

RMF Development Edition

z/OS Resource Measurement Facility

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RMF Technical Overview



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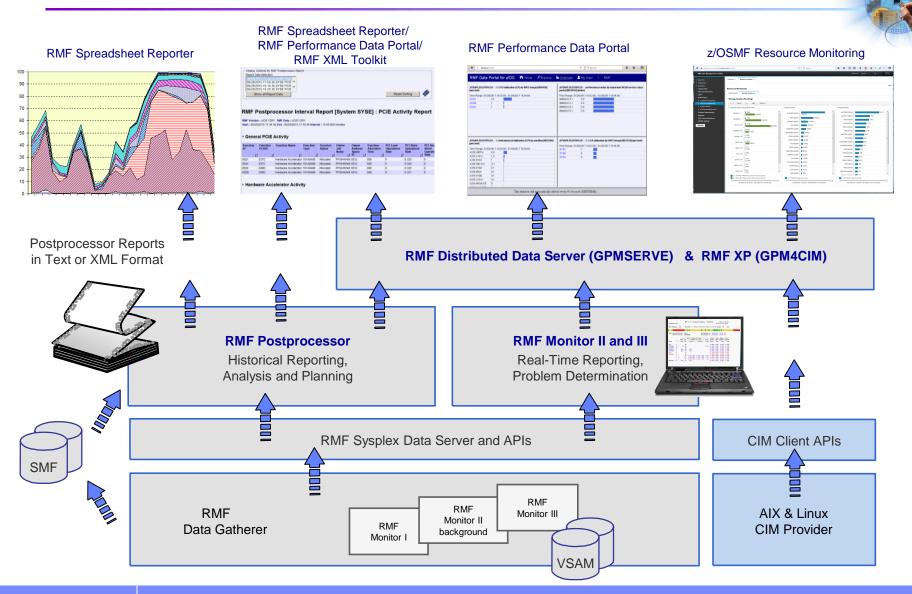
Agenda



- Product Structure
- Address Spaces
- Controlling the Data Gatherers
- Historical Reporting
 - Postprocessor
 - Spreadsheet Reporter
 - XML Toolkit
- Realtime Reporting
 - Monitor III
 - Monitor II
 - WTO Alerts
 - Data Portal
 - z/OSMF RM / RMF Performance Monitoring
- RMF Performance Data APIs



RMF Product Overview

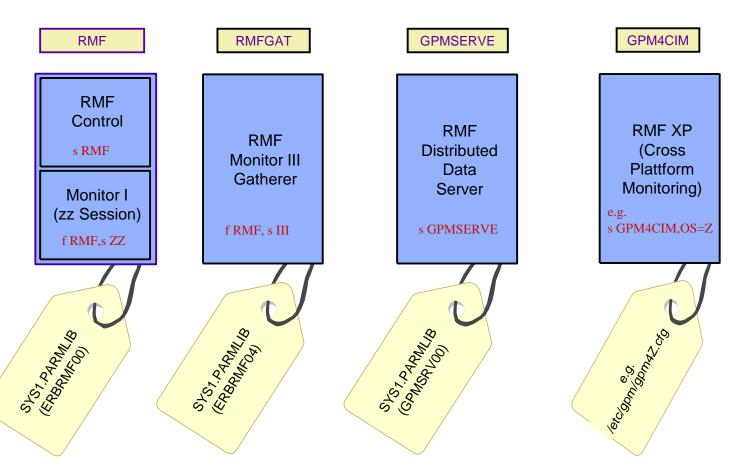




RMF Address Spaces / Procedures



Procedures located SYS1.PROCLIB:



RMFM3B

RMF Monitor III Batch Reporting

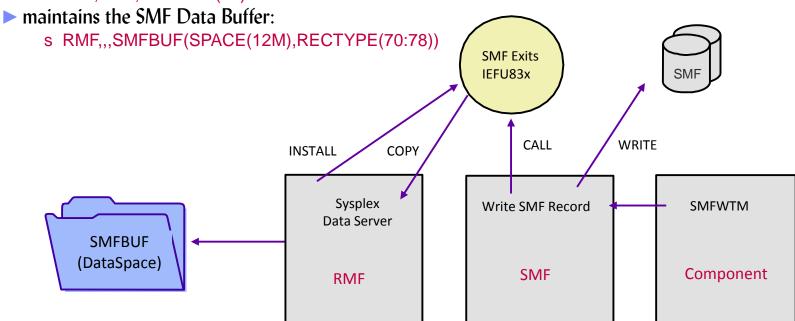
s RMFM3B



RMF Control Address Space



- ▶ keeps Configuration Tables and other Control Information
- provides the Command Interface to set of modify Options:
 - f RMF,f ZZ,MEMBER(99)





all SMF Record Types can be maintained by the RMF Sysplex Data Server!



Data Gathering Methods

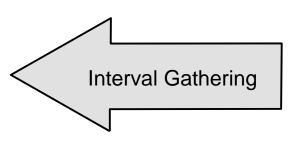


exact measurement counts

- pick up consecutive counters
- calculating the difference at the end of an interval

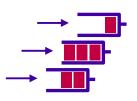


eg. CPU seconds, device connect time...

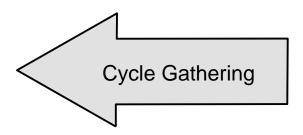


sampling counts

- inspect variable counters continuously
- building the average at the end of an interval



eg. queue counts, frame counts...





Monitor I Data Gathering



Measurements

CACHE	SMF 74.5	
CHANNEL	SMF 73	
▶ CPU	SMF 70.1	
CRYPTO	SMF 70.2	
DEVICE	SMF 74.1	
ENQ	SMF 77	
▶ IOQ	SMF 78.3	
► FCD	SMF 74.7	\mathcal{A}
ESS	SMF 74.8	
PAGESP	SMF 75	SMF
PAGING	SMF 71	
TRACE	SMF 76	
VSTOR	SMF 78.2	

SMF 72.3

2. Timing

- ► CYCLE(1000)
- ▶ NOSTOP

WKLD

- SYNC(SMF)
- 3. Reporting / Recording
 - ► RECORD
 - ► REPORT(REALTIME)
 - SYSOUT(A)
- 4. User Exits
 - ▶ NOEXITS

SMF 72.5	SDELAY
SMF 74.2	XCF
SMF 74.3	OMVS
SMF 74.4	CF
SMF 74.6	HFS
SMF 74.9	PCIE
SMF 74.10	SCM

gathered by **Monitor III**



Monitor III Data Gathering

1. Measurements

- ▶ IOSUB
- CFDETAIL
- ▶ CACHE
- VSAMRLS
- **OPD**
- ► HFSNAME
- zFS
- ▶ SGSPACE
- ► LOCK
- ▶ PCIE
- ▶ SCM

2. Timing

- ► CYCLE(1000)
- ► MINTIME(60)
- NOSTOP
- ► SYNC(00)

3. Recording

- DATASET(ADD(RMF.M3G.&SYSNAME..DS1))
- DATASET(ADD(RMF.M3G.&SYSNAME..DS2))
- DATASET(START)
- DATASET(NOSWITCH)
- DATASET(WHOLD(7))

4. Other Controls

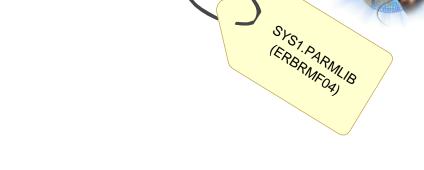
- ▶ WSTOR(32)
- ZIIPUSE

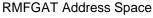
ERBVSDEF vsam_ds VSAMVOL(volser)

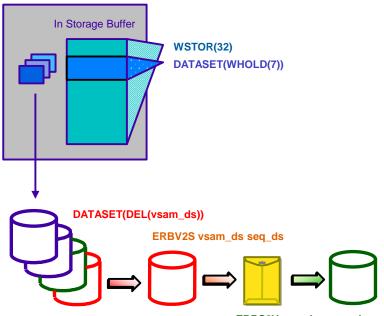
MASTER



DATASET(ADD(vsam_ds))







ERBS2V seq_ds vsam_ds



Monitor III Data Gathering III zIIP Exploitation



- ► With z/OS V2R1 RMF, the Monitor III Data Gatherer (RMFGAT) can partially offload work to zIIP processors
- ▶ By default the RMF Monitor III Data Gatherer (RMFGAT) is enabled for zIIP exploitation
- ► When at least one zIIP processor is online for an LPAR, RMFGAT is partially offloading work to this processor without any further user interaction
- ► The RMFGAT zIIP exploitation can be controlled initially by means of the new Monitor III parmlib option ZIIPUSE

```
SYNC(00)
                            /* MINTIME SYNCHRONIZATION
                                                                      */
SYSOUT(A)
                            /* MESSAGES TO SYSOUT CLASS A
                                                                      */
WSTOR(32)
                            /* SIZE OF INSTORAGE BUFFER (IN MB)
                                                                      */
                                                                                       New Option
ZIIPUSE
                            /* PARTIAL USE OF ZIIP ENGINES
                            /* I/O SUBSYSTEM GATHERING ACTIVE
                                                                     */
                                                                                       ZIIPUSE
IOSUB
                            /* COUPLING FACILITY DETAILS
CFDETAIL
                                                                      */
                            /* ACTIVATE CACHE GATHERING
CACHE
                            /* ACTIVATE VSAM RLS GATHERING
                                                                     */
VSAMRLS
OPD
                            /* ACTIVATE OMVS PROCESS DATA GATHERING */
```

► The RMFGAT zIIP exploitation can be activated/deactivated dynamically by means of the following command: F RMF,F III,ZIIPUSE/NOZIIPUSE

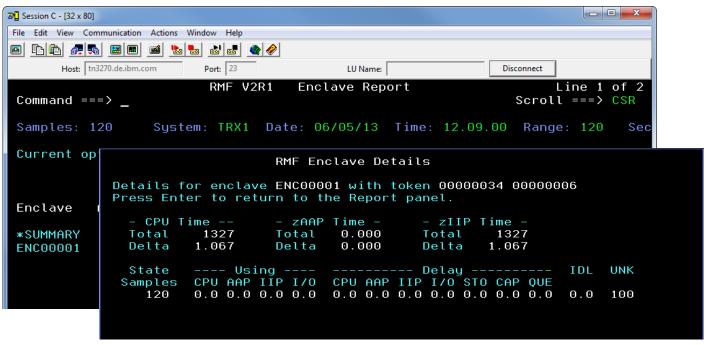
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Monitor III Data Gathering III zIIP Exploitation



When at least one zIIP processor is recognized by the Monitor III gatherer, RMFGAT will schedule an Enclave SRB and offloads the Coupling Facility gathering to the zIIP processor



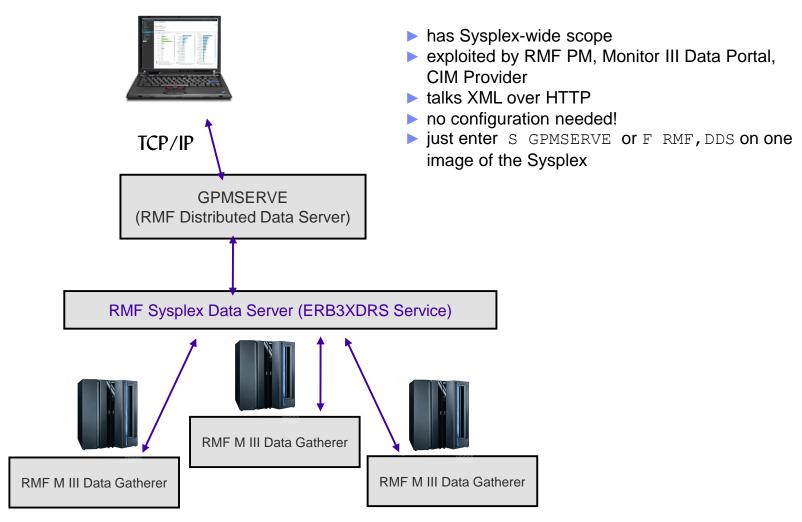
- In case the zIIP processor is activated dynamically by the CONFIG CPU(xx),ONLINE command, RMFGAT can exploit this processor starting with the next MINTIME
- Installations without Coupling Facilities (e.g. Monoplex) won't see RMFGAT zIIP activity

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RMF Distributed Data Server





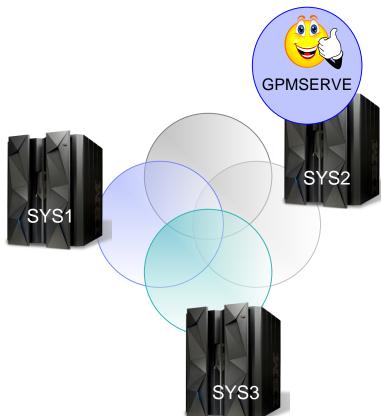


DDS High Availability



- RMF DDS option allows a sysplex-wide DDS management
- When the RMF initialization is complete and DDS option was specified, DDS is started automatically on the best suited system of the Sysplex
- The system running DDS has to be determined according to following rules:
 - Monitor III Gatherer active
 - Highest RMF Release
 - SMF Buffer active
 - Monitor III MASTER option specified
- Following possibilities to specify DDS option:
 - I. Start command: START RMF,,,DDS
 - 2. Modify command: MODIFY RMF,DDS
 - 3. Procedure parm:

```
//RMF PROC
//IEFPROC EXEC PGM=ERBMFMFC, REGION=32M, TIME=1440,
// PARM='DDS'
```

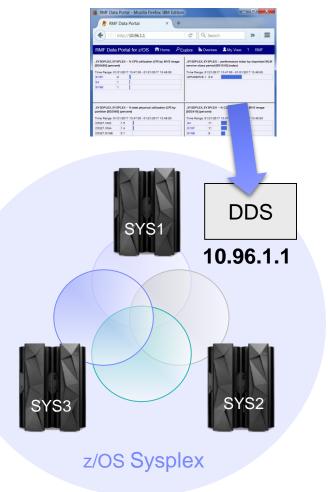




DDS High Availability



✓ Applications can use Dynamic Virtual IP Address (dynamic VIPA) to contact a DDS running on any sysplex system



