

IBM Education Assistance for z/OS V2R2

Item: RMF Support for Large Page Enhancements

Element/Component: RMF



Agenda

- Trademarks
- Presentation Objectives
- Overview
- Usage & Invocation
- Interactions & Dependencies
- Presentation Summary
- Appendix



Trademarks

- See url <http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml> for a list of trademarks.



Presentation Objectives

- Purpose and usage of RMF z/OS V2R2 Large Page Enhancements
 - Support of Shared Pageable Large Pages
 - RMF Monitor I Data in SMF 71
 - RMF Monitor I Paging Activity Report (PAGING) and Overview Conditions
 - RMF Monitor I Data in SMF 78-2
 - RMF Monitor I Virtual Storage Activity Report (VSTOR)
 - RMF Monitor III STORM Report
 - Customer requirements to provide data in SMF 71
 - Enhance SMF records to provide values for high virtual common storage defined and allocated
 - Include LFAREA 1M to 4K conversion counts in SMF Type 71 records
 - Usage of pageable large area by 1MB pageable large pages



Overview (1/2)

- Problem Statement / Need Addressed

- With z/OS V2R2, RSM supports **Shared** Pageable Large Pages. (Common and Private Pageable Large Pages support exists.)
- Shared Pageable Large Pages (SPLP) is a virtual storage concept to allow large pages (1 MB) in high virtual storage (64-bit storage) be shared between address spaces.
- User's need to know the memory utilization of the system. With the introduction of SPLP, user's need to know how many memory objects are allocated, how much central storage is used for high virtual shared memory, and whether the virtual storage is backed by standard frames (4 KB) or large frames (1 MB).

- Solution

- Report on Shared Pageable Large Pages in existing reports
 - Postprocessor: Paging Activity Report (PAGING), Virtual Storage Activity Report (VSTOR)
 - Monitor III: STORM
- Enhance existing report fields for 64-bit storage (private or common) with shared storage counts → represent the overall high virtual storage
- Update documentation of existing reports → clarify 31-bit/64-bit & private/common/shared

- Benefit / Value

- Provide detailed information on memory objects and of large frame utilization.



Overview (2/2)

- Problem Statement / Need Addressed

- Enhance SMF records to provide values for high virtual common storage defined and allocated
- Include LFAREA 1M to 4K conversion counts in SMF Type 71 records
- Usage of pageable large area by 1MB pageable large pages

- Solution

- Provide total number of high virtual common pages in SMF71C1M (min), SMF71C1X (max), SMF71C1A (avg).
Provide number of high virtual common pages in-use in SMF71CPM (min), SMF71CPX (max), SMF71CPA (avg).
- Provide number of 1 MB fixed frames used on behalf of 4K page requests in SMF714KM (min), SMF714KX (max), SMF714KA (avg).
- Provide number of 1 MB pageable pages backed by 1 MB pageable frames in SMF71PLM (min), SMF71PLX (max), SMF71PLA (avg).

- Benefit / Value

- Data requested by customers is made available in SMF records and can be used by customers for further analysis.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor I Paging Activity Report Changes

Frame and Slot Counts Section

P A G I N G A C T I V I T Y									
z/OS V2R2		SYSTEM ID RMFA		DATE 02/17/2015		INTERVAL 15.00.000			
		RPT VERSION V2R2 RMF		TIME 14.15.00		CYCLE 1.000 SECONDS			
PAGE 2									
OPT = IEAOPT00 LFAREA SIZE = 134217728 CENTRAL STORAGE MOVEMENT AND REQUEST RATES - IN PAGES PER SECOND									

SYSTEM UIC: MIN = 3322 MAX = 3501 AVG = 3411									
[...]									

