# z/OS V2.4 IBM Education Assistant (IEA)

Line Item: RMF Crypto Domain Support

Element/Component: RMF







# Agenda

- Trademarks
- Session Objectives
- Overview
- Usage & Invocation
- Interactions & Dependencies
- Migration & Coexistence Considerations
- Installation
- Session Summary
- Appendix

### Trademarks

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- Additional Trademarks:
  - None

# Session Objectives

- Explain purpose/usage of RMF item Epic 206134 / FP1928
  - RMF online monitoring with Monitor III and Distributed Data Server (DDS)
    - Introducing new Monitor III Crypto Hardware Data Gatherer and reporter.
    - Introducing RMF DDS full report support for Monitor III Crypto Data.
    - Explain the different invocation steps, usage and importance of Crypto Reports.

### Overview

- Problem Statement / Need Addressed:
  - To observe performance measurements of cryptographic hardware in realtime, not only after-the-facts analysis with SMF 70 subtype 2
  - Reporting crypto activity statistics and overall statistics for
    - Home partition and Sysplex respectively.

#### • Solution:

- Introduced new RMF Monitor III sysplex reports
  - Detailed data for partitions (domain).
  - Aggregated data for CPCs hosting the Sysplex.
- Benefit / Value:
  - RMF online monitoring with Monitor III and Distributed Data Server:
    - Used to analyse performance of cryptographic hardware available to z/OS.

### **Commands:**

 Users can control whether they want Monitor III to collect crypto hardware activity data by specifying the data gathering option

### CRYPTO | NOCRYPTO

Default value CRYPTO is set in shipped PARMLIB member ERBRMF04

```
/* NAME:
                ERBRMF04
                (ALL OPTIONS ARE SET TO DEFAULTS)
  CYCLE (1000)
                             /* SAMPLE EVERY SECOND (1000 MSEC)
 DATASET (STOP)
                             /* NO DATASET SUPPORT
 DATASET (NOSWITCH)
                             /* APPEND TO LAST NON-FULL DATASET
 DATASET (WHOLD (128))
                             /* CONTROLS BUFFER PAGES IN STORAGE
 MINTIME (100)
                             /* LENGTH OF MINTIME
                             /* DO NOT DISPLAY OPTIONS
NOOPTIONS
                             /* ACTIVATE SCM DATA GATHERING
  SCM
  ZFS
                             /* ACTIVATE ZFS DATA GATHERING
  CRYPTO
                             /* ACTIVATE CRYPTO DATA GATHERING
                             /* NO STORAGE GROUP SPACE GATHERING
NOSGSPACE
NOLOCK
                             /* NO LOCK DATA GATHERING
```

### Commands:

- Three new Monitor III commands:
  - CRYOVW (Cryptographic Hardware Overview report) CRO
  - CRYACC (Cryptographic Accelerator Activity report) CRA
  - CRYPKC (Cryptographic PKCS11 Coprocessor Activity report) CRP

• CRO, CRY and CRP do not have command parameters

### RMF Monitor III Crypto Sysplex Reports:

To request the Monitor III CRYOVW, CRYACC and CRYPKC reports

- Alternative A:
- 1. Select 'S' from the Primary Menu,
- 2. Then select option- 16, 17 or 18 from the Sysplex Report Selection Menu.
- Alternative B:

Enter one of these commands:

- CRYOVW or CRO,
- CRYACC or CRA,
- CRYPKC or CRP.

