 2. Using the Command Line
- 3. Python Interpreter: Intro to Syntax
- 4. Sample Speed Exercises
- 5. Codecademy A Review Tool
- 6. "Homework"

# Linux Query

Who has working Linux?

Who has working Python?

## Using the Command Line

#### What is a command line?

"A command-line interface or command language interpreter (CLI) ... is a means of interacting with a computer program where the user (or client) issues commands to the program in the form of successive lines of text (command lines)."

## Using the Command Line

In Linux, can use to:

- Navigate directories
- Manipulate files
- Invoke programs
- Give direct OS commands

## Using the Command Line

#### Example commands:

| Command         | Pseudonym                | Description                                       |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|
| cd              | Change directory         | Move between directories                          |
| Is              | List                     | List contents of directories                      |
| mkdir           | Make directory           | Create a directory                                |
| ./[path]/[name] | Invoke program [name]    | Execute binary called [name] located at [path]    |
| vim             | Invoke vim               | Begin terminal-based text editor Vim              |
| python3         | Begin Python interpreter | Begin terminal-based, interactive Python instance |

## Quick Note on Text Editors

Who has used a terminal-based text editor?

Which one?

#### Python Interpreter: Intro to Syntax

- Make a variable
- Use a statement
- Make a loop
- Collect input

## Sample Speed Exercises

# 1:

Make a function that counts to 15 and prints each odd number.

60 seconds

## Sample Speed Exercises

# 2:

Import the math package and print a list of 10 randomly generated numbers between 0 and 1.

120 seconds

## Sample Speed Exercises

# 3:

Make a class called coin. Give it a property "value" and a function called flip(). Have flip() return "Heads" 50% of the time and "Tails" 50% of the time.

(Hint: random numbers might help.)

360 seconds

**Discussion:** Good use of a class?

# Codecademy - A Review Tool

- 1. Connect to the internet
- 2. Open <u>www.codecademy.com</u>
- 3. Make an account
- 4. Start the Python lesson

## "Homework"

- 1. Get Linux and Python running!
- 2. Make a GitHub account
- 3. Go through the Codecademy Python lesson

```
if user.get_experience() == "beginner":
    time_to_complete = 4
elif user.get_experience() == "experienced":
    time to complete = 1.5
```

## Contact Details Reminder

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