FRAME AND SLOT COUNTS									

(90 SAMPLES)									

CENTRAL STORAGE FRAMES	TOTAL	AVAILABLE	SQA	LPA	CSA	LSQA	REGIONS+SWA	HV SHARED	HV COMMON
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MIN	753,792	462,840	5,561	18,898	5,683	14,928	166,298	225	16,479
MAX	753,792	536,690	5,561	18,980	5,688	15,070	194,615	45,689	16,479
AVG	753,792	517,708	5,561	18,908	5,686	14,982	176,192	9,413	16,479
FIXED FRAMES	TOTAL	NUCLEUS	SQA	LPA	CSA	LSQA	REGIONS+SWA	<16 MB	16MB-2GB
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MIN	37,943	3,156	4,969	67	14,944	8,876	5,931	25	10,519
MAX	58,057	3,156	4,969	67	14,944	8,939	25,982	25	30,396
AVG	45,722	3,156	4,969	67	14,944	8,899	13,687	25	18,203
SHARED FRAMES / SLOTS	TOTAL	CENTRAL STORAGE	FIXED TOT	FIXED BEL	HV 1M	HV 4K	AUX DASD	AUX SCM	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MIN	2,958	2,664	24	0	0	1	0	0	
MAX	8,391,566	38,164	24	0	100	9,901	0	0	
AVG	3,068,030	8,284	24	0	8	3,647	0	0	
LOCAL PAGE DATA SET SLOTS	TOTAL	AVAILABLE	BAD	NON-VIO	VIO				
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----				
MIN	1,802,699	1,802,699	0	0	0				
MAX	1,802,699	1,802,699	0	0	0				
AVG	1,802,699	1,802,699	0	0	0				
SCM PAGING BLOCKS	TOTAL	AVAILABLE	BAD	IN-USE					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----					
MIN	131,072	115,090	0	15,982					
MAX	131,072	115,090	0	15,982					
AVG	131,072	115,090	0	15,982					

Usage & Invocation – Monitor I Paging Activity Report Changes Frame and Slot Counts Section

▪ Description of new report fields:

Field Heading	Meaning
...	
▪ SHARED FRAMES / SLOTS	<p>TOTAL The total number of central storage frames and auxiliary slots that are in-use by shared pages.</p> <p>CENTRAL STORAGE</p> <p>▪ The total number of central storage frames that are in-use by shared pages.</p> <p>▪ FIXED TOT The number of central storage frames that are in-use by shared fixed pages allocated below the 2 GB bar.</p> <p>▪ Note: High virtual shared storage cannot be fixed.</p> <p>▪ FIXED BEL The number of central storage frames that are in-use by shared fixed pages allocated below 16 megabytes.</p> <p>▪ HV 1M The number of central storage frames that are in-use by shared high virtual 1 MB pages.</p> <p>▪ HV 4K The number of central storage frames that are in-use by shared high virtual 4K pages.</p> <p>▪ AUX DASD The number of shared pages backed on DASD.</p> <p>▪ AUX SCM The number of shared pages backed on Storage Class Memory (SCM).</p> <p>Note: AUX DASD and AUX SCM are also called auxiliary storage slots.</p>
▪ ...	

- Note: Data of previous releases gets printed with the original column layout, i.e., “AUX DASD” right beneath “FIXED BEL”.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor I Paging Activity Report Changes Memory Objects and High Virtual Storage Frames Section

P A G I N G A C T I V I T Y										PAGE	3
z/OS V2R2		SYSTEM ID RMFA		DATE 02/17/2015		INTERVAL 02.00.000					
		RPT VERSION V2R2 RMF		TIME 14.15.00		CYCLE 1.000 SECONDS					
OPT = IEAOPT00 LFAREA SIZE = 134217728 MEMORY OBJECTS AND HIGH VIRTUAL STORAGE FRAMES											

MEMORY OBJECTS		COMMON	FIXED 1M	SHARED	SHARED 1M						
-----		-----	-----	-----	-----						
MIN		70	0	1	0						
MAX		70	0	17	16						
AVG		70	0	7	6						
1 MB FRAMES		FIXED			PAGEABLE						
-----		TOTAL	AVAILABLE	IN-USE	TOTAL	AVAILABLE	IN-USE				
MIN		128	0	3	256	0	256				
MAX		128	125	128	256	0	256				
AVG		128	113	15	256	0	256				
HIGH SHARED FRAMES		TOTAL	CENTRAL STORAGE		BACKED 1M			AUX DASD	AUX SCM		
-----		-----	-----		-----			-----	-----		
MIN		136902.1M	225		0			0	0		
MAX		136902.1M	45,689		100			0	0		
AVG		136902.1M	9,413		8			0	0		
HIGH COMMON FRAMES		TOTAL	CENTRAL STORAGE		BACKED 1M	FIXED	FIXED 1M	AUX DASD	AUX SCM		
-----		-----	-----		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
MIN		17301504	16,479		0	8,894	0	0	0		
MAX		17301504	16,479		0	8,894	0	0	0		
AVG		17301504	16,479		0	8,894	0	0	0		