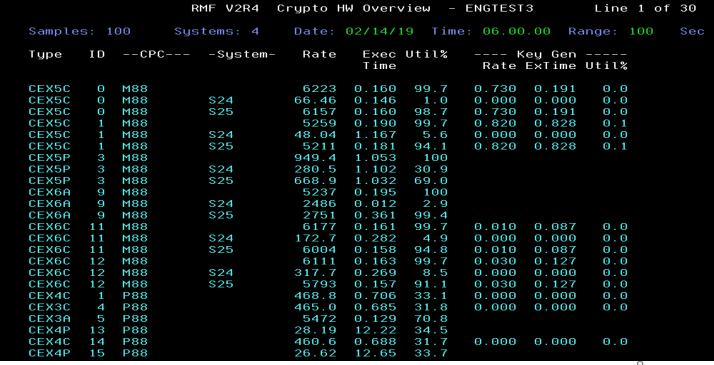
```
RMF Sysplex Report Selection Menu
Enter selection number or command for desired report.
 Sysplex Reports
         1 SYSSUM
                     Sysplex performance summary
                     Resource Group activity
                                                                    SRG)
         1A SYSRG
                     Response time distribution
         2 SYSRTD
                    Work Manager delays
         3 SYSWKM
                                                                    (WKM)
                     Sysplex-wide Enqueue delays
                                                                     (ES)
         4 SYSENO
                     Coupling Facility overview
                                                                     (CO)
         5 CFOVER
         6 CFSYS
                     Coupling Facility systems
                                                                     (CS)
                                                                     (CA)
         7 CFACT
                     Coupling Facility activity
                                                                    CAS)
         8 CACHSUM
                     Cache summary
                                                                    CAD)
           CACHDET
                    Cache detail
        10 RLSSC
                     VSAM RLS activity by storage class
                                                                    RLS)
        11 RLSDS
                     VSAM RLS activity by data set
                                                                    RLD)
        12 RLSLRU
                     VSAM LRU overview
                                                                    RLL)
        13 ZFSOVW
                    zFS Overview
                                                                    (ZF0)
        14 ZFSFS
                     zFS File Sustem
                                                                    ZFF
                                                                    ZFK)
        15 ZFSKN
                     zFS Kernel
        16 CRYOVW
                     Crupto hardware overview
                                                                    CRO)
        17 CRYACC
                     Crypto accelerator activity
                                                                    (CRA)
        18 CRYPKC
                     Crypto PKCS11 coprocessor activity
                                                                    (CRP)
 Data Index
         D DSINDEX Data index
                                                                     (DI)
```

### 1. RMF Monitor III CRYOVW Report:

#### This report can be used:

- To investigate performance problems related to usage of various cryptographic hardware functions in the system.
- The report provides information about cryptographic hardware configured in
  - Accelerator
  - CCA coprocessor or
  - PKCS11 coprocessor mode.
- For each Crypto Adapter card in Sysplex, the CRYOVW provides measurements at
  - CPC and
  - LPAR level

(usage domain level)



### RMF Monitor III CRYOVW Report- Fields

Field Heading	Meaning										
Туре	Type that defines the cryptographic hardware function:										
	Type CEX3A Crypto Express3 Accelerator. CEX4A Crypto Express4S Accelerator. CEX5A Crypto Express5S Accelerator. CEX6A Crypto Express6S Accelerator. CEX3C Crypto Express3 Coprocessor. CEX4C Crypto Express4S Coprocessor. CEX5C Crypto Express5S Coprocessor. CEX6C Crypto Express6S Coprocessor. CEX6C Crypto Express6S Coprocessor. CEX4P Crypto Express6S PKCS11 Coprocessor. CEX5P Crypto Express6S PKCS11 Coprocessor. CEX6P Crypto Express6S PKCS11 Coprocessor.										
ID	Index that specifies the cryptographic hardware function.										
CPC	Name of the CPC which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.										
Sys	Name of the partition which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.										
Rate	Rate of all operations on this cryptographic hardware function.										
Exec Time	Average execution time (in milliseconds) of all operations on this cryptographic hardwa function.										
Util%	Total utilization percentage of this cryptographic hardware function.										

### 2. RMF Monitor III CRYACC Report

This report can be used:

- To investigate performance problems related to usage of cryptographic hardware configured in Accelerator mode.
- For each Crypto Accelerator card in Sysplex, the report provides measurements about public key operations (RSA cryptography operations), both at CPC and LPAR level.