Create
Dynamic VIPA

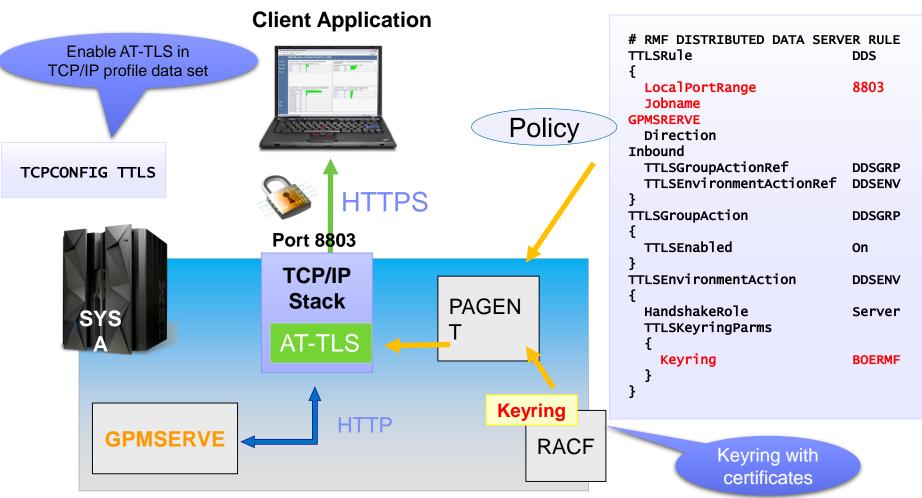
```
//GPMSERVE PROC MEMBER=00, VIPA='10. 5.1.1'
//TCPDVP
           EXEC PGM=MODDVIPA,
           PARM='/-p TCPIP -c &VIPA'
//STEP1
           EXEC PGM=GPMDDSRV, REGION=128M, TIME=1440,
           PARM='TRAP(ON)/&MEMBER'
//
//*
//GPMINI
                DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SERBPWSV(GPMINI)
           DD
//GPMHTC
                DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SERBPWSV(GPMHTC)
           DD
//GPMPPJCL DD
                DISP=SHR,DSN=SYS1.SERBPWSV(GPMPPJCL)
//CEEDUMP
                DUMMY
           DD
//SYSPRINT DD
                DUMMY
//SYSOUT
                DUMMY
           DD
//TCPDVP
           EXEC PGM=MODDVIPA,
//
           PARM='/-p TCPIP -d &VIPA'
//
           PEND
```

Delete Dynamic VIPA



DDS and HTTPS

 Use AT-TLS (Application Transparent – Transport Layer Security), part of Communication Server





RMF XP

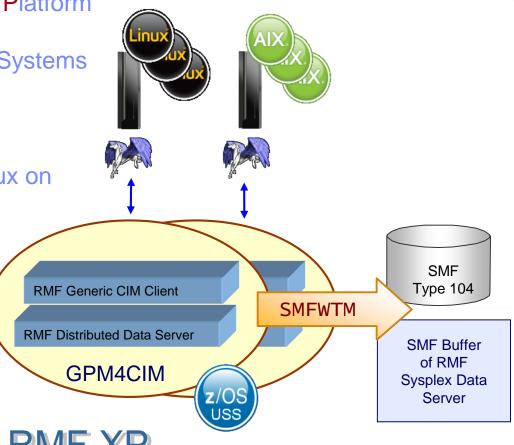


- ▶ RMF XP is the solution for Cross Platform **Performance Monitoring**
- ► RMF XP supports the Operating Systems running on
 - ► x Blades
 - ▶ p Blades

► In addition RMF XP supports Linux on

System z

- ► LPAR Mode
- ► VM Guest Mode
- ► RMF XP can be configured to write SMF records SMF records



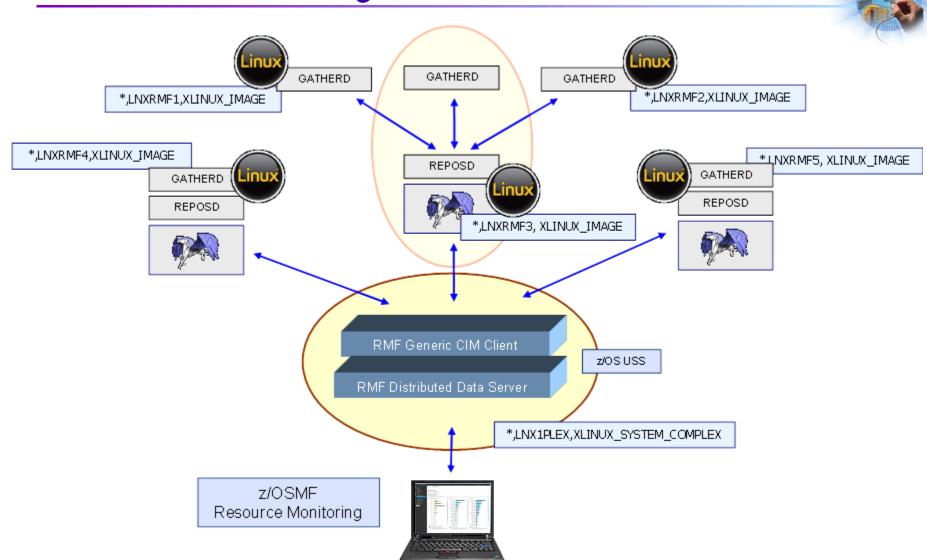
z/OSMF Resource Monitoring



RMF XP



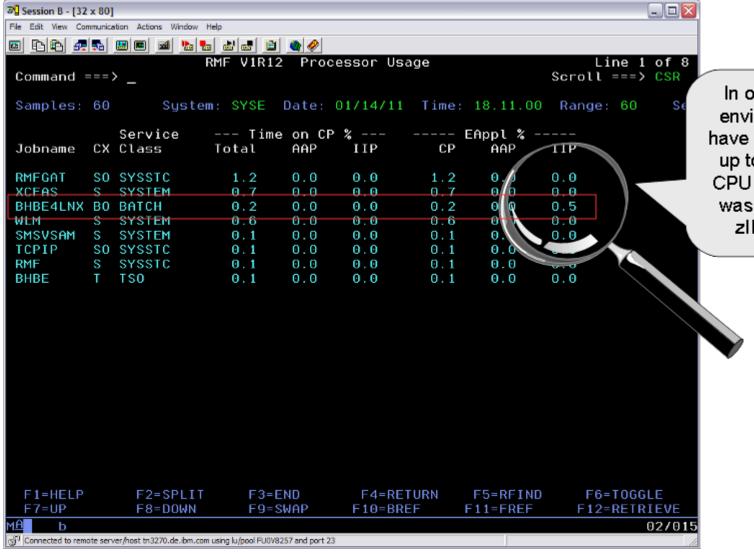
RMF XP – eg. Linux Data Collection





RMF XP – zIIP Exploitation



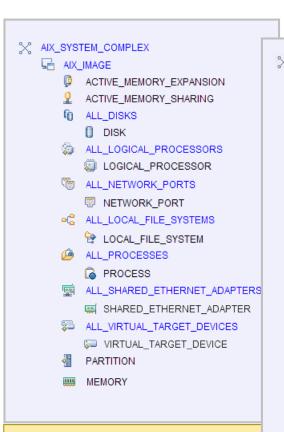


In our IBM test environment, we have observed that up to 70% of the CPU consumption was offloaded to zIIP engines



RMF XP and SMF Records

One Subtype per Metric Category



	_SYSTEM_COMPLEX NUX_IMAGE
f ₀	ALL_DISKS DISK
00	ALL_LOCAL_FILE_SYSTEMS LOCAL_FILE_SYSTEM
70	ALL_IP_PROTOCOL_ENDPOINT IP_PROTOCOL_ENDPOINT
٩	ALL_LOGICAL_PROCESSORS LOGICAL_PROCESSOR
(ALL_NETWORK_PORTS NETWORK_PORT
<u>@</u>	ALL_PROCESSES PROCESS
	ALL_KVM_GUESTS KVM_GUEST
	ALL_XEN_GUESTS ALL_XEN_GUEST
Sı	ubtypes 20-31

■ CEC	
4 LPAR	
ZLINUX_IMAGE	
10 ALL_DISKS	
DISK	
ALL_LOCAL_FILE_SYSTEMS Output Description Output Description	
P LOCAL_FILE_SYSTEM	
ALL_IP_PROTOCOL_ENDPOINTS	
₹ IP_PROTOCOL_ENDPOINT	
all_logical_processors	
LOGICAL_PROCESSOR	
ALL_NETWORK_PORTS	
₩ NETWORK_PORT	
PROCESS	
ALL_CHANNELS	
CHANNEL	
ALL_VOLUMES	

V	
Linux on System z	S T
Linux_IPProtocol Endpoint	40
Linux_LocalFile System	41
Linux_NetworkPort	42
Linux_Operating System	43
Linux_Processor	44

Subtypes 1-12

Subtypes 40-53



Historical Reporting

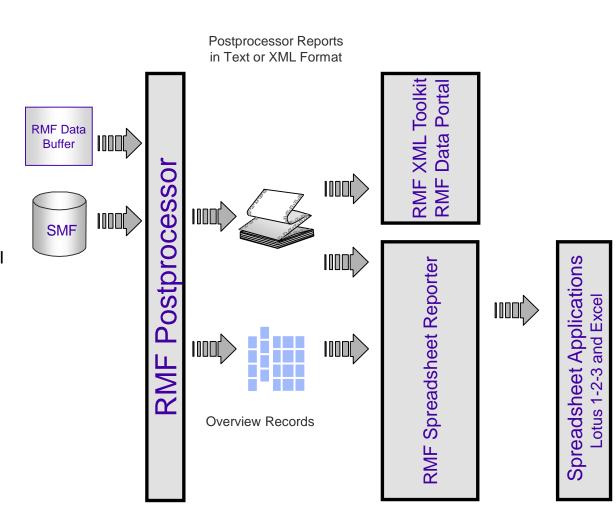


Activities measured by Monitor I

- ▶ Cache Subsystem
- ► Channel Path
- ► CPU / Crypto
- ▶ Device
- ► Enqueue
- ► Ficon Director
- ► I/O Queuing
- ► Page/Swap Data Set
- Paging
- ▶ Trace
- ▶ Virtual Storage
- ▶ Workload

Activities measured by Monitor III

- ► XCF
- ► OMVS
- Coupling Facility
- ► HFS
- ► SCM
- ► PCIE
- ► SDELAY





Postprocessor: Preparing SMF Data



```
//RMFSORT EXEC PGM=SORT
//SORTIN DD DISP=SHR,DSN=<input_smfdata_system1>
// DD DISP=SHR,DSN=<input_smfdata_system2>
//SYSIN DD *
SORT FIELDS=(11,4,CH,A,7,4,CH,A),EQUALS
MODS E15=(ERBPPE15,36000,,N),E35=(ERBPPE35,3000,,N)
```

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- SMF data is kept in VSAM datasets
- Postprocessor requires sequential format
- use SMF dump utility IFASMFDP to unload the data
- usually GDGs are the prefered target:
 - ► RMF.SMFDATA.SYSNAME(0)
 - ► RMF.SMFDATA.SYSNAME(-1)
- SMF reords must be sorted by date and time
- SORT step is required for sysplex-wide reporting
 - Workload Activity Report
 - Coupling Facility Report
 - Shared DASD Report



Postprocessor: Preparing SMF Data



Or use SMF Log-streams and IFASMFDL instead of IFASMFDP

```
//SMFDUMP EXEC PGM=IFASMFDL
//OUTDD1 DD DISP=(NEW,CATLG),UNIT=SYSDA,SPACE=(CYL,(500,50),RLSE),
// DCB=(LRECL=32760,RECFM=VBS,BLKSIZE=0),
// DSN=SMFDATA.OUTPUT.SYSF
//SYSIN DD *
LSNAME(IFASMF.PERF.SYSDPLEX,OPTIONS(DUMP))
OUTDD(OUTDD1,TYPE(70:79),START(1200),END(1300))
SID(SYSF)
```

Or much smarter – access SMF Log-streams via IFASEXIT

```
//RMFPP EXEC PGM=ERBRMFPP
//MFPMSGDS DD DISP=SHR,DSN=*.ALLOC.MSG
//MFPINPUT DD DSN=IFASMF.SYSPLEX.TYPRMF,DISP=SHR,
// DCB=(RECFM=VB,BLKSIZE=32760,LRECL=32756),
// SUBSYS=(LOGR,IFASEXIT,'FROM=(2015/348,09:00),TO=(2015/348,12:00),X
// LOCAL')
//PPRPTS DD DISP=SHR,DSN=RMF.INTERVAL.REPORTS
//PXSRPTS DD DISP=SHR,DSN=RMF.SYSPLEX.REPORTS
//SYSIN DD *
DATE(04212015,04232015)
RTOD(0000,2400)
DINTV(0100)
REPORTS(ALL)
```



Postprocessor JCL



DD Names

MFPMSGDS Message Output **MFPINPUT SMF Input Datasets PPRPTS** combined Interval Reports PPSUMnnn Summary Report Output **PPXSRPTS** Sysplex Report Output **PPORPnnn Overview Report Output PPOVWREC** Overview Record Output **XPRPTS** combined Interval Reports in XML Format Overview Report Output in **XPOVWRPT** XML Format **XPXSRPTS** Sysplex Report Output in

