```
In [1]: #install bda package if not already installed
        install.packages('bda')
        #Load bda package
        library(bda)
        # Sample data frame 'data' with columns 'Panas...', 'Panas...1', 'BFI..E.', 'BFI.
        data <- read.csv("Complete_Data_Modified.csv")</pre>
        # Independent variables
        independent_vars <- c('BFI..E.', 'BFI..A.', 'BFI..C.', 'BFI..N.', 'BFI..O.', 'EI</pre>
        # Dependent variables
        dependent_vars <- c('Panas...', 'Panas...1', 'CBCL')</pre>
        # Mediator variable
        mediator_var <- 'PAQ'</pre>
        # Function to perform Sobel test for a given combination of variables
        perform_sobel_test <- function(independent_var, dependent_var, mediator_var) {</pre>
          print(paste("Independent Variable:", independent_var))
          print(paste("Dependent Variable:", dependent_var))
          print(paste("Mediator Variable:", mediator_var))
          result <- mediation.test(data[[mediator_var]], data[[independent_var]], data[[</pre>
          print(result)
          cat("\n")
          cat("\n")
        }
        # Loop through all combinations of independent, dependent, and mediator variable
        for (ind_var in independent_vars) {
          for (dep_var in dependent_vars) {
            perform_sobel_test(ind_var, dep_var, mediator_var)
        }
        Updating HTML index of packages in '.Library'
        Making 'packages.html' ...
         done
        Loading required package: boot
        bda v17 (Bin Wang, 2023)
```

```
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..E."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian
z.value -0.5319040 -0.4562377 -0.6644661
p.value 0.5947925 0.6482190 0.5063921
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..E."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
                Aroian
                      Goodman
z.value -0.5388716 -0.4751563 -0.6378040
p.value 0.5899754 0.6346755 0.5236013
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..E."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value -0.4037597 -0.2536954
p.value 0.6863894 0.7997309
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
          Sobel
                 Aroian
z.value -1.71612477 -1.65522209 -1.78428597
p.value 0.08613921 0.09787946 0.07437721
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian
                        Goodman
z.value -1.6182807 -1.5579053 -1.68626760
p.value 0.1056021 0.1192557 0.09174427
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
                Aroian
z.value 0.04976157 0.04719688 0.05279564
p.value 0.96031239 0.96235632 0.95789474
[1] "-----
======"
```

```
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..C."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
              Aroian
z.value -0.5642172 -0.4843911 -0.7034882
p.value 0.5726064 0.6281083 0.4817515
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..C."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
                Aroian
                      Goodman
z.value -0.5762369 -0.5144730 -0.6673943
p.value 0.5644551 0.6069213 0.5045203
[1] "-----
____"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..C."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value -0.3770128 -0.2306908
p.value 0.7061641 0.8175550
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..N."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian
z.value -1.0745376 -0.9742708 -1.2138926
p.value 0.2825818 0.3299221 0.2247887
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..N."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian Goodman
z.value -1.1871027 -1.0971515 -1.3035594
p.value 0.2351871 0.2725752 0.1923838
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..N."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian Goodman
z.value -0.7445991 -0.6470549 -0.9057793
p.value 0.4565141 0.5175964 0.3650527
[1] "-----
======"
```

```
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..O."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
               Aroian
z.value -0.6974171 -0.6164355 -0.8219139
p.value 0.4855418 0.5376071 0.4111259
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..O."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel
                Aroian
                      Goodman
z.value -0.7025409 -0.6261863 -0.8159929
p.value 0.4823419 0.5311928 0.4145042
[1] "-----
____"
[1] "Independent Variable: BFI..O."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value -0.4108952 -0.2757016
p.value 0.6811493 0.7827772
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel
              Aroian Goodman
z.value 0.8225756 0.7255339 0.9730666
p.value 0.4107494 0.4681246 0.3305202
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian
                      Goodman
z.value 0.8443953 0.7576594 0.9699051
p.value 0.3984485 0.4486549 0.3320938
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 0.4664782 0.3446197 1.1389061
p.value 0.6408732 0.7303803 0.2547423
[1] "-----
======"
```

```
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.M."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas..'
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.2152927 1.1251510 1.3312723
p.value 0.2242545 0.2605251 0.1830994
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.M."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.2375852 1.148157 1.3518011
p.value 0.2158699 0.250904 0.1764389
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Self.M."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 0.3113143 0.2743201 0.3689175
p.value 0.7555617 0.7838387 0.7121892
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Social.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel
              Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.5180642 1.4480803 1.5992858
p.value 0.1289982 0.1475946 0.1097571
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Social.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.2433315 1.1765699 1.3229212
p.value 0.2137457 0.2393672 0.1858616
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..Social.A."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
         Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 0.3895535 0.3633786 0.4223444
p.value 0.6968668 0.7163221 0.6727737
[1] "-----
======"
```

```
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..RM."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel
             Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.058405 0.9641457 1.1871119
p.value 0.289871 0.3349729 0.2351835
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..RM."
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel
               Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.0801928 0.9903086 1.2000408
p.value 0.2800563 0.3220233 0.2301235
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: EI..RM."
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
              Aroian Goodman
        Sobel
z.value 0.4631429 0.3777929 0.6568730
p.value 0.6432619 0.7055844 0.5112626
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: Total"
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas.."
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian
z.value 1.3469389 1.2640902 1.4485524
p.value 0.1779999 0.2061977 0.1474626
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: Total"
[1] "Dependent Variable: Panas...1"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel Aroian Goodman
z.value 1.2992223 1.2154524 1.4031032
p.value 0.1938676 0.2241936 0.1605861
[1] "-----
======"
[1] "Independent Variable: Total"
[1] "Dependent Variable: CBCL"
[1] "Mediator Variable: PAQ"
        Sobel
              Aroian Goodman
z.value 0.3084536 0.2777151 0.3523442
p.value 0.7577372 0.7812311 0.7245801
[1] "-----
======"
```

```
In [8]: str(data)
        'data.frame':
                      206 obs. of 14 variables:
        $ Panas..
                      : int 1122311212...
        $ Panas...1
                    : int 1221122111...
                      : int 2 2 2 2 2 1 3 3 2 2 ...
        $ BFI..E.
        $ BFI..A.
                      : int 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 ...
                      : int 122222222...
        $ BFI..C.
        $ BFI..N.
                      : int 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 1 2 ...
        $ BFI..O.
                      : int 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 ...
        $ EI..Self.A. : int 82 76 82 85 73 89 76 90 77 86 ...
        $ EI..Self.M. : int 85 71 73 78 73 87 82 52 74 65 ...
        $ EI..Social.A.: int 90 76 74 70 77 93 88 68 79 81 ...
        $ EI..RM.
                     : int 84 71 61 57 73 80 71 50 71 75 ...
        $ Total
                      : int 4 3 3 3 3 4 4 2 3 3 ...
                      : int 1112111211...
        $ PAQ
        $ CBCL
                      : int 2 3 3 3 1 3 3 2 3 1 ...
```