			RMF V2R4 C	rypto	Acc Act	tivity ·	- ENGTE	ST3	Line	1 of 15
Sample	s: 1	00 Sy	stems: 4	Date:	02/14/	/19 Tir	ne: 06.	00.00 F	lange:	100 Sec
Type	ΙD	CPC	-System-	-Key Len	 Rate	ME RSA ExTime			RT RSA ExTime	
CEX6A	9	M88		1024	2705	0.023	6.1	64.25	0.078	0.5
CEX6A	9	M88		2048	223.7	0.040	0.9	274.6	0.334	9.2
CEX6A	9	M88		4096	661.6	0.122	8.0	1308	0.593	77.6
CEX6A	9	M88	\$24	1024	2486	0.012	2.9	0.000	0.000	<b>0</b> . $0$
CEX6A	9	M88	S24	2048	0.000	0.000	<b>0</b> . $0$	0.000	0.000	<b>0</b> . $0$
CEX6A	9	M88	S24	4096	0.000	0.000	<b>0</b> . $0$	0.000	0.000	0.0
CEX6A	9	M88	S25	1024	218.5	0.147	3.2	64.25	0.078	0.5
CEX6A	9	M88	\$25	2048	223.7	0.040	0.9	274.6	0.334	9.2
CEX6A	9	M88	S25	4096	661.6	0.122	8.0	1308	0.593	77.6
CEX3A	5	P88		1024	0.000	0.000	0.0	5472	0.129	70.8
CEX3A	5	P88		2048	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0
CEX3A	5	P88		4096	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0
CEX5A	9	\$89		1024	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0
CEX5A	9	\$89		2048	0.000	0.000	0.0	147.8	0.522	7.7
CEX5A	9	\$89		4096	0.000	0.000	0.0	673.0	1.371	92.2

### RMF Monitor III CRYACC Report- Fields

Field Heading	Meaning									
Туре	Type that defines the cryptographic accelerator:									
	Type Meaning CEX3A Crypto Express3 Accelerator. CEX4A Crypto Express4S Accelerator. CEX5A Crypto Express5S Accelerator. CEX6A Crypto Express6S Accelerator.									
ID	Index that specifies the cryptographic hardware function.									
CPC	Name of the CPC which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.									
Sys	Name of the partition which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.									
Key Len	RSA key length for each cryptographic accelerator and for each available RSA operation format (ME or CRT).									
ME RSA	Rate, average execution time (in milliseconds) and utilization percentage of all operations in ME-format (one line for each used RSA key length).									
CRT RSA	Rate, average execution time (in milliseconds) and utilization percentage of all operations in CRT-format (one line for each used RSA key length).									

### 3. RMF Monitor III CRYPKC Report:

This report can be used:

- To investigate performance problems related to usage of cryptographic hardware configured in PKCS11 coprocessor mode.
- For each Crypto PKCS11 card in Sysplex, the report provides measurements about secure public-key operations executed by cryptographic symmetric- and asymmetric-key functions (PKCS11 cryptography)
  - Both at the CPC and LPAR (usage domain) level.

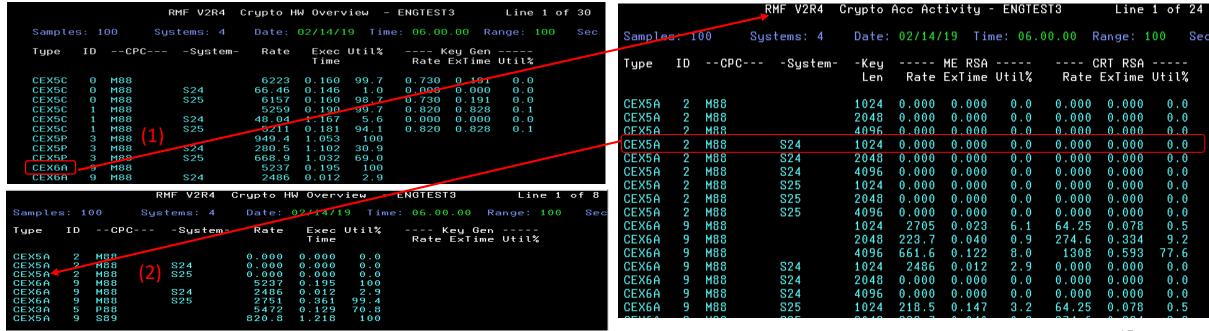
```
RMF V2R4
                               Crypto PKCS11 Act. - ENGTEST3
                                                                       Line 1 of 7
Samples: 100
                                Date: 02/14/19 Time: 06.00.00 Range: 100
                  Systems: 4
Type
       ID --CPC--- -Sustem-
                                -Asym Slow
                                             -Asym Fast
                                                         -Symm Part
                                                                      -Symm Cmpl
                                                          Rate Utl%
                                 Rate Utl%
                                             Rate Utl%
                                                                       Rate Utl%
CEX5P
           M88
                                533.7 52.6
                                            399.1 46.6
                                                        0.000
                                                                 0.0
                                                                      16.07
CEX5P
           M88
                     S24
                                                         0.000
        3
                                231.4 21.4
                                            40.57
                                                    9.2
                                                                 0.0
                                                                      8.450
CEX5P
           M88
                     S25
                                302.3 31.2
                                            358.5 37.4
                                                         0.000
                                                                      7.620
                                                                 0.0
CEX4P
           P88
       13
                                13.97 3.3
                                            0.000
                                                    0.0
                                                         0.000
                                                                      14.14 31.1
CEX4P
       15
           P88
                                      3.8
                                            0.000
                                                   \mathbf{0} . \mathbf{0}
                                                        0.000
                                                                      12.90 29.3
                                                                 0.0
CEX5P
           S89
                                            484.8 42.0
                                                         0.000
                                341.6 34.3
                                                                 0.0
                                                                      0.000
                                                                              0.0
           S89
CEX5P
                                341.8 34.3
                                            485.3 41.7 0.000
                                                                 0.0 \quad 0.000
                                                                             0.0
```