- In block MEMORY OBJECTS, column “1 MB” got renamed to “FIXED 1M” to clarify the meaning. The order of columns “FIXED 1M” and “SHARED” got switched in order to group column “SHARED” with column “SHARED 1M”.
- In block HIGH SHARED FRAMES, column “BACKED 1M” got added.
- In block HIGH COMMON FRAMES, column “BACKED 1M” got added. Column “FIXED 4K” got changed to “FIXED” and reports 4K and 1M pages (in units of 4K). Column “FIXED 1M” got added.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor I Paging Activity Report Changes Memory Objects and High Virtual Storage Frames Section

- Description of new and changed report fields (1/2):

Field Heading	Meaning
MEMORY OBJECTS ■ ■ ■ ■	COMMON Number of memory objects allocated in the high virtual common storage of the system. FIXED 1M Number of fixed memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames. SHARED Number of memory objects allocated in the high virtual shared storage of the system. SHARED 1M Number of shared memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames.
HIGH SHARED FRAMES ■ ■ ■ ■	TOTAL Size of high virtual shared area in units of 4 KB pages. CENTRAL STORAGE Number of pages from high virtual shared storage that are backed in central storage (in units of 4 KB). BACKED 1M Number of high virtual shared memory 1 MB pages that are backed in central storage AUX DASD Number of auxiliary storage slots used for high virtual shared pages that are backed on DASD. AUX SCM Number of auxiliary storage slots used for high virtual shared pages that are backed on SCM storage.

- Note: Data of previous releases gets printed with the original column layout.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor I Paging Activity Report Changes Memory Objects and High Virtual Storage Frames Section

- Description of new and changed report fields (2/2):

Field Heading	Meaning
HIGH COMMON FRAMES	<p>TOTAL Size of high virtual common area in units of 4 KB pages.</p> <p>CENTRAL STORAGE Number of pages from high virtual common storage that are backed in central storage (in units of 4 KB).</p> <p>BACKED 1M Number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages that are backed in central storage</p> <p>FIXED Number of pages from high virtual common storage that are fixed in central storage (in units of 4K).</p> <p>FIXED 1M Number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages that are fixed in central storage</p> <p>AUX DASD Number of auxiliary storage slots used for high virtual shared pages that are backed on DASD.</p> <p>AUX SCM Number of auxiliary storage slots used for high virtual shared pages that are backed on SCM storage.</p>

- Note: Data of previous releases gets printed with the original column layout.



Usage & Invocation – New Overview Conditions (based on SMF 71)

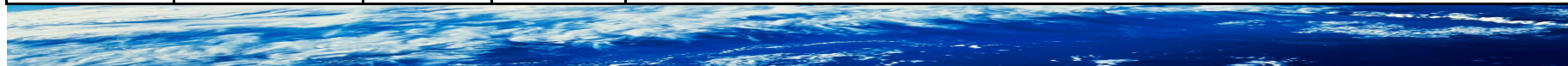
Condition	Condition Name	Qualifier	Source	Algorithm
Average number of shared memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames	SMO1MA	none	SMF71S2A	Value or comparison
Average number of high virtual shared memory 4K pages that are backed in central storage	SFR4KA	none	SMF71S3A	Value or comparison
Average number of high virtual shared memory 1 MB pages that are backed in central storage	SFR1MA	none	SMF71S4A	Value or comparison
Average number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages that are backed in central storage	CFR1MA	none	SMF71C3A	Value or comparison
Average number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages that are fixed in central storage	CFFR1MA	none	SMF71C2A	Value or comparison



Usage & Invocation – New Fields in SMF Record 71 (1/3)