XML Format

JCL can be generated by ISPF Application or Spreadsheet Reporter

```
//RMFPP
           EXEC PGM=ERBRMFPP
//MFPMSGDS DD
                DISP=SHR, DSN=*.ALLOC.MSG
//MFPINPUT DD
                DISP=(OLD, DELETE), DSN=*.RMFSORT.SORTOUT
//PPRPTS
                DISP=SHR, DSN=RMF.INTERVAL.REPORTS
//PXSRPTS DD
                DISP=SHR, DSN=RMF.SYSPLEX.REPORTS
//SYSIN
           DD
  DATE (04212003, 04232003)
 RTOD (0000, 2400)
 DINTV(0100)
 REPORTS (ALL)
```

Control Statements

DATE Start / End Date
 RTOD Start / End Time
 DINTV Duration Interval Length
 REPORTS Report Types
 OVERVIEW Report or Record

OVW Overview Control Statement



Postprocessor: Standard Reporting



//RMFPP EXEC PGM=ERBRMFPP
//SYSIN DD *
DATE(10142015,10142015)
RTOD(1100,1300)
REPORTS(CPU)
SYSRPTS(WLMGL(SCPER))
SYSOUT(H)

					C P U A C	TIVITY	
z/OS	V1R8		SYSTEM ID SYSD RPT VERSION V1		DATE 02/13/201 TIME 11.00.00	5	INTERVAL 15.00.048 CYCLE 1.000 SECONDS
CPU	2084	MODEL 314	H/W MODEL B16	;			
c	PU	ONLINE TIME	LPAR BUSY	MVS BUSY	CPU SERIAL	I/O TOTAL	% I/O INTERRUPTS
NUM	TYPE	PERCENTAGE	TIME PERC	TIME PERC	NUMBER	INTERRUPT F	ATE HANDLED VIA TPI
0	CP	100.00	3.23	3.61	066F7A	14.60	0.69
1	CP	100.00	2.77	3.18	066F7A	22.53	0.49
2	CP	100.00	2.58	2.93	066F7A	25.61	0.43
3	CP	100.00	2.54	2.97	066F7A	29.42	0.46
CP	TOTAL	/AVERAGE	2.78	3.17		92.16	0.50
1							



WORKLOAD ACTIVITY

POLICY ACTIVATION DATE/TIME 02/12/2007 08.43.05

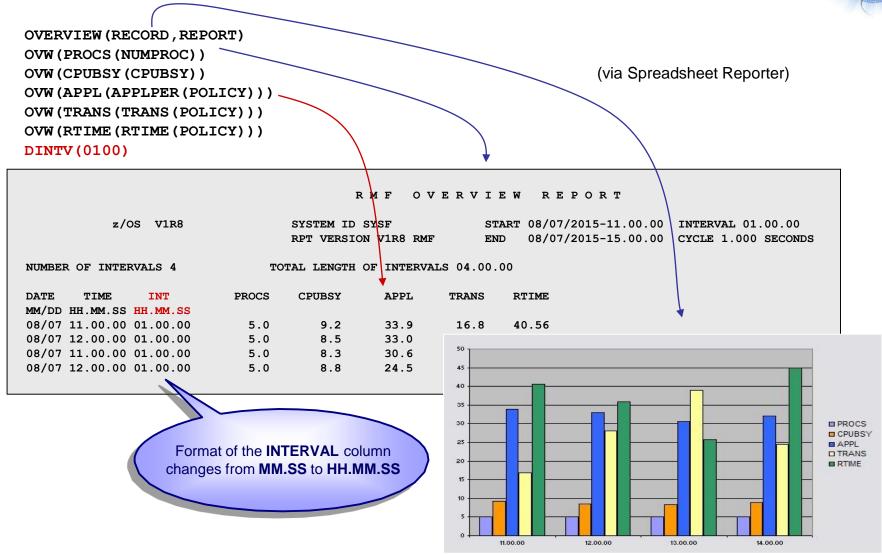
----- SERVICE CLASS PERIODS REPORT BY: POLICY=DEFAULT WORKLOAD=SYSTEM SERVICE CLASS=SYSTEM RESOURCE GROUP=*NONE PERIOD=1 IMPORTANCE=SYSTEM CRITICAL -TRANSACTIONS- TRANS-TIME HHH.MM.SS.TTT --DASD I/O-- ---SERVICE---- --SERVICE TIMES------STORAGE----26.498 AVG 23.36 ACTUAL 0 SSCHRT 30.3 IOC 15835 CPU 3.86 AVG 2871.20 7.911 23.36 EXECUTION 5183K SRB 67066.09 MPL 0 RESP 1.1 CPU AAPCP 0.00 TOTAL ENDED 0 QUEUED 0 CONN 0.6 MSO 0 RCT 0.01 IIPCP 0.00 SHARED 11.00

END/S 0.00 R/S AFFIN 0 DISC 0.0 SRB 1548K IIT 0.27 0 Q+PEND #SWAPS 106 INELIGIBLE 0.3 TOT 6747K HST 0.000 A RP 0.00 --PAGE-IN RATES--0.000 SINGLE EXCTD 0 CONVERSION 0 IOSQ 0.1 /SEC 7496 AAP 0.00 STD DEV 0.0 AVG ENC REM ENC 0.00 ABSRPTN 321 0.0 MS ENC 0.00 TRX SERV 321 0.000 0.0 PROMOTED



Postprocessor: Overview Reporting



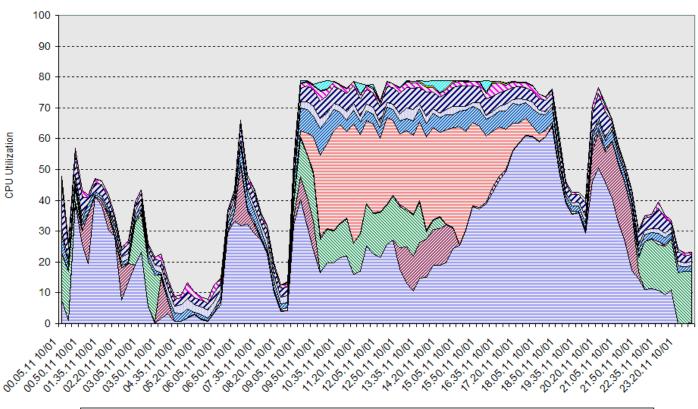






- converts SMF Data to Spreadsheet Format
- creates graphical Views for Trend Analysis
- can be downloaded from the RMF Homepage

Workload Utilization for System: UIG1, Reporting Date: 10/01/2006



🗆 BATLO 🛮 BATHI 🖾 HOTBA 🗅 STCLO 🖪 STCME 🖹 STCHI 🗗 STCVH 🗀 SYSOT 🗗 SYSST 🖫 SYSTE 🖹 TSO1 🗗 TSO2

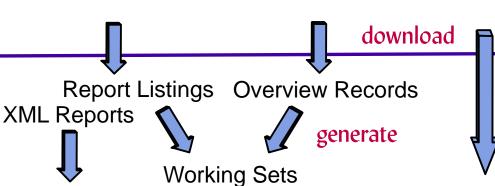


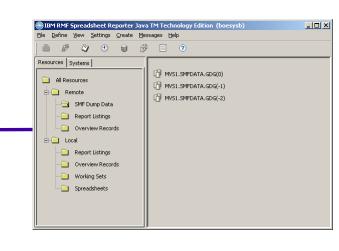






Report Listings Overview Records

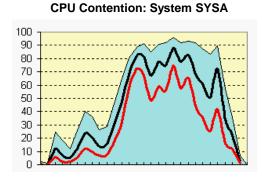




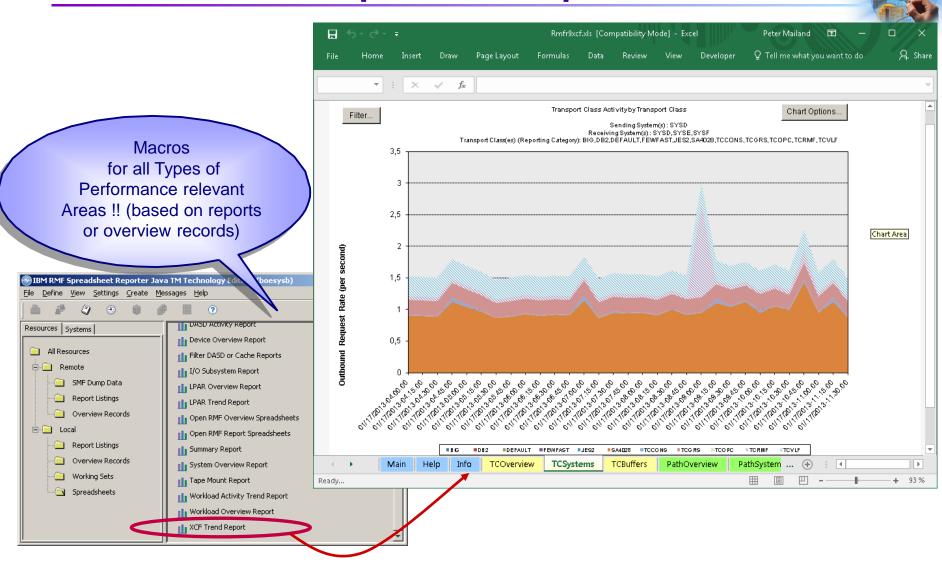


Web Browser



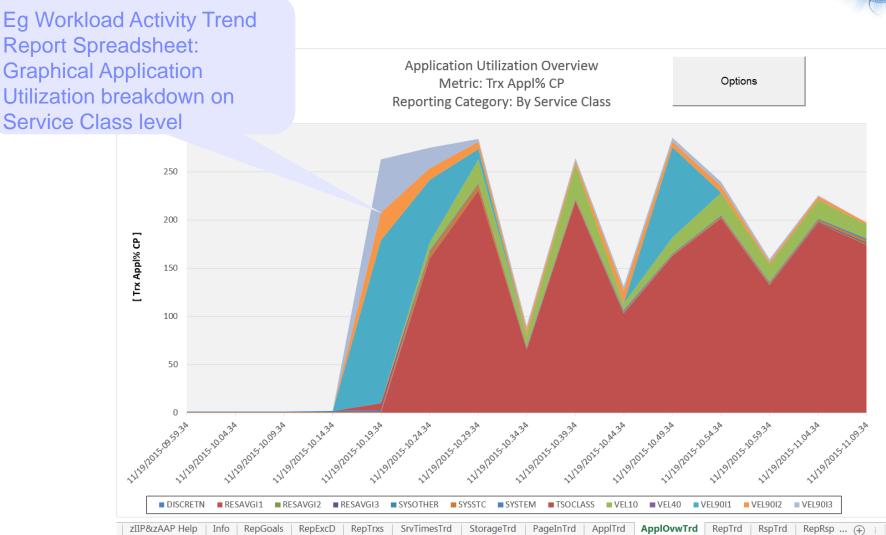








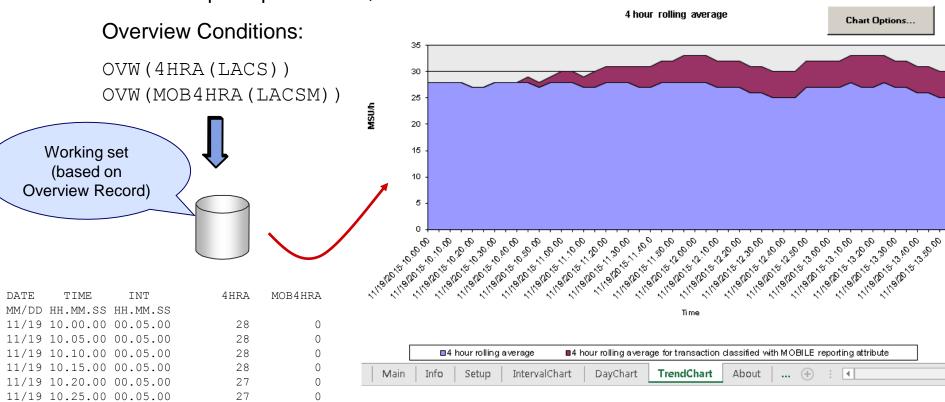








•Use overview control statements to create a working set and load the data into the generic RMF Overview Report spreadsheet, which offers a bunch of chart!