### RMF Monitor III CRYPKC Report- Fields

Field Heading	Meaning									
Туре	Type that defines the cryptographic PKCS11 coprocessor:									
	CEX4P Cry CEX5P Cry	aning pto Express4S PKCS11 Coprocessor. pto Express5S PKCS11 Coprocessor. pto Express6S PKCS11 Coprocessor.								
ID	Index that specifies the cryptographic hardware function.									
CPC	Name of the CPC which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.									
Sys	Name of the pa	Name of the partition which used the cryptographic hardware function with the respective ID.								
Rate	Rate and utilization percentage of executed PKCS11 operations, categorized by cryptographic function type:									
Util%	Type Asym Slow Asym Fast Symm Part Symm Cmpl Asym Gen	Meaning Slow asymmetric-key function. Fast asymmetric-key function. Symmetric-key function that returns partial or incremental results. Symmetric-key function that returns a complete or final result. Asymmetric-key generation function.								

### RMF Monitor III Cursor Sensitivity

- CRYOVW: Cursor sensitivity on ACC or PKC line displays CRYACC or CRYPKC (refer (1)).
- CRYACC, CRYPKC: Cursor sensitivity links back to CRYOVW, showing only ACC or PKC data lines (refer (2)).
- All reports: Cursor sensitivity on sysplex name or systems field in the header links to the DI (Data Index) screen.



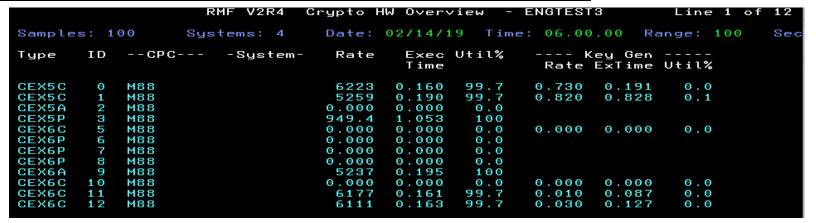
15

### RMF Monitor III Crypto Report Options

- The contents of the Monitor III Crypto reports can be tailored by report options:
  - Invoke with RO (Report Options) command on CRYOVW/CRYACC/CRYPKC panel)

Example: Showing only lines for CPC "M88", include inactive lines.

```
RMF Crypto Report Options
                                                                     Line 1 of 1
Change or verify parameters. To exit press END.
Changes will apply to the CRYOVW, CRYACC and CRYPKC reports.
Scope
                         ALL or one of the available CPC or system names below
Function ===> ALL
                         Show ALL crypto functionalities,
                         only accelerator (ACC), CCA (CCA) or PKCS11 (PKC)
                         coprocessor data in CRYOVW report
Inactive ===> YES
                         Show inactive cryptographic card entries (YES or NO)
                           Available CPCs and Systems
M88
           P88
                      SOD
                                                        825
                                                                    889
                                  SOF
                                             S24
```