→ Related to High Virtual Shared Memory

Offsets	Name	Length	Format	Description
1528 5F8	SMF71S1A	8	floating	[...]
1536 600	--	72	--	<i>Reserved</i>
1536 600	SMF71S2M	8	floating	Minimum number of shared memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames
1544 608	SMF71S2X	8	floating	Maximum number of shared memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames
1552 610	SMF71S2A	8	floating	Average number of shared memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames
1560 618	SMF71S3M	8	floating	Minimum number of frames in use for shared high virtual 4K pages
1568 620	SMF71S3X	8	floating	Maximum number of frames in use for shared high virtual 4K pages
1576 628	SMF71S3A	8	floating	Average number of frames in use for shared high virtual 4K pages
1584 630	SMF71S4M	8	floating	Minimum number of high virtual shared memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1592 638	SMF71S4X	8	floating	Maximum number of high virtual shared memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1600 640	SMF71S4A	8	floating	Average number of high virtual shared memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1608 648	SMF71S5M	8	floating	[...]



Usage & Invocation – New Fields in SMF Record 71 (2/3)

→ Related to High Virtual Common Memory

Offsets	Name	Length	Format	Description
...				
1672 688	SMF71C1A	8	floating	[...]
1680 690	--	48	--	<i>Reserved</i>
1680 690	SMF71C2M	8	floating	Minimum number of high virtual common memory 1 MB fixed pages
1688 698	SMF71C2X	8	floating	Maximum number of high virtual common memory 1 MB fixed pages
1696 6A0	SMF71C2A	8	floating	Average number of high virtual common memory 1 MB fixed pages
1704 6A8	SMF71C3M	8	floating	Minimum number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1712 6B0	SMF71C3X	8	floating	Maximum number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1720 6B8	SMF71C3A	8	floating	Average number of high virtual common memory 1 MB pages backed in central storage
1728 6C0	SMF71C4M	8	floating	[...]
...				



Usage & Invocation – New Fields in SMF Record 71 (3/3)

→ Customer Requirements

Offsets	Name	Length	Format	Description
...				
1952 7A0	SMF71MCF	4	signed	[...]
1956 7A4	--	4	--	Reserved
1960 7A8	SMF71CPM	8	floating	Minimum number of high virtual common pages in-use
1968 7B0	SMF71CPX	8	floating	Maximum number of high virtual common pages in-use
1976 7B8	SMF71CPA	8	floating	Average number of high virtual common pages in-use
1984 7C0	SMF714KM	8	floating	Minimum number of 1 MB fixed frames used on behalf of 4K page requests
1992 7C8	SMF714KX	8	floating	Maximum number of 1 MB fixed frames used on behalf of 4K page requests
2000 7D0	SMF714KA	8	floating	Average number of 1 MB fixed frames used on behalf of 4K page requests
2008 7D8	SMF71PLM	8	floating	Minimum number of 1 MB pageable pages backed by 1 MB pageable frames
2016 7E0	SMF71PLX	8	floating	Maximum number of 1 MB pageable pages backed by 1 MB pageable frames
2024 7E8	SMF71PLA	8	floating	Average number of 1 MB pageable pages backed by 1 MB pageable frames

Ensure that the following long floating fields are on double word boundary.

Usage & Invocation – Monitor I VSTOR Report Changes

Private Area Detail Section / High Virtual Memory Usage Section

V I R T U A L S T O R A G E A C T I V I T Y

PAGE 4

z/OS V2R2

SYSTEM ID RMFA
RPT VERSION V2R2 RMFDATE 02/17/2015
TIME 14.15.00INTERVAL 02.00.000
CYCLE 1.000 SECONDS

PRIVATE AREA DETAIL

JOB NAME - TESTJOB1 MEMORY LIMIT - 16384P

NUMBER OF BYTES OF ALLOCATED BLOCKS BY AREA (BELOW 16 MEG)

SUBPOOL (AREA)	MIN	MAX	AVG
230	84K 14.15.00	84K 14.15.00	84K
[...]			