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RMF Postprocessor Reports in XML Format



- •The generation of Postprocessor reports in XML format is controlled by the ddnames XPRPTS, XPXSRPTS and XPOVWRPT
- •Either use SYSOUT class or data sets as output (RECFM=VB, LRECL between 256 and 8192)

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 2 <?xml-stylesheet type="text/xs1" href="include/ddsml-pp.xs1"?>
 3 <ddsml xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</p>
          xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="include/ddsml.xsd">
 5 <server>
 6 <name>RMF-DDS-Server</name>
 7 <version>ZOSV2R2</version>
 8 <functionality>3202</functionality>
 9 <platform>z/OS</platform>
10 </server>
11 <postprocessor><metric id="PCIE"><description>PCIE Activity Report</description><type>I1
12 </resource><time-data><display-start locale="en-us">09/28/2015-15.44.35</display-start>
13 <segment id="1"><name>General PCIE Activity</name>
14 <part id="2">
15 
16 <column-headers><col type="T">Function ID</col><col type="T">Function PCHID</col><col ty
17 <col type="T">Owner Address Space ID</col><col type="N">Function Allocation Time</col></
18 <col type="N">Refresh PCI Translations Operations Rate</col><col type="N">DMA Address S<sub>1</sub>
19 <col type="N">Packets Transmitted Rate</col><col type="N">Work Units Processed Rate</col
20 <row refno="1"><col>0021</col><col>037C</col><col>Hardware Accelerator</col><col>101404
21 <col>0</col><col/><col/><col/><col/><col/></row>
22 <row refno="2"><col>0025</col><col>037C</col><col>Hardware Accelerator</col><col>101404
23 <col>0</col><col/><col/><col/><col/></row>
24 <row refno="3"><col>0028</col><col>03BC</col><col>Hardware Accelerator</col><col>101404
25 <col>0</col><col/><col/><col/><col/></row>
26 <row refno="4"><col>002B</col><col>03BC</col><col>Hardware Accelerator</col><col>101404
27 <col>0</col><col/><col/><col/><col/></row>
28 </nart></serment>
```

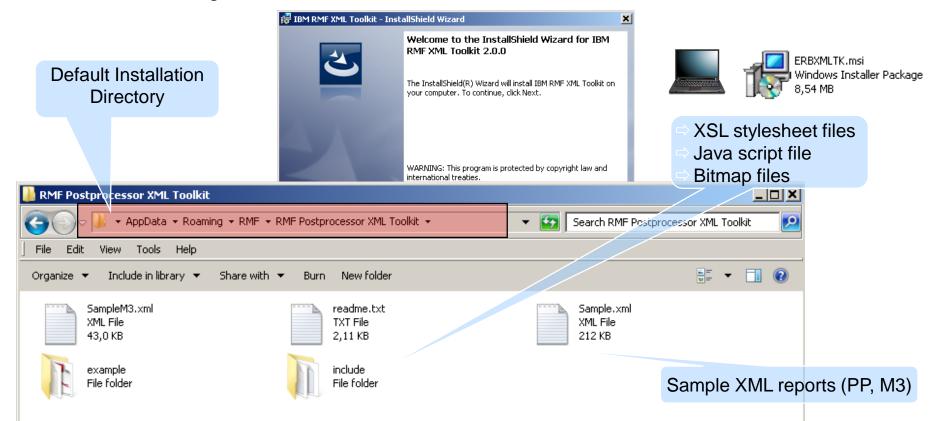


RMF XML Tookit

Simplifies display of RMF Postprocessor XML reports in a web browser

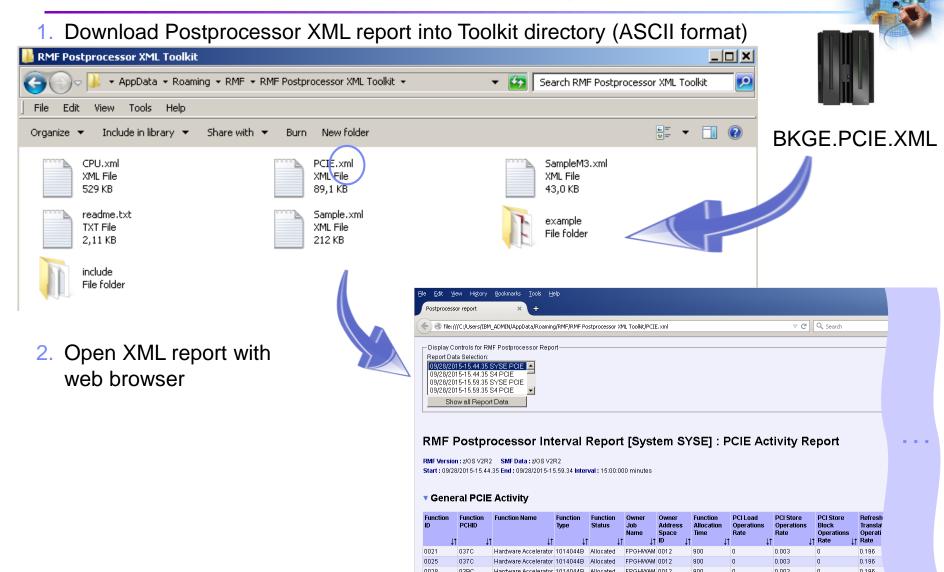
- 1.Download member SYS1.SERBPWSV(ERBXMLTK) as binary file erbxmltk.msi or get it from the RMF Homepage
- 2.Install MSI Package

32



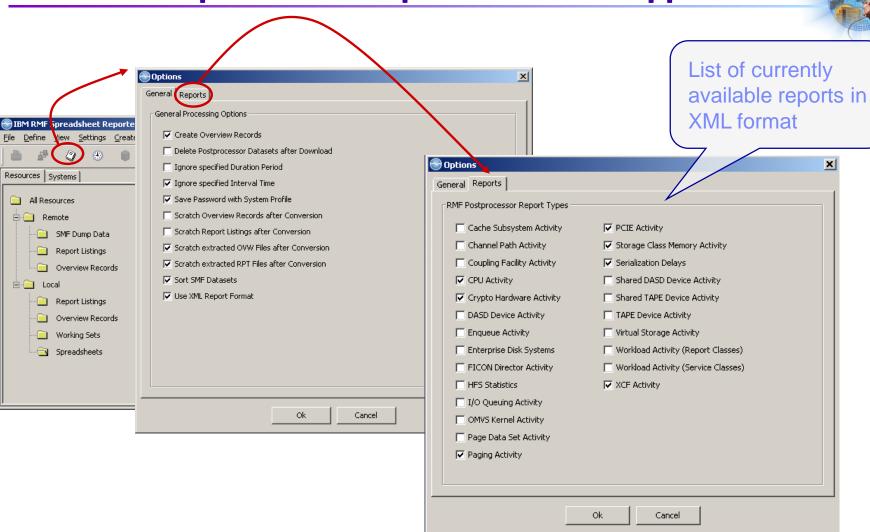


RMF XML Tookit





RMF Spreadsheet Reporter – XML Support

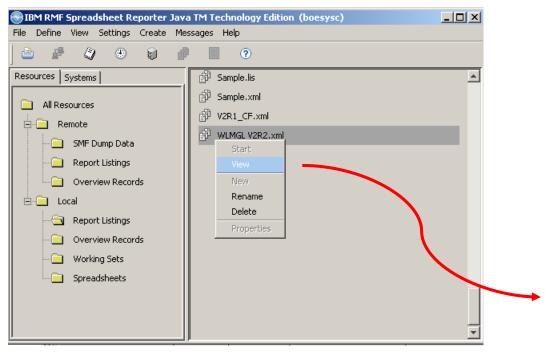


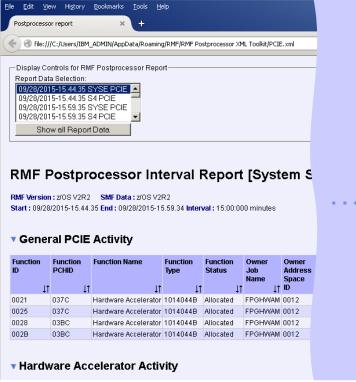


RMF Spreadsheet Reporter – XML Support



1.Create an Postprocessor Report in XML format based on SMF Dump Data or the RMF SMFBUFFER by using Create->Report Listing

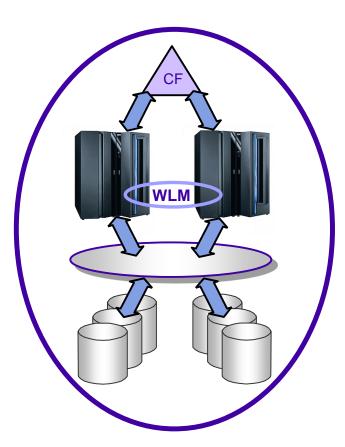






Realtime Reporting





- covers all Sysplex related aspects
- two monitors and a workstation extension
 - ► Monitor III, best suited for
 - → short-term, real-time and historical reporting
 - online performance analysis
 - → goal attainment supervision
 - ⇒ sysplex-wide and single-system reporting
 - → monitoring of exceptional conditions
 - ▶ Monitor II, best suited for
 - → snapshot reporting
 - → single job and resource monitoring
 - RMF PM / Data Portal
 - enterprise-wide reporting of z/OS systems
 - → based on RMF Monitor III data



Monitor III Reporting



Monitor III Delay Monitoring

- Processor
- Storage
- Device
- Enqueue
- Operator
 - Message
 - ▶ Tape Mount
- Subsystem
 - ► HSM JES XCF

Monitor III Activity Monitoring

- Common Storage
- Page/Swap Data Sets
- Storage Frames
- Device
- Data Set Level by Job and Volume
- Cache
- Coupling Facility
- Goal Attainment
- VSAM RLS
- UNIX System Services
- Enclaves
- zFS
- Diskspace
- Spin/Suspend Locks
- Job Resource Consumption



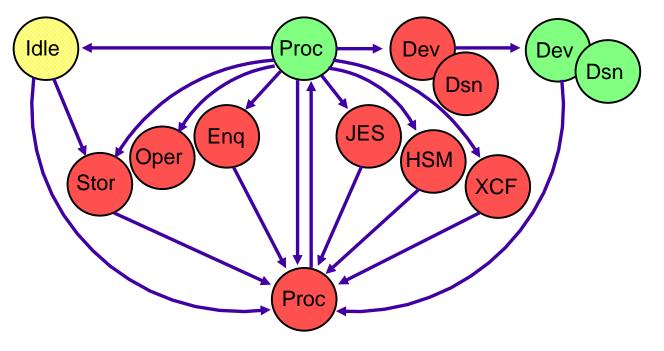
Monitor III Features

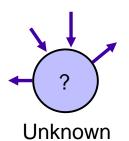
- Cursor-Sensitive Navigation
- Workflow/Exceptions Monitoring
- Automatic Customization
- Support of WTO Messages
- Continuous Monitoring
- Hardcopy Reports
- On-Line Tutorial
- On-Line Help
- Adaptive Reports
- User Reports
- Sysplex-wide Reports
- Remote Reporting



States of a Job







Using(%) =
$$\frac{\text{using samples}}{\text{number of samples}} \times 100 = 50\%$$

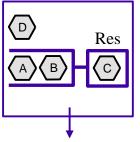
Delay(%) =
$$\frac{\text{delay samples}}{\text{number of samples}} \times 100 = 33\%$$

Workflow (%) =
$$\frac{\text{using samples}}{\text{using samples}} \times 100 = 60\%$$

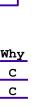


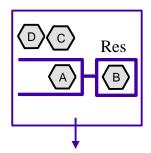
Example: Using and Delay



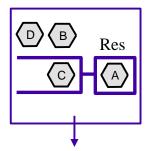


A B C

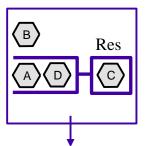




Job	I	Ū	D	Why
A			*	В
В		*		
С	*			
D	*			



Job	Ι	U	D	Why
A		*		
В	*			
С			*	A
D	*			



Job	Ι	Ū	D	Why
A			*	С
В	*			
С		*		
D			*	С

RMF Monitor III Delay Report

Samples: 4 Time: 06.28.20 Range: 4 Sec

 WFL USG DLY IDL Primary

 Jobname
 % % % Reason

 A
 25 25 75 0 C

 B
 50 25 25 50 C

 C
 66 50 25 25 A

 D
 0 0 25 75 C

RMF Monitor III Resource Delay Report

Samples: 4 Time: 06.28.20 Range: 4 Sec

WFL ADU Jobname USG DLY Reason
Resource % % %

Res 40 1.5 A 25 75 C
B 25 25 C
C 50 25 A
D 0 25 C

DFRMM

SYSSTC

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Monitor III: Job Delays

RMF V2R2 Delay Report Line 1 of 326 Date: 07/18/15 Time: 06.28.20 Samples: 100 System: AOTS Service WFL USG DLY IDL UKN ---- % Delayed for ---- Prim CX Class PRC DEV STR SUB OPR ENQ Reaso \mathtt{Cr} Name 0 0 100 SUSANK **TSOPRIME** 0 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 HSM 15 85 0 15 CONSOLE S SYSTEM 0 Message WLMSHORT 0 JES RRSSERVQ B 6 90 0 BHBE **TSOPRIME** 40 0 JHUGO 41 37 56 56 MORABIT **TSOPRIME** 0 COMPK5 29 42 0 29 41 0 COMPK5 RONDA2A COMBUILD 22 23 56 0 23 0 0 0 PRIPK5 D24JAP1 T **TSOPRIME** 49 RRSSERVQ B WLMSHORT 50 0 SPOL1J GRSARTSQ B WLMSHORT 0 JES 1 0 0 0 RRSSERVO B WLMSHORT 50 0 JES 12 63 57 39 39 CATALOG S SYSTEM 0 MCATTS ANFWPROC SO SYSSTC 0 SPOL1J GRSARTSO B WLMSHORT 71 0 0 SPOL1J 71 5 93 2 SYSZVVDS **SMFDRS** S STCMED JES2 S SYSSTC 0 SPOL1J GRSARTSO B WLMSHORT 80 0 JES ARTXESQ 0 SPOL1L В WLMSHORT 80

Address Space Performance at a Glance!

- sorted by ascending Workflow
- Delay Type Breakdown
- Delay Reason Information

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0 SL3061



Monitor III: Usage Report



Identify Top Resource Consumers at a Glance

RMF V2R2 Job Oriented Usage

Samples: 60 System: TRX1 Date: 04/18/15 Time: 10.56.00 Range: 60 Sec

	Service	I/O		CPU		- Storage -		QScan		
Jobname	CX Class	Conn	EXCP	Total	ТСВ	Total	Fixed	Total	Resct	Time
XCFAS	S SYSTEM	0.446	1.97	0.25	0.11	7754	2384	0	0.0	0
MASTER	S SYSTEM	0.042	0.00	0.02	0.00	6323	1107	0	0.0	0
SMF	S SYSTEM	0.028	0.00	0.00	0.00	900	210	0	0.0	0
CATALOG	S SYSTEM	0.027	0.17	0.03	0.03	1824	228	0	0.0	0
GRS	S SYSTEM	0.020	0.00	0.01	0.01	14136	451	0	0.0	0
JES2	S SYSSTC	0.010	0.38	0.03	0.02	9277	1041	0	0.0	0
NET	S SYSSTC	0.010	0.00	0.01	0.00	3050	138	0	0.0	0
DFSZFS	S SYSSTC	0.008	0.60	0.00	0.00	30660	499	0	0.0	0
OMVS	S SYSTEM	0.006	0.17	0.00	0.00	16098	356	0	0.0	0
SMS	S SYSSTC	0.004	0.93	0.00	0.00	548	89	0	0.0	0
PAGENT	SO SYSSTC	0.003	9.45	0.01	0.01	2978	18072	0	0.0	0
HZSPROC	SO SYSSTC	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	5125	183	0	0.0	0

DELAYJ

Filter

DEV

PROCU

STORF

Cursor Sensitivty



Monitor III: Goal Attainment



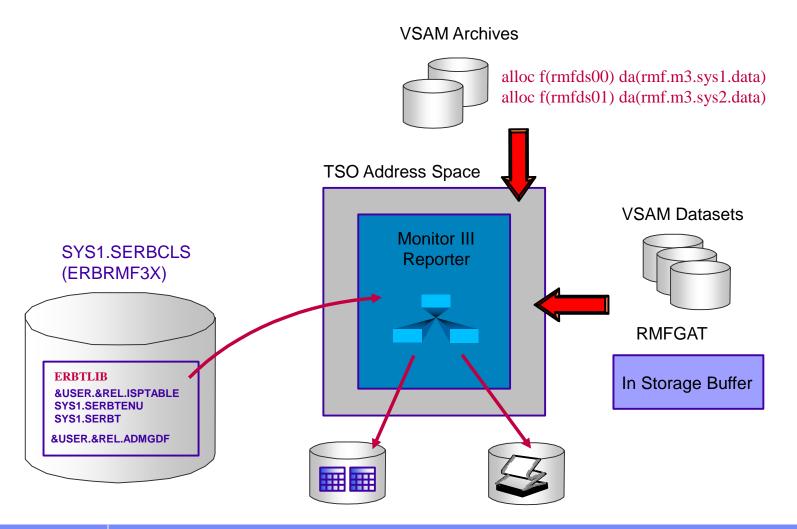
```
RMF V2R2
           Sysplex Summary - SCLMPLEX Line 1 of 14
  Command ===>
                                                        Scroll ===> CSR
  WLM Samples: 240 Systems: 3 Date: 05/15/15 Time: 13.00.00 Range: 60
Service Definition: SCLM
                                      Installed at: 12/06/00, 10.0
                                      Activated at: 12/06/00, 10.07
      Active Policy: STANDARD
               ----- Goals versus Actuals ----- Trans --Avg. Resp
               Exec Vel --- Response Time --- Perf Ended WAIT EXE
          T I Goal Act ---Goal--- --Actual-- Indx Rate
  Name
                                                       Time
                                                               Sysplex Performance at a Glance!
                                                               80 Intervals in GO Mode
                                                 0.000 0.000
  STC
                    88
                                            0.46 0.000 0.000
  STCCMD
          s 3 40 88
                                                               colored Indication for PI > 1
                                                 0.000 0.000
  SYSTEM
                                                               Importance = 1+2
        S N/A 68
                                                 0.000 0.000
                         N/A
  SYSSTC
                                                               Importance > 2
              N/A 70
                         N/A
                                                 0.000 0.000
  SYSTEM
                    84
                                                 2.100 0.000
  TSO
  PRDTSO
                    84
                                                 2.100 0.000
                                                            0.608
                    60 1.000 AVG 0.080 AVG 0.08 1.150 0.000
                                                            0.080
                   0.0 1.500 AVG 0.109 AVG 0.07 0.567 0.000
                                                            0.109 0.109
                    85 2.000 AVG 2.928 AVG 1.46 0.383 0.000
                                                            2.928 2.928
  MASTER
                N/A 47
                         N/A
                                                 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
```

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Monitor III: Session Setup

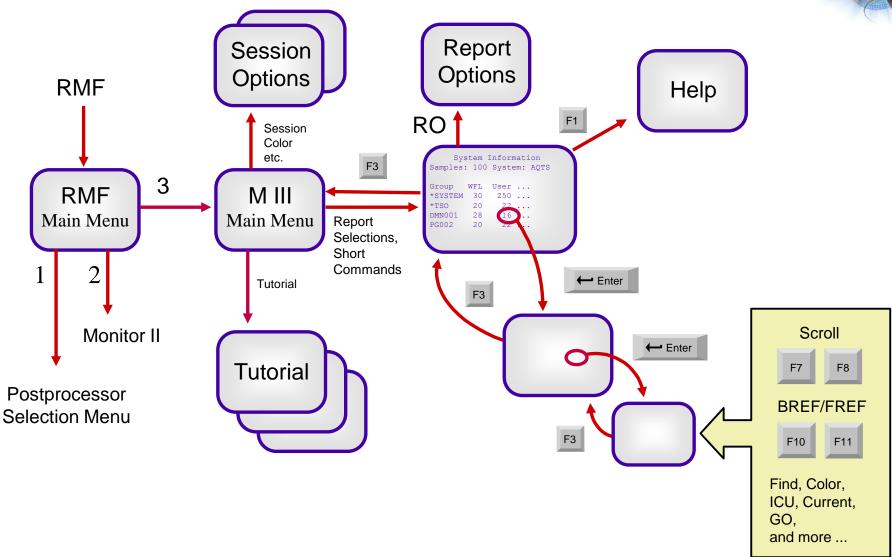






Monitor III Reporter Usage



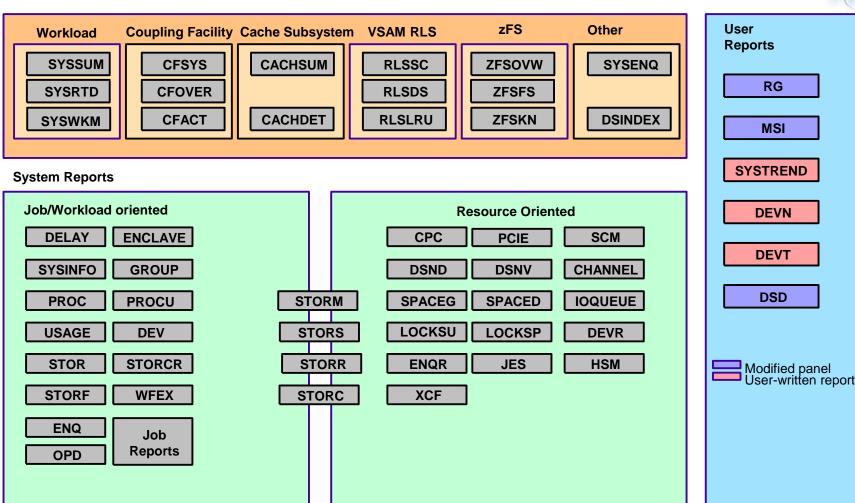


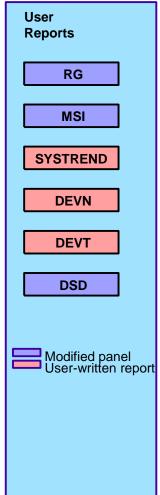


Monitor III Report Overview



Sysplex Reports







Monitor III: Setup for WTO's



Monitor III
Gatherer

- Monitor III Batch Address Space creates Reporting Tables
- Thresholds can be defined via
 - ▶ Workflow Exception Options Dialog
 - ► Reporter Phase Exit Module
- Console Message is generated by Exit Module (e.g. WLM Capping)

