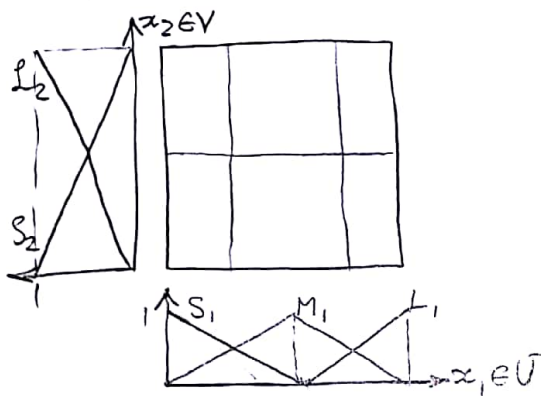
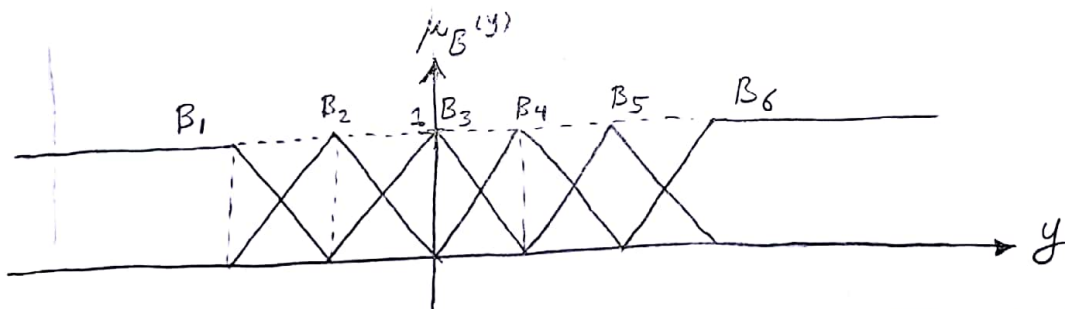


- 7.2) If x_1 is S_1 and x_2 is S_2 , THEN y is B_1 .
 If x_1 is S_1 and x_2 is L_2 Then y is B^2 .
 If x_1 is M_1 and x_2 is S_2 Then y is B^3 .
 if x_1 is M_1 and x_2 is L_2 then y is B^4 .
 if x_1 is L_1 and x_2 is S_2 Then y is B^5 .
 if x_1 is L_1 and x_2 is L_2 Then y is B^6 .



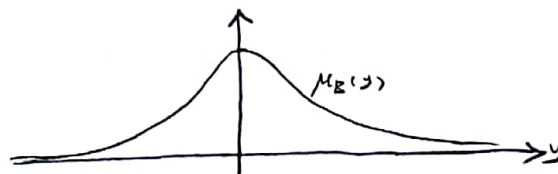
A set of fuzzy If-Then Rules is Continuous if there do not exist such neighboring rules whos Then part fuzzy sets have empty intersection.

Ex. for Continuous $\mu_B(y)$

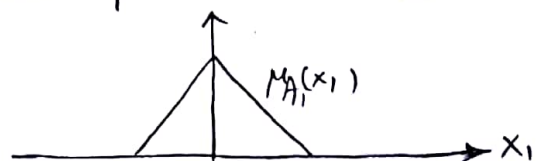


- 7.3) Rule : If x_1 is A_1 and x_2 is A_2 ... and x_n is A_n Then y is B .