HIGH VIRTUAL MEMORY USAGE (ABOVE 2GB)

BYTES	MIN	MAX	AVG	PEAK
PRIVATE	10.00M 14.15.00	10.00M 14.15.00	10.00M	10.00M
SHARED	4.000G 14.15.00	4.000G 14.15.00	4.000G	4.000G
COMMON	0 14.15.00	0	0	0

MEMORY OBJECTS

PRIVATE	8 14.15.00	8 14.15.00	8
SHARED	2 14.15.00	2 14.15.00	2
COMMON	0 14.15.00	0	0
FIXED 1 MB	0 14.15.00	0	0
SHARED 1 MB	2 14.15.00	2 14.15.00	2

1 MB FRAMES

FIXED	0 14.15.00	0	0
PAGEABLE	0 14.15.00	0	0

- Row “SHARED 1 MB” got introduced.
- Row “1 MB” got renamed to “FIXED 1M” to clarify the meaning.
- Formerly, high virtual memory usage was part of the Private Area Detail section. Now it is a separate report section.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor I VSTOR Report Changes High Virtual Memory Usage Section

- Description of new and changed report fields:

Field Heading	Meaning
MEMORY OBJECTS	The MIN, MAX, and AVG values for the number of PRIVATE, SHARED, and COMMON memory objects allocated with the indicated job. Fixed memory objects and shared memory objects that are backed in 1 MB frames are also reported if the Enhanced DAT Architecture is supported.



Usage & Invocation – New Fields in SMF Record 78, Subtype 2

Offsets	Name	Length	Format	Description
...				
656 290	R782LGMO	40	Mixed(3)	Number of fixed memory objects that can be backed in 1 MB frames
...				
824 338	R782LSMO	40	Mixed(3)	Number of shared memory objects that can be backed in 1 MB frames

Note: The description of R782LGMO got updated to clarify the meaning. The behavior of RMF did not change.

Format “Mixed(3)” has the following byte structure:

Offsets	Name	Length	Format	Description
0 0	VSDCMIN	8	floating	Minimum number high virtual memory objects / frames
8 8	VSDCNTME	4	binary	Time stamp for minimum value
12 C		4		Reserved
16 10	VSDCMAX	8	floating	Maximum number of high virtual memory objects / frames
24 18	VSDCXTME	4	binary	Time stamp for maximum value
28 1C		4		Reserved
32 20	VSDCTOTL	8	floating	Total for all samples (used to calculate the average)



Usage & Invocation – Monitor III STORM Report Changes

ISPF Report

RMF V2R2				Storage Memory Objects				Line 1 of 94			
Command ==>				Scroll ==> CSR							
Samples: 60		System: RMFA		Date: 02/25/15		Time: 15.34.00		Range: 60		Sec	
----- System Summary -----											
---MemObj---		---Frames---		-1MB MemObj-		--1MB Fixed--		-1MB Pageable-			
Shared 2		Shared 23326		Fixed 0		Total 128		Initial 256			
Common 71		Common 16903		Shared 1		Common 0		Dynamic 92			
		%Used 10.1		Common 0		%Used 71.5		%Used 100			

Service		---- Memory Objects ---				--- -1MB Frames-		----- Bytes -----			
Jobname	C Class	ASID	Total	Comm	Shr	1 MB	Fixed	Pgable	Total	Comm	Shr
OMVS	S SYSTEM	0015	64	0	0	0	0	5	1401M	0	0
JES2	S SYSSTC	0045	34	1	0	0	0	0	50.0M	1024K	0
TCPIP	S SYSSTC	0098	19	4	0	0	0	0	2600M	2583M	0
HZSPROC	S STCCMD	0018	16	1	1	0	0	0	8209M	1024K	1024K
RESOLVER	S SYSSTC	0027	14	1	0	0	0	0	15.0M	1024K	0
TN3270	S SYSSTC	0031	13	1	0	0	0	0	1040M	2048K	0
RMF	S SYSSTC	0100	11	7	0	0	0	0	12.0M	7168K	0
TESTJOB1	B BATCHMED	0050	10	1	1	0	0	0	1820M	1024K	1809M
MASTER	S SYSTEM	0001	8	5	0	0	0	0	41.0M	38.0M	0

The System Summary section got changed this way:

- Field “1MB MemObj – Total” got renamed to “1MB MemObj – Fixed” to clarify the meaning.
- Field “1MB MemObj – Shared” got introduced to report the number of shared 1MB memory objects in the system.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor III STORM Report Changes

Report Fields

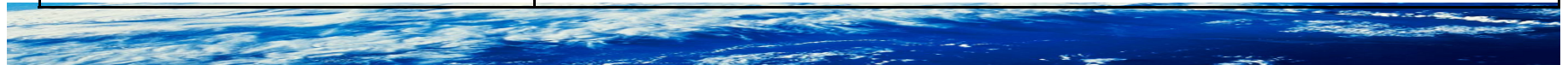
- New and changed ISPF report fields:

Note: With the introduction of new report fields for shared memory objects, we need to make clear that some existing report fields are about fixed memory objects. Therefore, the labels and descriptions of affected fields got updated.