CEX3A

CEX5A

### RMF Monitor III Crypto Report Options

P88

9 889

 Example: Restrict CRYOVW to accelerator functionality (ACC), show only active lines

```
RMF Crypto Report Options
                                                                     Line 1 of 1
Change or verify parameters. To exit press END.
Changes will apply to the CRYOVW, CRYACC and CRYPKC reports.
                         ALL or one of the available CPC or system names below
Scope
         ===> ALL
                         Show ALL crypto functionalities,
Function ===> ACC
                         only accelerator (ACC), CCA (CCA) or PKCS11 (PKC)
                         coprocessor data in CRYOVW report
Inactive ===> NO
                         Show inactive cryptographic card entries (YES or NO)
                           Available CPCs and Systems
M88
           P88
                      SOD
                                  SOF
                                             S24
                                                         S25
                                                                    889
                               RMF V2R4
                                         Crypto HW Overview
                                                              - ENGTEST3
                                                                                 Line 1 of 5
            Samples: 100
                             Systems: 4
                                            Date: 02/14/19 Time: 06.00.00
                                                                             Range: 100
                   ID --CPC--- -System-
           Type
                                             Rate
                                                    Exec Util%
                                                                  ---- Key Gen -----
                                                    Time
                                                                   Rate ExTime Util%
           CEX6A
                       M88
                                             5237
                                                   0.195
                                                           100
            CEX6A
                    9
                       M88
                                 S24
                                             2486
                                                   0.012
                                                           2.9
            CEX6A
                       M88
                                 S25
                                             2751
                                                   0.361
                                                           99.4
```

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820.8 1.218

0.129

70.8

100

5472

### RMF DDS Full Report Support

The browser based version of CRYOVW can be requested from RMF Distributed Data Server (DDS)
using the following URL:

http://hostname:8803/gpm/rmfm3.xml?report=CRYOVW&resource=,SYSDPLEX,SYSPLEX

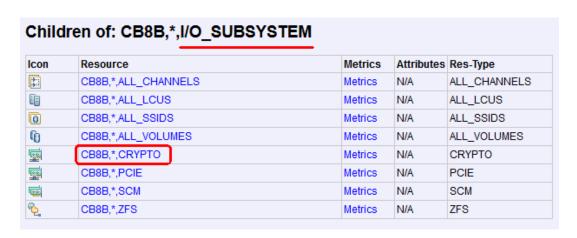
	•		•			lardware Overvi	ew)																	.Car	ia F	'KC		
Time Ran	ge: 12/19/2	2018 08:57	7:00 - 12/19/	2018 08:58:	00																		da	la!				
Crypto Card Type	Crypto Card Index	CPC Name	System Name	Usage Domain ID	Scope	Cryptographic Mode	Total Rate	Total Avg Exec Time	Total Util %	RSA- Key- Gen Rate	RSA- Key- Gen Avg Exec Time	RSA- Key- Gen Util %	RSA Key Length	ME- Format RSA Rate	ME- Format RSA Avg Exec	ME- Format RSA Util %	CRT- Format RSA Rate	CRT- Format RSA Avg Exec	CRT- Format RSA Util %	Slow Asym- Key Rate	As Ke Av	g	Slow Asym- Key Util %	Fast Asym Key Rate	Ke Av	sym- As ey Ke vg Uti	sym-	
CEX6C	0	M113			С	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0										ec me ∐†		1+	Ex		1+	
CEX6C	0	M114			С	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0									Ţţ Tii	me ↓↑		<b>↓</b> ↑	↓I	me ↓↑	↓1	
CEX6A	0	M92			С	A	5.000	0.127	0.1				1024	1.667	0.018	0.0	1.500	0.133	0.0									
CEX6A	0	M92			С	A							2048	1.233	0.031	0.0	0.600	0.610	0.0	Sy	m-	Sym			Sym-	Sym-	Sym-	
	0	M92			С	A							4096	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0	Ke		Key			Key	Key	Key	
CEX5C	0	S310			С	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000									Ra	irtial ite	Part Avg			Final Rate	Final Avg	Final Util	
	1	M113			С	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000		0.0										Exec		/0	rute	Exec	%	
CEX6C	1	M114			С	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0									ļ	† Time	<b>•</b> ↓↑	<b>↓</b> ↑	- 1	↑ Time ↓↑		11
	1	M92			С	A	5.000	0.221	0.1				1024	1.333	0.019	0.0	1.500	0.133	0.0									
<b>U L</b> 1 (0) (	1	M92			С	A							2048	0.767	0.034	0.0	1.400	0.608	0.1			Asym-l	Kov	Asym-K	ov	Asym-Key	, c	MF
	1	M92			С	A							4096	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0			Genera	-	Generat		Generatio		
CEX5A	1	S310			С	A	9.667	0.181	0.2				1024	2.900	0.026	0.0	2.900	0.139	0.0			Rate		Avg Exe		Util %		
	1	S310			С	A							2048	1.933	0.039	0.0	1.933	0.618	0.1					Time				
CEX5A	1	S310			С	A	0.000	0.714	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0	4096	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0				<b>↓</b> ↑		Į†		<b>↓</b> ↑	-
CEX6C		M92			С	С	0.033		0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0											+1		+1			+ B86
CEX5C		S310	ODOA	47	C S	С	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000		0.0																B8B
CEX6C		M92	CB8A CB8C	17	S	C	0.033	0.714	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0																B8A
CEX6C CEX6C		M92 M92	CB8C	13	C	C	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.0																
	3	M92	CB8A	17	S	С	0.033	0.706	0.0	0.000		0.0																B8A
CEXOC		W92	CB8A	17	3	C	0.033	0.700		0.000	0.000																Cl	B8A