```
Set of
                                                                          Samples
$HASP100 BMAI
                  ON TSOINRDR
$HASP373 BMAI
                  STARTED
IEF125I BMAI - LOGGED ON - TIME=12.36.20
+RMF300I 3B: Processing CPC Report...
                                                                         Monitor III
+RMF301I 3B: Local Partition Capping State:
                                                                           Batch
+RMF303I 3B: Time until Capping (sec): 40 (WTO Limit:
                                                                          Reporter
600)
+RMF304I 3B: MSU Consumption of critical LPARs:
+RMF305I 3B: SYS1 :
                        64 (WTO Limit: 60)
+RMF305I 3B: SYS4 :
                        48 (WTO Limit: 32)
                                                                  WTO
IEF126I BMAI - LOGGED OFF - TIME=12.38.00
                                                                            Exit
$HASP395 BMAI
                  ENDED
                                                                          Module
$HASP250 BMAI PURGED
+RMF300I 3B: Processing CPC Report...
+RMF301I 3B: Local Partition Capping State:
+RMF302I 3B: WLM Capping %: 24.2 (WTO Limit: 10.0)
                                                                  Sample Exits provided for:
+RMF304I 3B: MSU Consumption of critical LPARs:
                                                                  → Workflow Exception Report
+RMF305I 3B: SYS1 :
                        82 (WTO Limit: 60)
+RMF305I 3B: SYS2 :
                       12 (WTO Limit: 10)
                                                                  → Sysinfo Report
$HASP100 BMGU
                  ON TSOINRDR
                                                                  → CPC Capacity Report
$HASP373 BMGU
                  STARTED
```

6 RMF Technical Overview



Monitor II: Overview



- Monitor II is a Snapshot Reporter
 - collects the status of system resources (CPU, devices, paging activity, ...)
 - collects the status of address spaces (resource usage, state information)
- use Monitor II to
 - continuously monitor resource usage
 - determine the state of any address space in the system
 - track CPU usage of problem address spaces
 - collect supplemental information when analyzing performance problems with Monitor III
- choose Background Session
 - to collect SMF records for archiving and later postprocessing
 - to automate snapshot reporting
- choose Display Session
 - ▶ for immediate feedback
 - for online analysis







Monitor II Reporting



Activities measured by Monitor II:

- Address Space Data
 - ► Resource
 - ▶ State
 - ► SRM
- Channel Path
- Device
- I/O Queuing
- Enqueue
- HFS
- IRLM Long Locks
- Paging
- Page/Swap Data Set
- SRM Resource Data
- Sysplex Data Server
- Library Display
- OPT Settings



- for most comfortable usage
- supports sorting and finding
- started from TSO READY or from RMF main menu



don't use it anymore!



Monitor II Commands





Monitor II Primary Menu

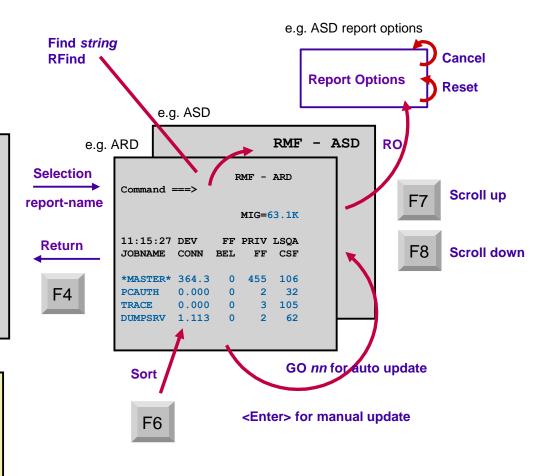
RMF Selection ===> Enter selection number or command 1 Address Spaces 2 I/O Subsystem 3 Resource L Library Lists U User

Other commands:

Н

D Delta-mode
Print Prints current screen
Sys Remote reporting
Keys View/Assign PF-keys

Prints all reports



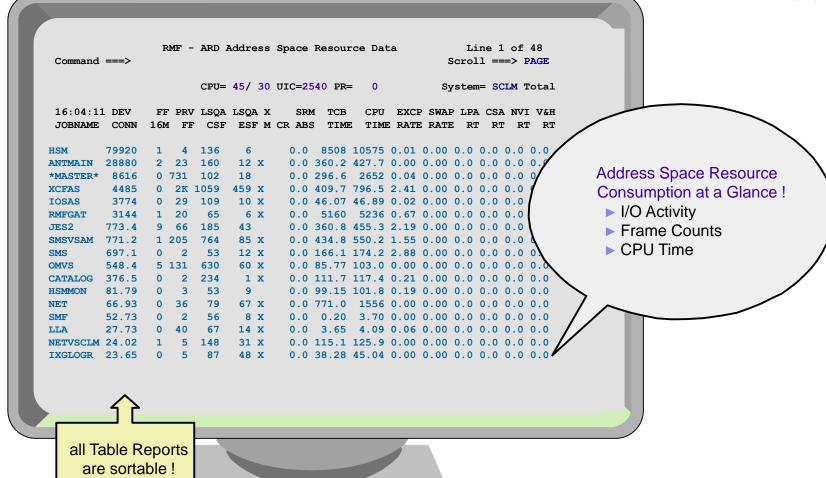
RMF Technical Overview



Monitor II: ARD Report



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RMF Technical Overview

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Monitor II: OPT Report



