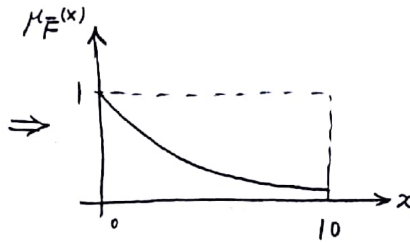
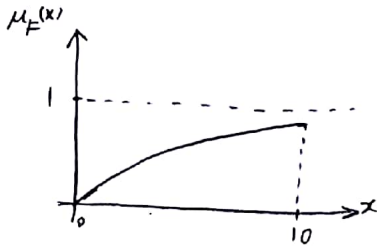
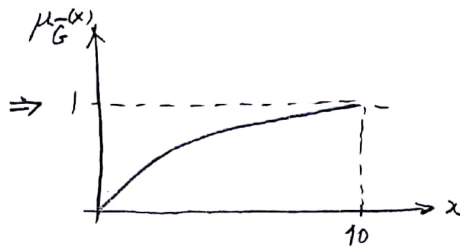
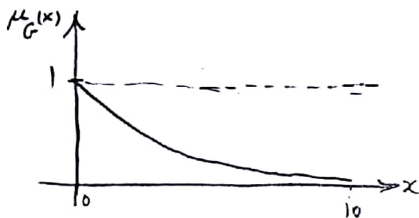


2.3.a)

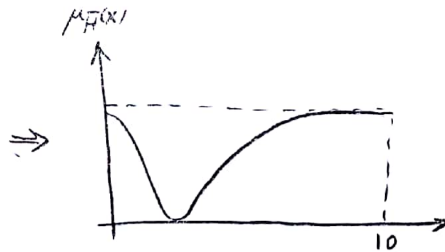
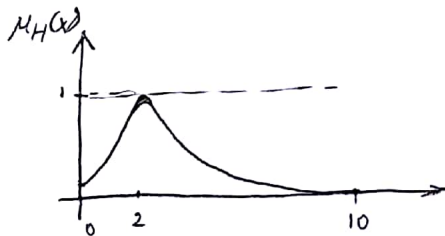
$$\mu_{\bar{F}}(x) = 1 - \mu_F(x) = 1 - \frac{x}{x+2} = \frac{2}{x+2}$$



$$\mu_{\bar{G}}(x) = 1 - \mu_G(x) = 1 - 2^{-x}$$



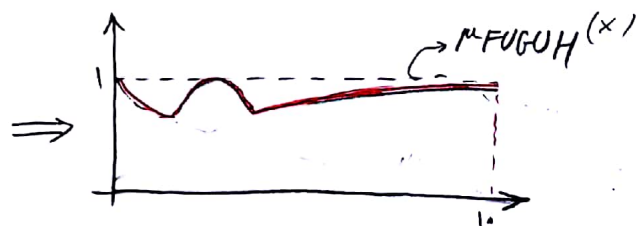
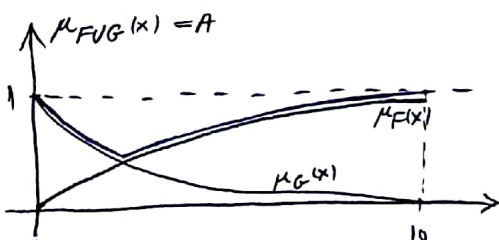
$$\mu_H(x) = \frac{1}{1+10(x-2)^2} \Rightarrow \mu_{\bar{H}}(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{1+10(x-2)^2}$$



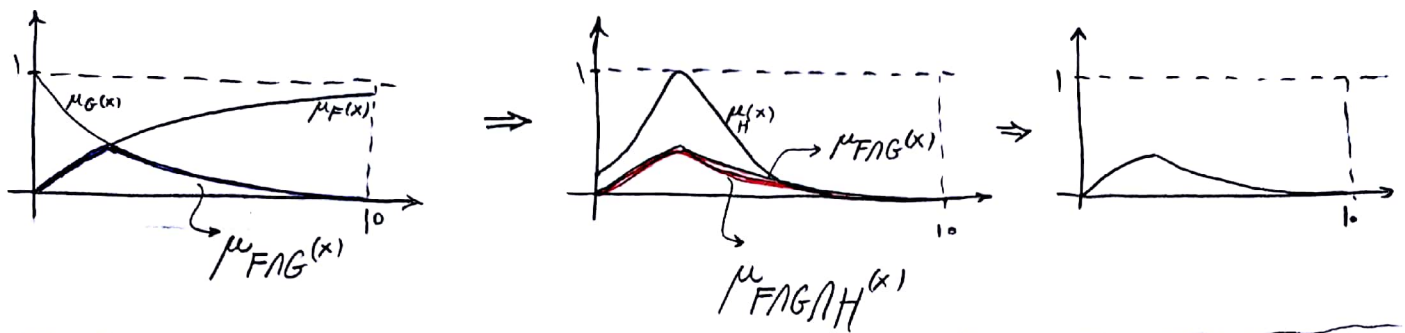
2.3.d)