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Also includes

### **RMF DDS Crypto Resources**

 New CRYPTO and CRYPTO\_CARD resource types are added to the I/O\_SUBSYSTEM resource:





 Details are available for the CRYPTO\_CARD resource:



### RMF DDS Crypto Metrics

• All performance metrics from the Crypto Sysplex reports are added to the crypto resources in the DDS and are promoted to the SYSPLEX and CPC resource as well.

#### Available metrics for: TRX1,1,CRYPTO\_CARD

Metric description	Help	ld
% utilization asym-key generation operations (domain)	Explanation	8D6460
% utilization asym-key generation operations (CPC)	Explanation	8D6480
% utilization complete sym-key operations (domain)	Explanation	8D64A0
% utilization complete sym-key operations (CPC)	Explanation	8D64C0
% utilization crypto operations (domain)	Explanation	8D64E0
% utilization crypto operations (CPC)	Explanation	8D6500
% utilization fact acym key enerations (demain)	Evaluation	0D6520

#### Available metrics for: ,TRX1PLEX,SYSPLEX

by crypto card		
% utilization asym-key generation operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6470
% utilization asym-key generation operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6490
% utilization complete sym-key operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64B0
% utilization complete sym-key operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64D0
% utilization crypto operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64F0
% utilization crypto operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6510
04 utilization fact acum key apprations (domain) by crunto card	Evaluation	006520

#### Available metrics for: TRX1,\*,CRYPTO

Metric description	Help	ld
by crypto card		
% utilization asym-key generation operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6470
% utilization asym-key generation operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6490
% utilization complete sym-key operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64B0
% utilization complete sym-key operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64D0
% utilization crypto operations (domain) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64F0
% utilization crypto operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6510
% utilization fact nevm key enerations (domain) by crypto card	Evaluation	0D8E30

#### Available metrics for: ,829E7,CPC

by crypto card		
% utilization asym-key generation operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6490
% utilization complete sym-key operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D64D0
% utilization crypto operations (CPC) by crypto card	Explanation	8D6510
94 utilization fact acum key approximac (CDC) by crunta cord	Evaluation	9D6550

# Interactions & Dependencies

- Software Dependencies
  - None.
- Hardware Dependencies
  - Z14 GA2 level for crypto performance statistics with domain scope.
- Exploiters
  - None.

# Migration & Coexistence Considerations

• None.

### Installation

• This support is included in the GA shipment of the z/OS V2.4 RMF (HRM77C0) deliverable.

# Session Summary

- Introduced new Monitor III crypto hardware data gatherer and reporter.
- Introduced new Monitor III gatherer option CRYPTO / NOCRYPTO to enable or disable crypto data gathering.
- Included new report options to tailor the Monitor III crypto reports.
- Introduced new resources CRYPTO and CRYPTO\_CARD into the Distributed Data Server.
- Provided performance metrics for crypto hardware at the SYSPLEX, CPC, CRYPTO and CRYPTO CARD resource level.

# Appendix

- RMF <a href="https://github.com/IBM/IBM-Z-zOS/tree/master/zOS-RMF">https://github.com/IBM/IBM-Z-zOS/tree/master/zOS-RMF</a>
  - Contains Product information, presentations, etc.
- RMF email address: rmf@de.ibm.com
- Documentation and news
  - RMF Report Analysis, SC34-2665
  - RMF User's Guide, SC34-2664
  - RMF Programmer's Guide, SC34-2667
  - Latest version of PDF files can be downloaded from: http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zos/bkserv/

Thank you