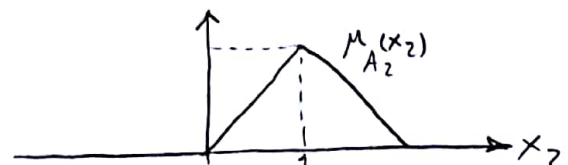
$$\mu_B(y) = \exp(-y^2)$$



$$\mu_{A_1}(x_1) = \begin{cases} 1 - |x_1| & \text{if } -1 \leq x_1 \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$



$$\mu_{A_2}(x_2) = \begin{cases} 1 - |x_2 - 1| & \text{if } 0 \leq x_2 \leq 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$



The input A' is a fuzzy singleton.

$$\mu_{A'}(x_1, x_2) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x_1 = 0.5 \text{ and } x_2 = 1,25 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1^* = 0.5 \\ x_2^* = 1,25 \end{cases}$$

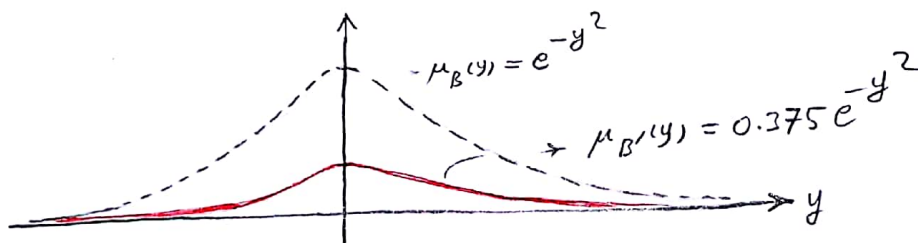
$$(a) \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{Rule} \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \left(\mu_{A'}(x_1, x_2) \prod_{i=1}^2 \mu_{A_i}(x_i) \mu_B(y) \right) \right\}$$

Product
Inference

Engine (PIE)

$$= \max \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \left(\mu_{A_1}(0.5) \mu_{A_2}(1,25) \mu_B(y) \right) \right\}$$

$$= \max \left\{ \sup \left(0.5 \times 0.75 \mu_B(y) \right) \right\} = 0.375 \mu_B(y) = 0.375 e^{-y^2}$$



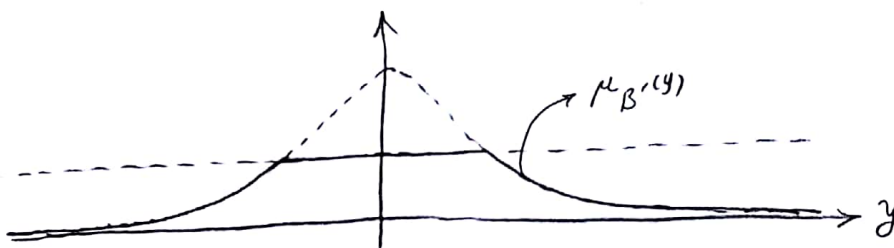
$$(b) \mu_{B'}(y) = \max_{Rule} \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A'}(x_1, x_2), \mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2), \mu_B(y) \right) \right\}$$

Minimum
Inference

Engine (MIE)

$$= \max \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A_1}(0.5), \mu_{A_2}(1,25), \mu_B(y) \right) \right\}$$

$$= \min \left(0.5, \mu_B(y) \right)$$



$$(c) \mu_{B'}(y) = \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A'}(x), \mu_{Rule}(x, y) \right) \right\}$$

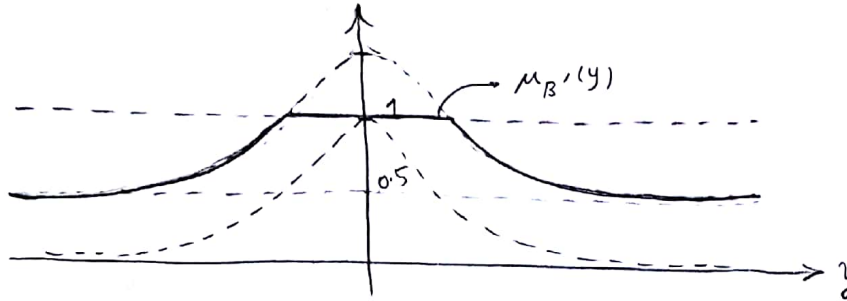
Lukasiewicz

Inference

Engine (LIE)