$$\mu_{(F \cup G \cup H)}(x) = \max \left[\max[\mu_F(x), \mu_G(x)], \mu_H(x) \right]$$

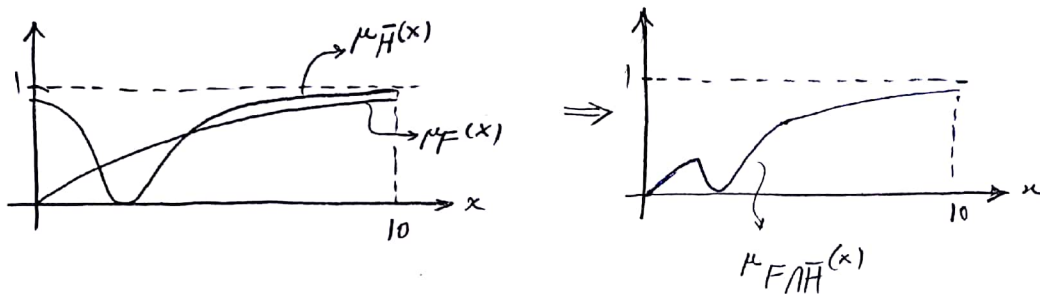
$$A = \max[\mu_F(x), \mu_G(x)] =$$



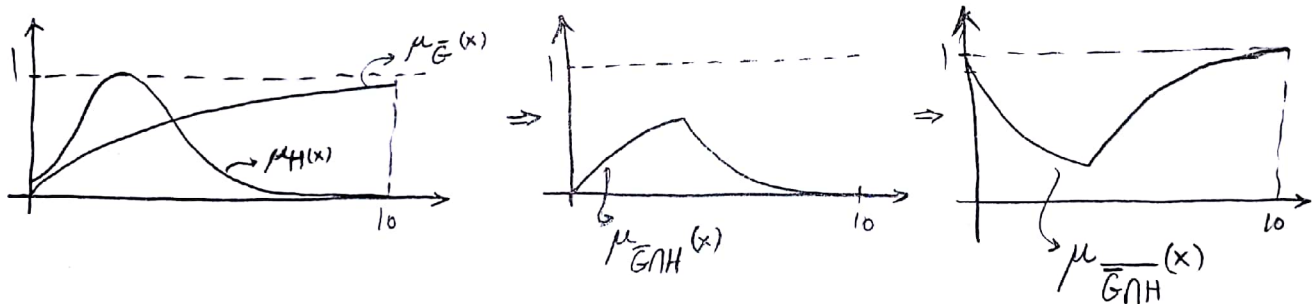
$$\mu_{F \cap G \cap H} = \min[\min[\mu_F(x), \mu_G(x)], \mu_H(x)]$$



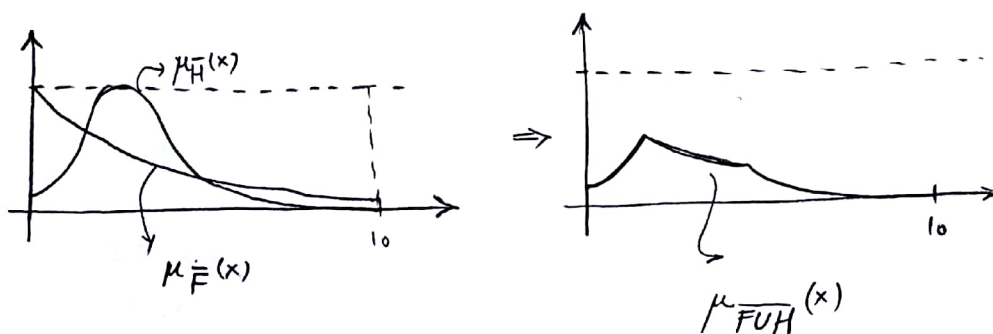
2.3.e) $\mu_{F \cap \bar{H}}(x) = \min[\mu_F(x), 1 - \mu_H(x)]$