```
Line 1 of 37
RMF - OPT Settings
                       CPU= 3/ 1 UIC= 65K PR= 0
                                                       System= SYSE Total
                  Time: 02/05/16 12:30:01
                - Default - -- Value -- Unit ----- Description
                                    Yes Y/N Abnormal terminations in routing
ABNORMALTERM
                         Yes
ABSMSUCAPPING
                         No
                                    Yes Y/N Absolute, permanent MSU capping
                         20
                                     20 sec Time blocked work waits for help
BLWLINTHD
                                      5 0/00 CPU cap. to promote blocked work
BLWLTRPCT
                        3200
                                    3200 usec Alternate wait management time
CCCAWMT
CCCSIGUR
                         45
                                      24 msec Min. mean-time-to-wait threshold
                                      No Y/N Clist commands count individually
CNTCLIST
                          No
                                             Threshold for TPI (low, high)
CPFNABLE
                  10,30|0,0
                                   10,30 %
DVIO
                         Yes
                                    Yes Y/N Directed VIO is active
                         500
                                  500/CB SU
                                              Enqueue residency CPU Service/DP
ERV
                                      No Y/N System AS can preempt other work
FULLPRESYSTEM
                         No
HIPERDISPATCH
                         Yes
                                    Yes Y/N Hiperdispatch is desired/active
                                    Yes Y/N Allows CPs to help ZAAPs
IFAHONORPRIORITY
                         Yes
                                    Yes Y/N Allows CPs to help zIIPs
IIPHONORPRIORITY
                         Yes
                                              INITIMP value/DP for initiators
                                    0/FE #
INITIMP
                          0
                                              Fixed storage of <16M,16M-2G,tot
IRA405I
                    70,50,50
                                70,50,50 %
                                      No Y/N Manage non-enclave work
MANAGENONENCLAVE
                         No
MAXPROMOTETIME
                           6
                                      6 *10s Holder allowed to run promoted
                                             Threshold for storage (low,ok)
MCCAFCTH
                    400,800
                               3866,7732 #
                          92
                                      92 %
                                              Fixed storage threshold < 16 MB
MCCFXEPR
MCCFXTPR
                          80
                                      80 %
                                              Fixed online storage threshold
                                      1 #
                                              MT CP mode
MT_CP_MODE
```

Display current setting of IEAOPTxx parmlib parameter



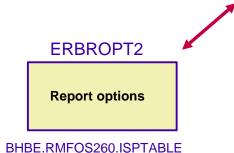
Monitor II Session Setup

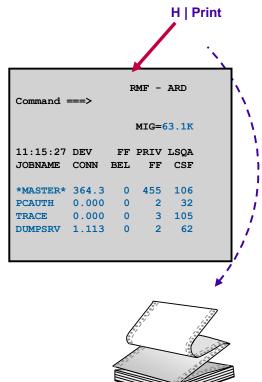




2. RMF MON2

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BHBE.M2.REPORTS

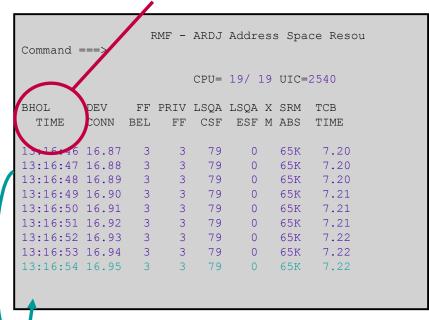
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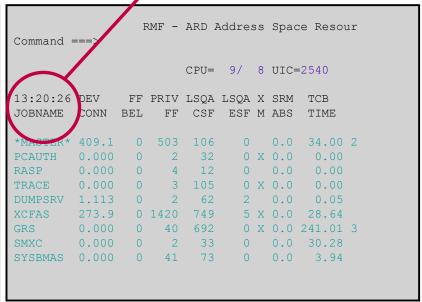
Monitor II Display Modes



Specific resource or job, e.g. job BHOL



All resources or jobs at a specific point in time



Row Report

Current status in highlighted line