Report Header Field	Meaning
1MB MemObj – Fixed Total	Average number of fixed memory objects that are allocated in the system and can be backed in 1 MB frames.
1MB MemObj – Shared	Average number of memory objects that are allocated in high virtual shared storage and can be backed in 1 MB frames.

- New and changed Data Portal report fields and field descriptions:

Report Header Field	Meaning
1 MB Frames Fixed Backed	Average number of 1 MB pages fixed backed in central storage
1 MB Frames Fixed Backed Used %	Percentage 1 MB pages used by fixed memory objects
Report Table Field	Meaning
MemObjs 1 MB Fixed	Average number of fixed memory objects allocated with this address space as the owner that can be backed in 1 MB frames
MemObjs 1 MB Shared	Average number of shared memory objects allocated with this address space as the owner that can be backed in 1 MB frames
1 MB Frames Fixed	Average number of fixed 1 MB pages backed in central storage
Shared HWM	High water mark for the amount of high virtual shared storage allocated (in bytes)



Usage & Invocation – Monitor III STORM Report Changes

Tabular report data table ERBSTMT3

- New and changed data table fields:

Name	T	Description of the variable	Report
STMPLMO	N	Average number of fixed memory objects allocated with this address space as the owner that can be backed in 1 MB frames	Yes
STMPLSMO	N	Average number of shared memory objects allocated with this address space as the owner that can be backed in 1 MB frames	Util
STMPLFR	N	Average number of fixed 1 MB pages backed in central storage owned by this address space	Yes
STMPHCB	N	High water mark for the amount of high virtual common storage allocated (in bytes)	Util
STMPHSB	N	High water mark for the amount of high virtual shared storage allocated (in bytes)	Util

Note: With the introduction of new report fields for shared memory objects, we need to make clear that some existing report fields are about fixed memory objects. Therefore, the description of affected fields got updated.



Usage & Invocation – Monitor III STORF Report Changes

- Change field descriptions to clarify that these fields are about fixed memory objects.
- Changed report field labels and descriptions:

Report Table Field	Meaning
1 MB Frames Fixed	Number of 1 MB frames fixed backed in central storage
MemObjs 1 MB Fixed	Number of fixed 1 MB memory objects allocated

-
- Tabular report data table ERBSTFT3 – changed field descriptions:

Name	T	Description of the variable	Report
STFPLMO	N	Number of fixed 1 MB memory objects allocated	Util
STFPLPR	N	Number of 1 MB frames fixed backed in central storage	Util



Interactions & Dependencies

- Hardware Dependencies

- Enhanced DAT Architecture must be available to support Large Memory Objects and 1 MB frames.



Presentation Summary

- System-wide usage data of Shared Pageable Large Pages is provided by
 - SMF 71 records
 - Postprocessor Paging Activity Report (and Overview Conditions)
 - Monitor III STORM Report, System Summary section
 - RMF Data Portal STORM Report
- Address space related usage data of Shared Pageable Large Pages is provided by
 - SMF 78-2 records
 - Postprocessor Virtual Storage Activity Report (VSTOR), High Virtual Memory Usage section
 - RMF Data Portal STORM Report
- SMF 71 records provide additional high virtual storage management data, as requested by various customer requirements.



Appendix

- RMF homepage: www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/features/rmf/
 - Product information, newsletters, presentations, etc.
 - Downloads
 - Spreadsheet Reporter
 - RMF PM Java Edition
- RMF email address: rmf@de.ibm.com
- Documentation and news
 - *RMF Report Analysis*, SC34-2665
 - *RMF User's Guide*, SC34-2664
 - Latest version of PDF files can be downloaded from:
 - <http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/bkserv/>