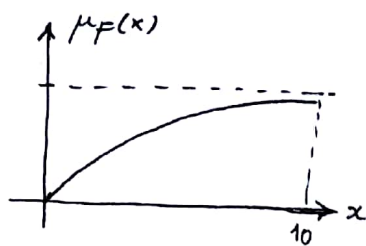
$$\mu_{\bar{G} \cap H}(x) = 1 - \min[\mu_G(x), \mu_H(x)]$$



$$\mu_{\overline{F \cup H}}(x) = \mu_{\bar{F} \cap \bar{H}}(x) = \min[\mu_{\bar{F}}(x), \mu_{\bar{H}}(x)] = \min[1 - \mu_F(x), 1 - \mu_H(x)]$$



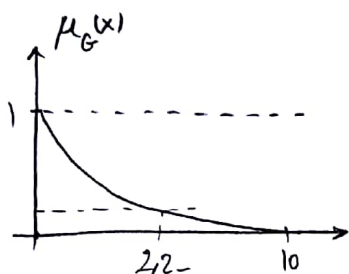
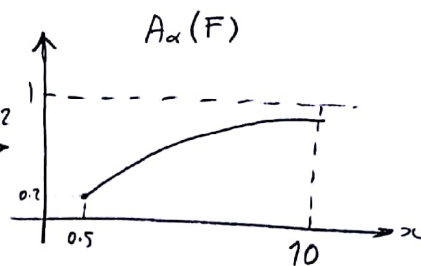
$$2.4.a) \quad A_\alpha = \{x \in U \mid \mu_A(x) \geq \alpha\}$$



$$\mu_F(x) = \frac{x}{x+2} \geq 0.2$$

$$\Rightarrow x \geq 0.5$$

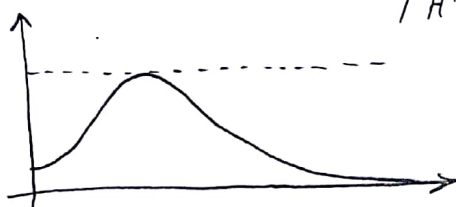
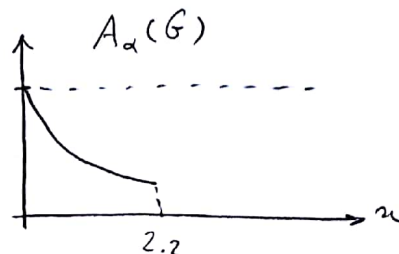
$$\alpha = 0.2$$



$$\mu_G(x) = 2^{-x} \geq 0.2$$

$$x \leq 2.2$$

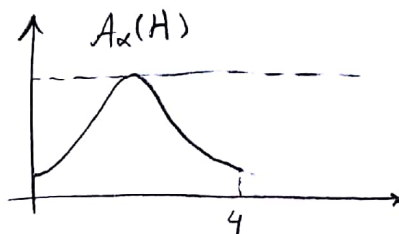
$$\alpha = 0.2$$



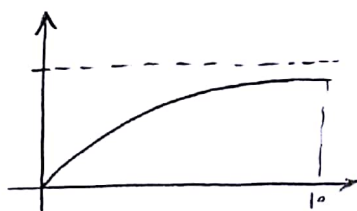
$$\mu_H(x) = \frac{1}{1+10(x-2)^2} \geq 0.2$$

$$x \leq 4$$

$$\alpha = 0.2$$



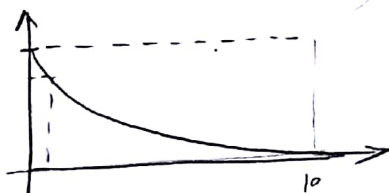
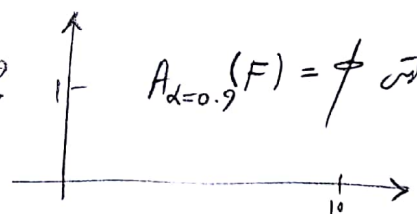
$$2.4.c) \quad \alpha = 0.9$$