Table Report

Current status in whole report



Monitor II Report Overview



Name	Mon I	Row	Explanation
ARD			Address space resource data
ARDJ		Υ	
ASD			Address space state data
ASDJ		Υ	
ASRM			Address space SRM data
ASRMJ		Υ	
CHANNEL			Channel path activity data
DEV	Υ		Device activity data
DEVV	Υ	Υ	
HFS			HFS statistics
ILOCK			IRLM locking data
IOQUEUE	Υ		I/O queuing activity data
LLI			Library lists
OPT			IEAOPTxx Settings
PGSP	Υ		Page/swap data set activity
SDS			Sysplex data server statistics
SENQ			Enqueue contention
SENQR			Enqueue reserve activity
SPAG		Υ	Paging activity
SRCS		Υ	Central storage, processor, SRM



RMF Monitor III Data Portal

- ▶ direct connection to the RMF Distributed Data Server
- ▶ just specify http://<hostname>:8803
- ► Subset of RMF Monitor III Reports and metrics available



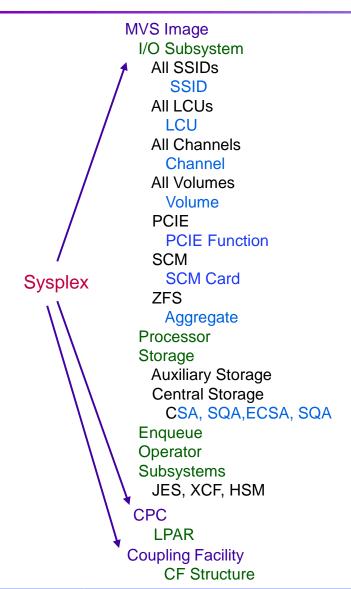




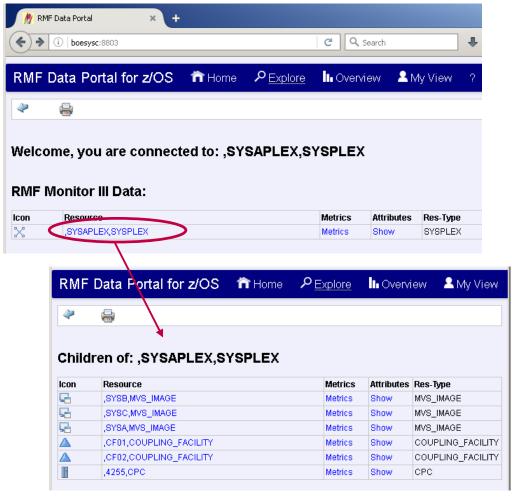
RMF Technical Overview



RMF Monitor III Data Portal - The Resource Model



→ The Sysplex is the top-level resource



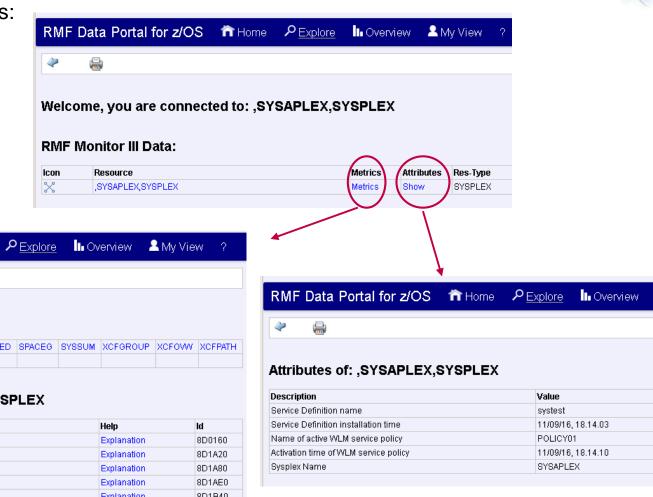


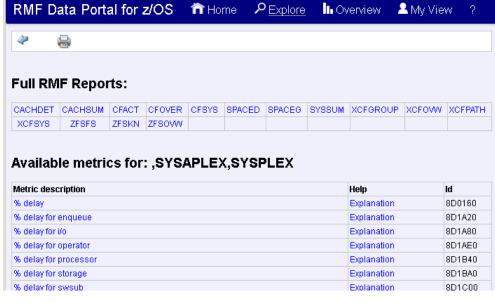
RMF Monitor III Data Portal - The Resource Model



Resource specific actions:

- List metrics
- Show attributes





RMF Technical Overview

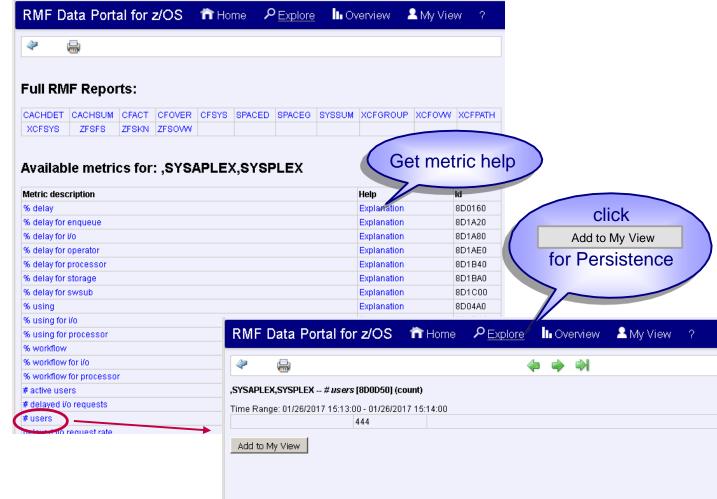


RMF Monitor III Data Portal - The Resource Model



Resource specific actions:

View a metric





RMF Technical Overview

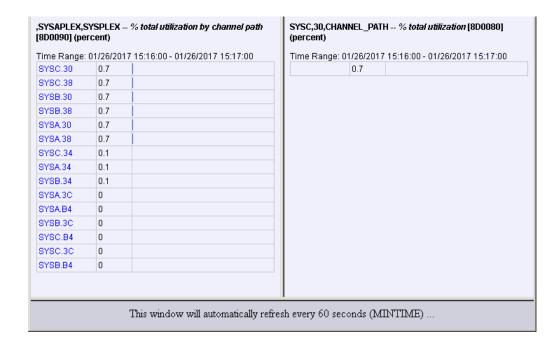


RMF Monitor III Data Portal - metrics

Each resource is associated with various metrics Two basic metric types:

Single valued metrics - consists of exactly one value

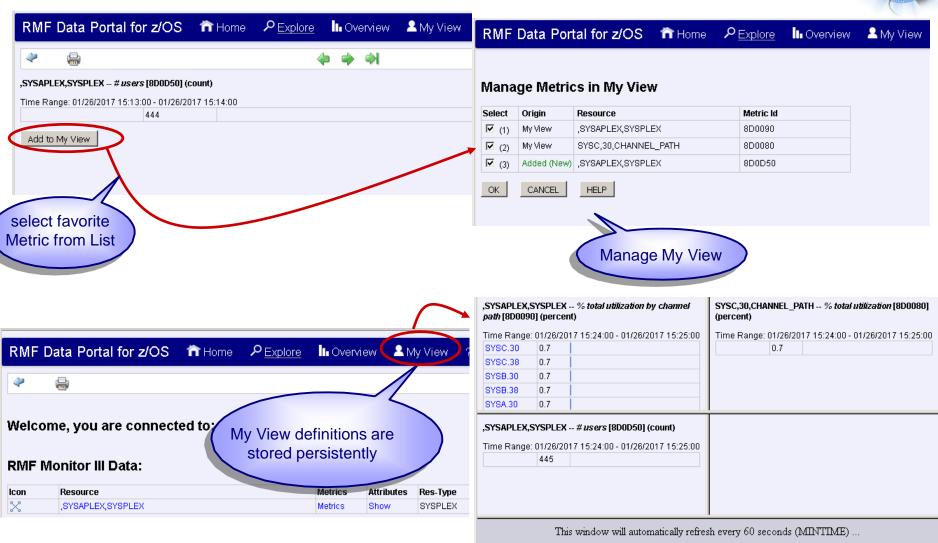
List valued metrics - is represented by a list of name/value pairs





RMF Monitor III Data Portal...





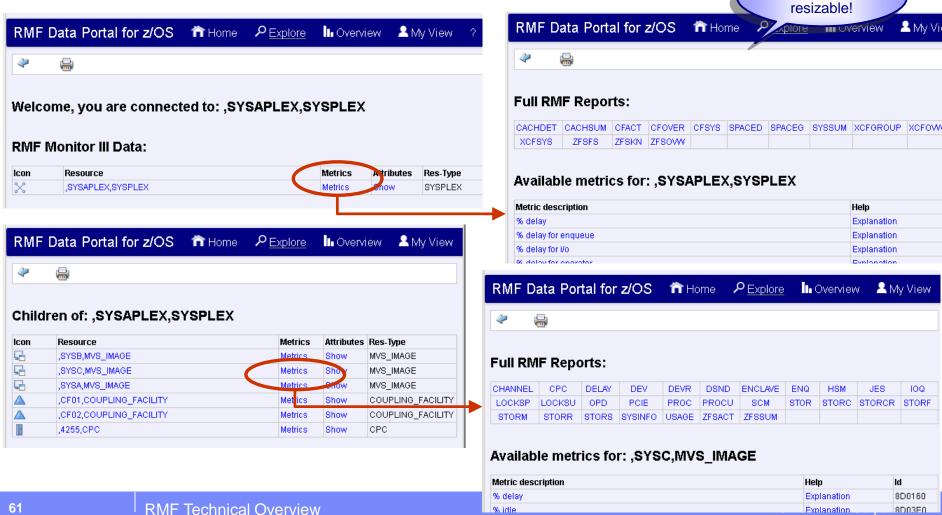


Scrollable and

RMF Monitor III Data Portal...

Sysplex-wide reports and single system reports available via *Metrics* selection

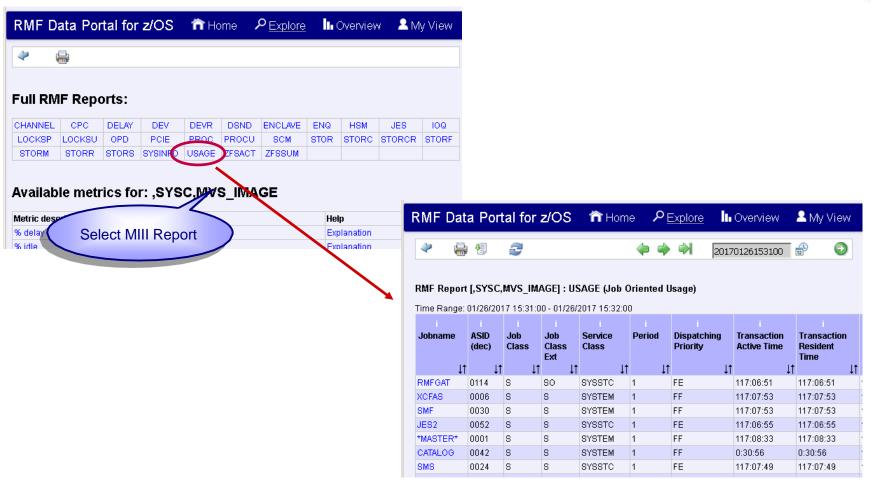






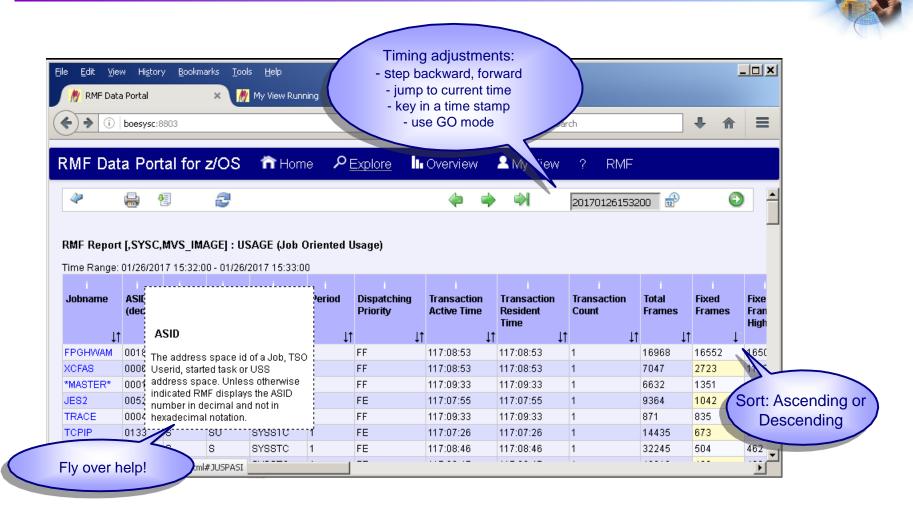
RMF Monitor III Data Portal...







RMF Monitor III Data Portal...

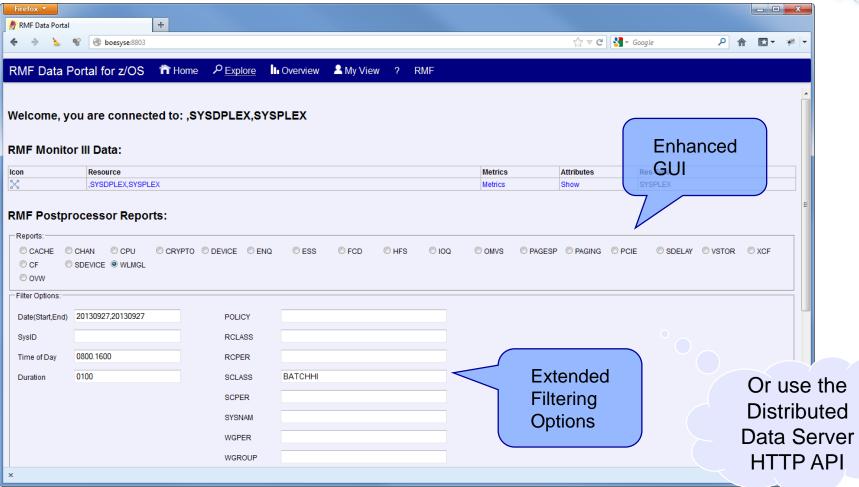


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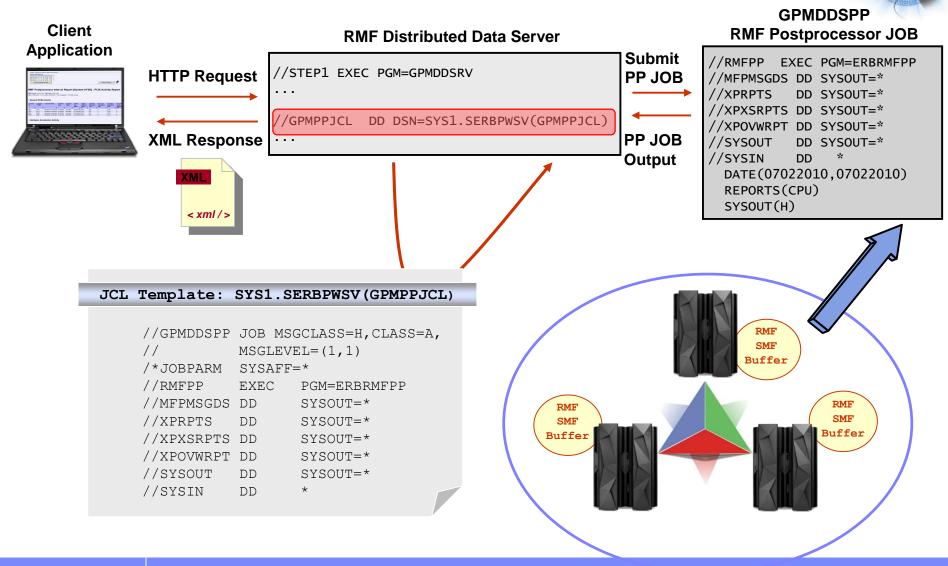


RMF Data Portal: Postprocessor Reports in XML Format



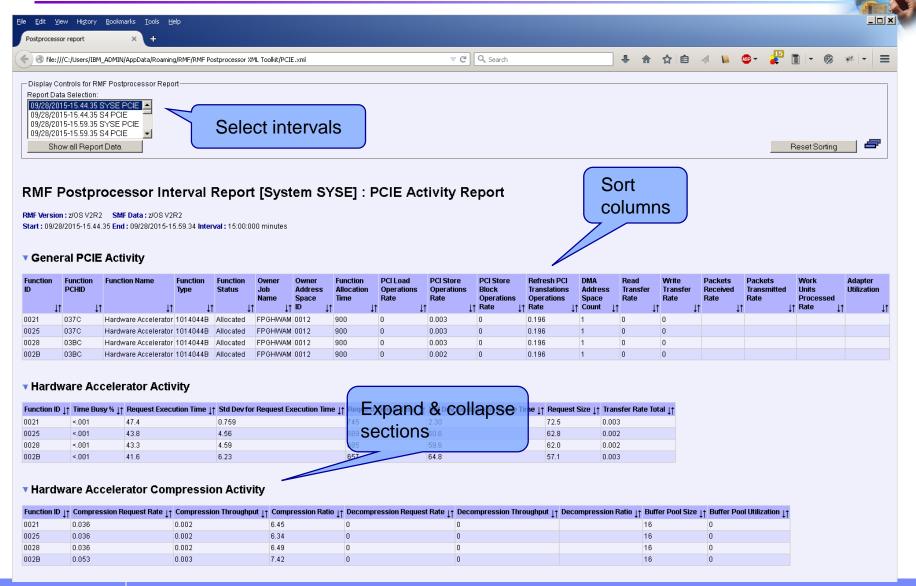


RMF Data Portal: Postprocessor Reports in XML Format

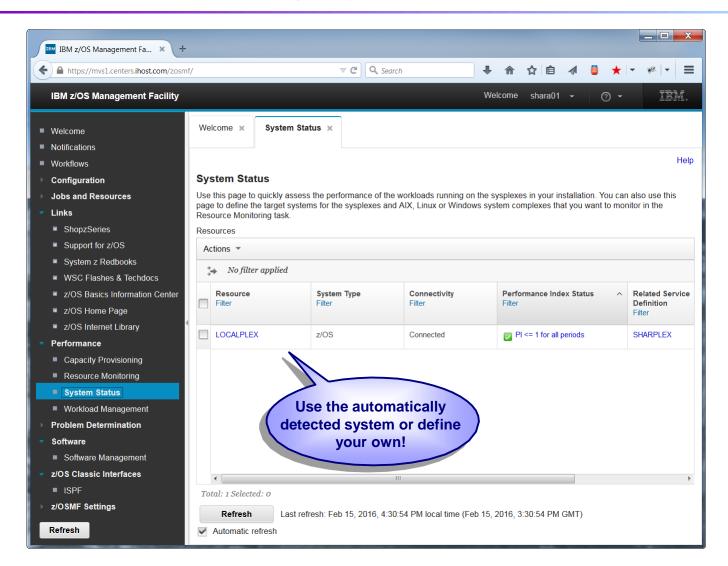




RMF Data Portal: Postprocessor Reports in XML Format







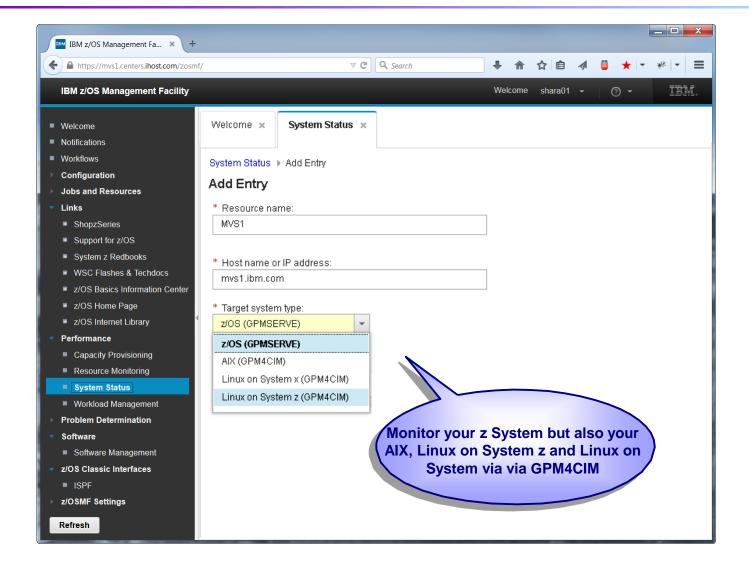


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z/OSMF RM



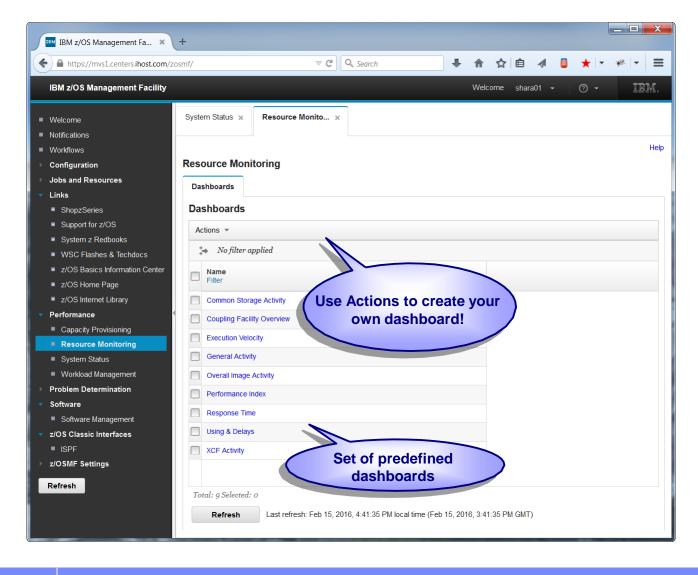


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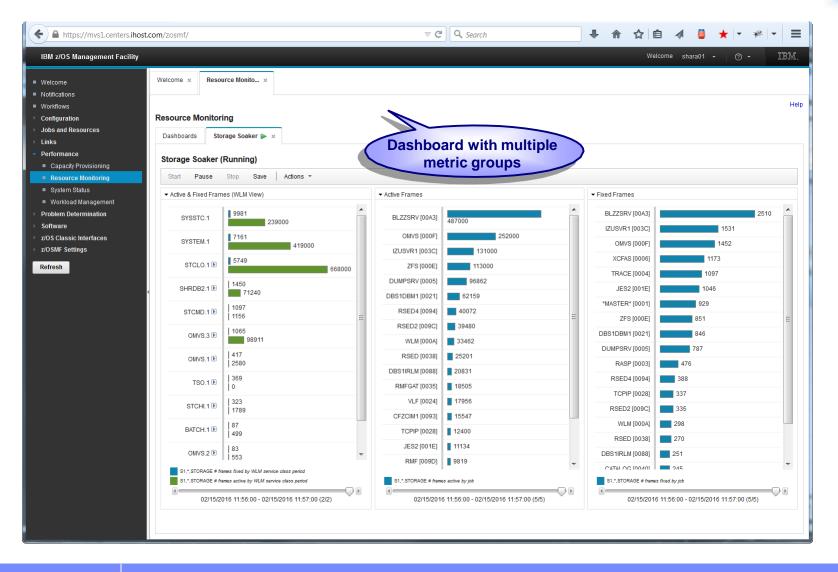
z/OSMF RM





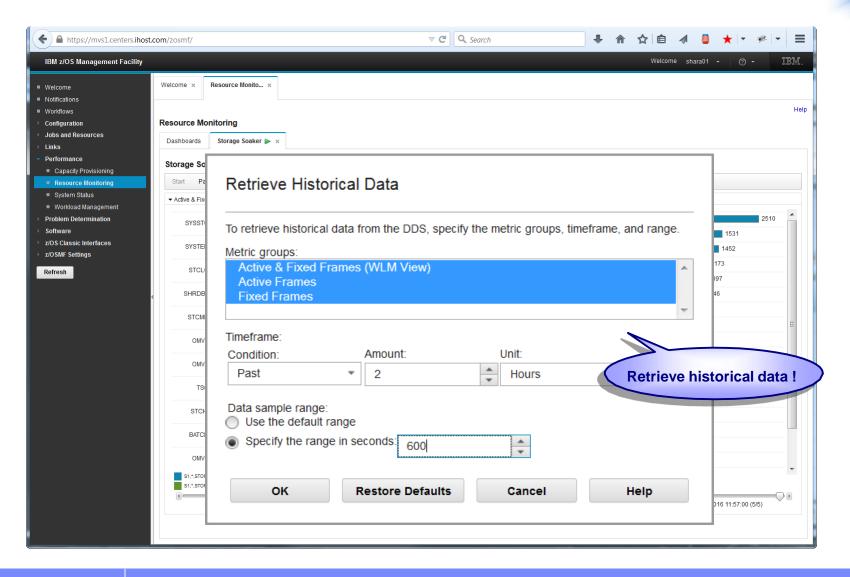






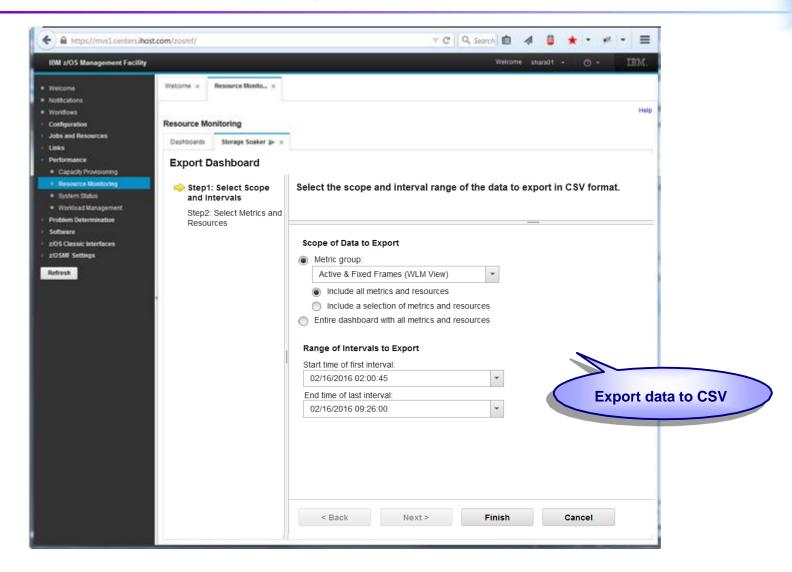






72

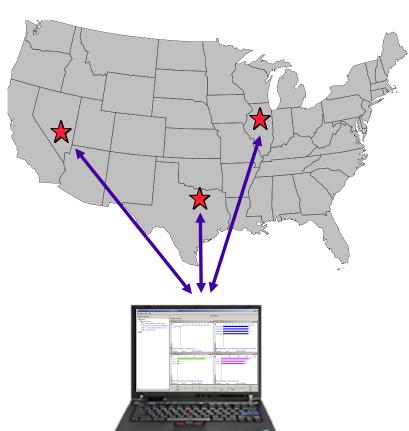






RMF Performance Monitoring





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- Enterprise-wide performance monitoring of z/OS hosts
- Platform independent Java Edition
- Linux gathering support
- Graphical user interface
- Flexible definition of data
- Persistent definition of views
- Powerful data reduction
- Analysis support

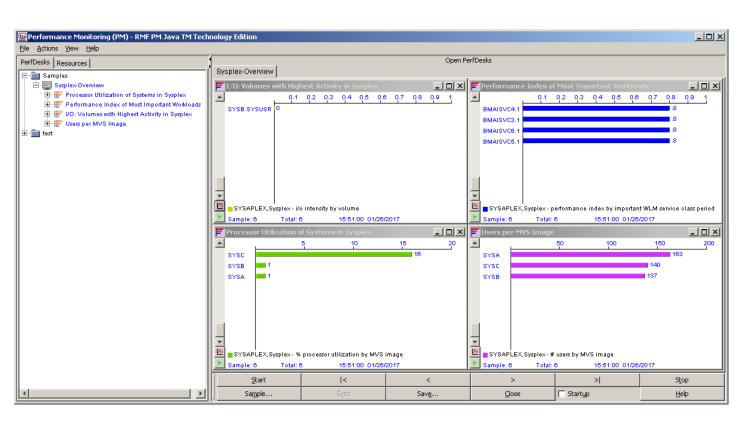
RMF Technical Overview © 2018 IBM Corporation

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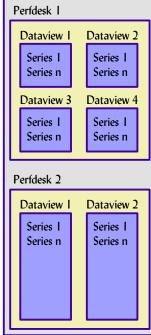


RMF PM: Perfdesk Concept







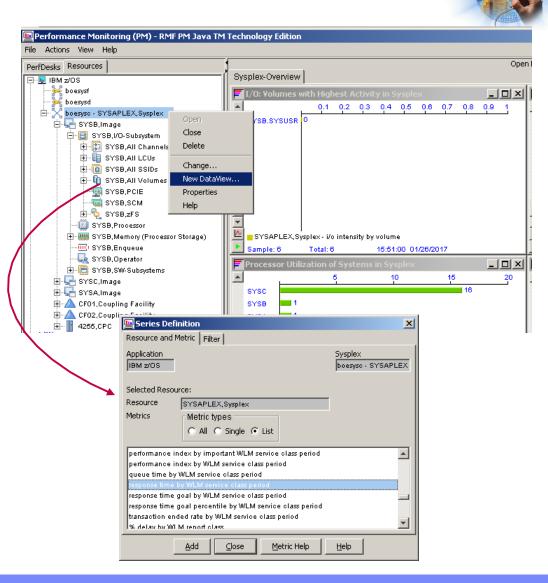


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RMF PM: Resources and Metrics