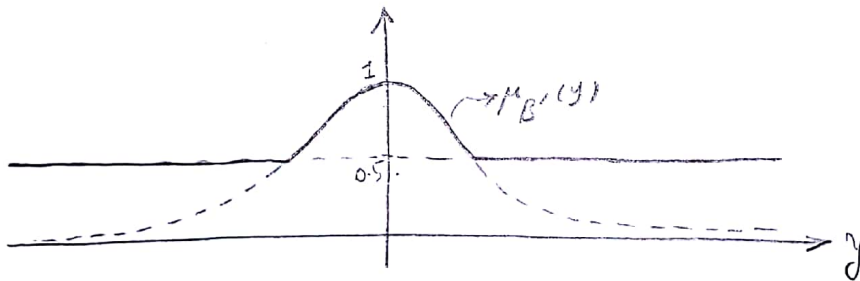
$$= \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A'}(x), \min \left(1, 1 - \min(\mu_{A_i}(x_i)) + \mu_B(y) \right) \right) \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(1, \min \left(1, 1 - (0.5) + \mu_B(y) \right) \right) \right\} \\
 &= \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(1, 0.5 + \mu_B(y) \right) \right\} \\
 &= \min \left\{ 1, 0.5 + \mu_B(y) \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$(d) \mu_{B'}(y) = \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A'}(x), \max \left(\min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2), \mu_B(y)), 1 - \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)) \right) \right) \right\}$$

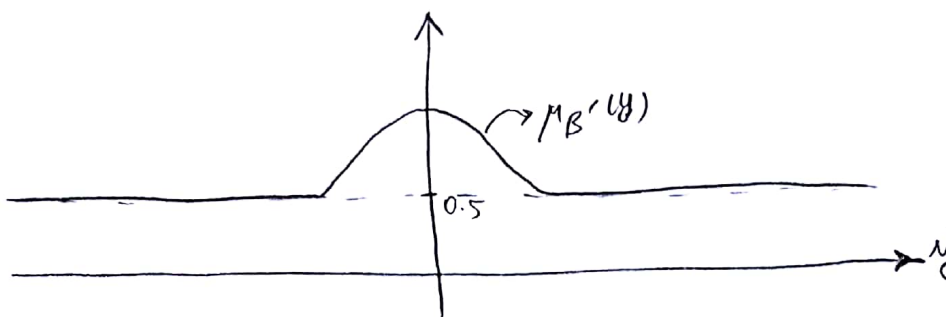
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Zadach} &= \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(1, \max \left(\min(0.5, \mu_B(y)), 0.5 \right) \right) \right\} \\
 \text{Inference} &= \max(0.5, \mu_B(y)) \\
 \text{Engine(ZIE)} &= \max(0.5, \mu_B(y))
 \end{aligned}$$



$$(e) \mu_{B'}(y) = \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(\mu_{A'}(x), \max \left(1 - \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)), \mu_B(y) \right) \right) \right\}$$

$$\text{Dienes-Ressher} = \min \left\{ \sup_{x \in U} \min \left(1, \max \left(0.5, \mu_B(y) \right) \right) \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Inference} &= \max(0.5, \mu_B(y)) \\
 \text{Engine(DIE)} &= \max(0.5, \mu_B(y))
 \end{aligned}$$



7.5) Godel combination. $\mu_{B'}(y) = \sup_{x \in U} t[\mu_{A'}(x), \mu_{Q_G}(x, y)]$

$$\mu_{B'}(y) = \min \begin{cases} \mu_{A'}(x) & , \text{ if } \min(\mu_{A_i}(x_i)) > \mu_B(y) \\ \sup \min(\mu_{A'}(x), \mu_{B'}(y)) & , \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

if $\mu_{A'}(x)$ be a fuzzy Singleton. so $\mu_{B'}(y)$ is easier.

$$\mu_{B'}(y) = \min \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \min(\mu_{A_i}(x_i)) > \mu_B(y) \\ \mu_{B'}(y) & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$