$$\mu_F(x) = \frac{x}{x+2} \geq 0.9$$

$$x \geq 18$$

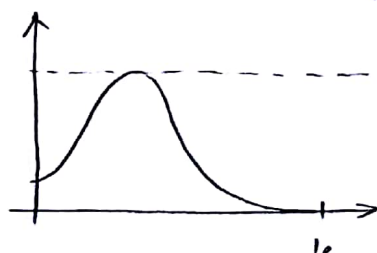
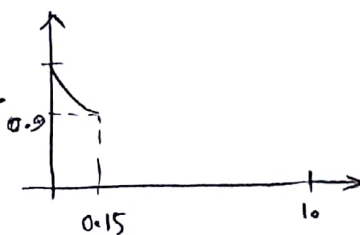
$$\alpha = 0.9$$



$$\mu_G(x) = 2^{-x} \geq 0.9$$

$$x \leq 0.15$$

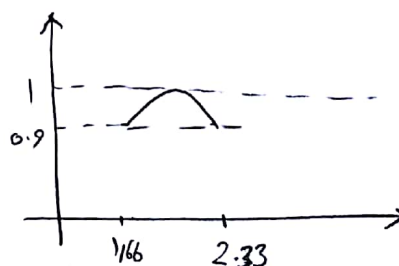
$$\alpha = 0.9$$



$$\mu_H(x) = \frac{1}{1+10(x-2)^2} \geq 0.9$$

$$1.667 \leq x \leq 2.333$$

$$\alpha = 0.9$$



2.5) $\mu_A(x_1, x_2) = \exp(-(x_1^2 + x_2^2))$

if $\mu_A^{(n)} = \mu_A(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ And $H = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid x_1 = 0\}$

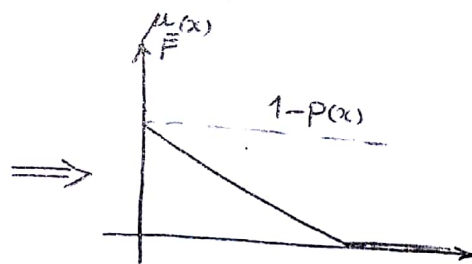
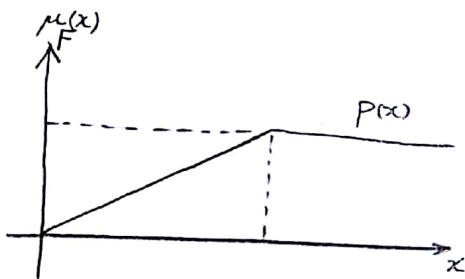
μ_{A_H} defined in \mathbb{R}^{n-1} by $\mu_{A_H}(x_2, \dots, x_n) = \sup_{x_1 \in \mathbb{R}} \mu_A(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \rightarrow$ projection

$\mu_{A_{H_1}}(x_2) = \sup_{x_1 \in [-1, 1]} \mu_A(x_1, x_2) = e^{-x_2^2}$ $(x_1 = 0)$

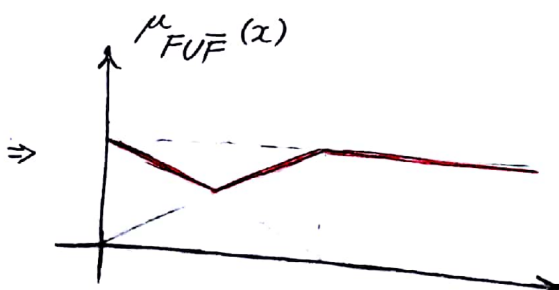
denotes the maximum value of the function $\mu_A(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ when x_1 takes values in \mathbb{R} .

$\mu_{A_{H_2}}(x_1) = \sup_{x_2 \in [-3, 3]} \mu_A(x_1, x_2) = e^{-x_1^2}$ $(x_2 = 0)$

2.6) Show that the law of excluded middle, $F \cup \bar{F} = U$ is not true, if F is a Fuzzy set.



مثال نقض :



* بان آوردن شاد و غمزه مقدار $\mu_{F \cup \bar{F}}(x)$ از 1 کمتر می شود یا True نیست. بنابرین حکم درست است.