```
MVS Image
              I/O Subsystem
                All SSIDs
                  SSID
                All LCUs
                 LCU
                All Channels
                  Channel
                All Volumes
                  Volume
                PCIF
                  PCIE Function
                SCM
                  SCM Card
Sysplex
                ZFS
                 Aggregate
              Processor
              Storage
                Auxiliary Storage
                Central Storage
                 CSA, SQA, ECSA, SQA
              Enqueue
              Operator
              Subsystems
                JES, XCF, HSM
              CPC
             LPAR
             Coupling Facility
              CF Structure
```



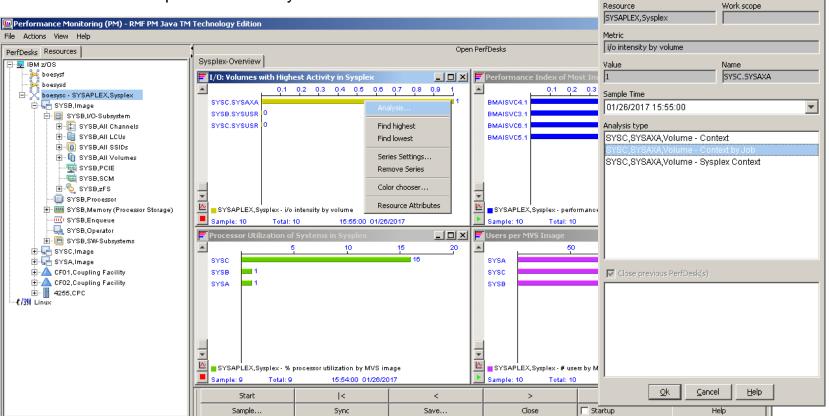


RMF PM: Intelligent Analysis

RMF PM Analysis in boesysc



- data views with click-sensitve bars
- ▶ link to predefined Analysis PerfDesks



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RMF Performance Data API's



- ERBSMFI Monitor II Data (SMF Type 79)
- RMF Sysplex Data Server (SDS)

SMF Data: ERBDSQRY, ERBDSREC

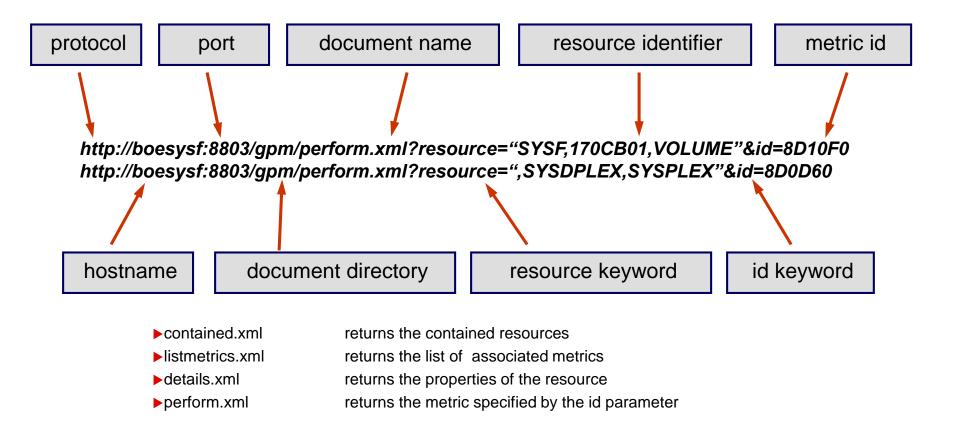
Monitor III Data: ERB3XDRS

Monitor II Data: ERB2XDGS

RMF Distributed Data Server HTTP API



- RMF Distributed Dataserver responds to standard HTTP requests
- Example: request the single metric <u>response time</u> for volume 170CB01 located in the i/o subsystem of system SYSF request the list metric number of users MVS Image of sysplex SYSDPLEX



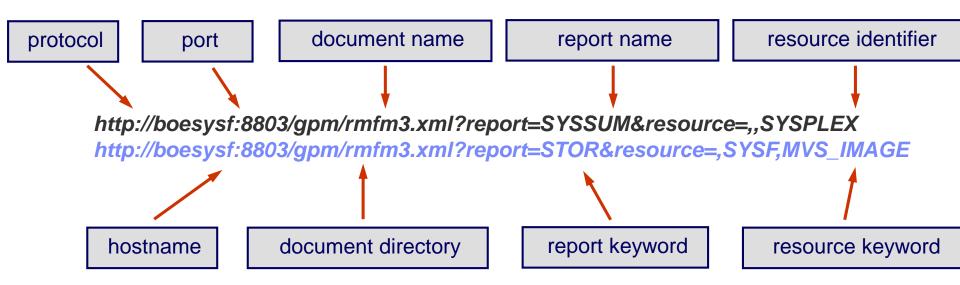




Can be used to get Sysplex and single system reports, e.g.

Request the Sysplex Summary report of the resource **SYSPLEX**

Request the Storage Delay report of the resource **MVS_IMAGE SYSF**

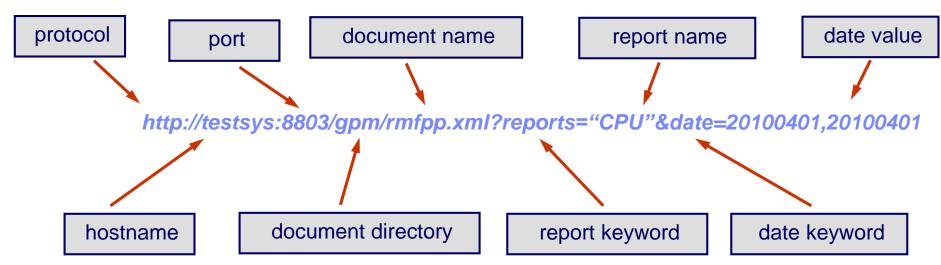


- Reports assigned to SYSPLEX resource:
 CACHDET, CACHSUM, CFACT, CFOVER, CFSYS, SPACEG, SPACED, SYSSUM, XCFGROUP, XCFOVW, XCFPATH, XCFSYS ZFSFS, ZFSKN, ZFSOVW
- Reports assigned to MVS_IMAGE resource:
 CHANNEL, CPC, DELAY, DEV, DEVR, DSND, ENCLAVE, ENQ, HSM, JES, IOQ, LOCKSP, LOCKSU, OPD, PCIE, PROC, PROC SCM, STOR, STORC, STORCR, STORF, STORM, STORR, STORS, SYSINFO, USAGE





- A request using XML document name rmfpp.xml returns the requested RMF Postprocessor report
- Example: Request a Postprocessor CPU Activity Report



Parameters for Postprocessor requests

&reports list of Postprocessor report names

&overview list of control statements for the Overview report

&date start and end date for the requested Postprocessor report(s)

&duration interval length for the requested Postprocessor duration report(s)

&timeofday start and end time of the reporting period

&sysid system name for single system reports

&timeout timeout period in seconds for the completion of Postprocessor jobs



</ddsml>

- RMF Distributed Dataserver returns XML documents
- The requested metric can be extracted from the <u>col</u> tag
- Example: XML document for response time for volume 170CB01 of SYSF

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" href="/gpm/include/perform.xsl"?>
<ddsml xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
    xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="/gpm/include/ddsml.xsd">
<server>
<name>RMF-DDS-Server</name>
<version>ZOSV1R9</version>
<functionality>2344</functionality>
</server>
<report>
<metric id="8D10F0">
<description>response time</description>
<format>single</format>
<numcols>2</numcols>
</metric>
<resource>
<reslabel>SYSF,170CB01,VOLUME</reslabel>
<restype>VOLUME</restype>
<reslabelurl>SYSF,170CB01,VOLUME</reslabelurl>
</resource>
<time-data>
<local-start>20070321084500</local-start>
<local-end>20070321084600</local-end>
<gatherer-interval unit="seconds">60</gatherer-interval>
</time-data>
<row refno="1" percent="66.6667">
<col></col></col>
</row>
</report>
```



Sysplex Data Server: Services



- Sysplex-wide access to SMF data
 - ▶ ERBDSQRY requests a directory of available SMF data in the sysplex
 - ▶ ERBDSREC requests SMF record data in the sysplex
- Sysplex-wide access to Monitor III data
 - ERB3XDRS requests a set_of_samples of Monitor III data
 - ✗ does not require an ISPF and Monitor III reporter environment
 - provides data reduction features to transfer only the necessary data
- Sysplex-wide access to Monitor II data
 - ► ERB2XDGS requests Monitor II data according to the specified SMF type 79 subtype
 - returns Monitor II snapshot data
 - provides data reduction features like ERB3XDRS



all Services are available as High-Level-Language APIs

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Information and Tools



RMF homepage: www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/features/rmf/

- Product information, newsletters, presentations, ...
- Downloads
 - Spreadsheet Reporter
 - RMF XML Toolkit

RMF email address: rmf@de.ibm.com

Documentation and news

- RMF Performance Management Guide, SC33-7992
- RMF Report Analysis, SC33-7991
- RMF User's Guide, SC33-7990
- Latest version of PDF files can be downloaded from:

http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/bkserv/





RMF Redbook





