

```
In [1]: # Sources Used :
# 1. https://bookdown.org/mike/data_analysis/mediation.html (Topic 33 )
# 2. https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/mediation/mediation.pdf (Page 11)
# 3. https://imai.fas.harvard.edu/projects/files/mediationReview.pdf [ had this , b
# 4. https://rpubs.com/MichaelGilbertUCR/732775
# 5. https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/mediation/versions/1.0/topics/mediate
# 6. https://www.r-bloggers.com/2019/08/how-to-do-meditation-scientificallly/ [ Not u

install.packages("mediation")
library(mediation)

# Sample data frame 'data' with columns 'Panas..', 'Panas...1', 'BFI..E.', 'BFI..A.
data <- read.csv("Pilot_modified_data_1.csv")

#Case 1
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 1", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..E., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..E., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..E. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..E.', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

also installing the dependencies 'diffobj', 'brio', 'desc', 'pkgload', 'praise', 'waldo', 'checkmate', 'testthat', 'gridExtra', 'htmlTable', 'viridis', 'Formula', 'minqa', 'nloptr', 'mvtnorm', 'sandwich', 'lpSolve', 'Hmisc', 'lme4'

Updating HTML index of packages in '.Library'

Making 'packages.html' ...
done

Loading required package: MASS

Loading required package: Matrix

Loading required package: mvtnorm

Loading required package: sandwich

mediation: Causal Mediation Analysis
Version: 4.5.0

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 1 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..E., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.0396	-0.0297	-0.0297	-0.0297	0.9703

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.009901	0.201318	9.984	2.36e-11 ***
BFI..E.	0.009901	0.101031	0.098	0.923

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1741 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.0003, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03094

F-statistic: 0.009604 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.9225

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..E., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.8317	-0.6238	0.3762	0.3762	1.3762

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.2079	0.7620	1.585	0.123
BFI..E.	0.2079	0.3824	0.544	0.590

Residual standard error: 0.6591 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.009154, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02181

F-statistic: 0.2956 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.5904

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..E. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.06695	-0.03989	-0.02849	-0.01282	0.96011

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.977208	0.211301	9.357	1.53e-10 ***
BFI..E.	0.004274	0.102578	0.042	0.967
PAQ	0.027066	0.047202	0.573	0.571

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.176 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01079, Adjusted R-squared: -0.05303

F-statistic: 0.1691 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.8452

Running nonparametric bootstrap

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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```


[illegible]

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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```


[illegible]

```
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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t):  
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c):  
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t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

[illegible]

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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c):
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t):
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```



```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

```
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.00563	-0.02042	0.05	0.60
ADE	0.00427	-0.01844	0.04	0.37
Total Effect	0.00990	-0.03282	0.07	0.67
Prop. Mediated	0.56838	-1.53846	1.00	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [2]: #Case 2
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 2", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..A., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..A., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..A.', mediator='PAQ',
boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 2 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.10685	-0.02192	-0.02192	-0.02192	0.89315

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.85205	0.11027	16.796	<2e-16 ***
BFI..A.	0.08493	0.05099	1.666	0.106

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1671 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.07978, Adjusted R-squared: 0.05103

F-statistic: 2.774 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.1055

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-1.13973	-0.56712	0.00548	0.43288	1.43288

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	0.4219	0.3782	1.115	0.27296
BFI..A.	0.5726	0.1749	3.274	0.00255 **

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5731 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.2509, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2275

F-statistic: 10.72 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.002551

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..A. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.12200	-0.02946	-0.02281	-0.01616	0.89129

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.85766	0.11407	16.286	<2e-16 ***
BFI..A.	0.09254	0.05979	1.548	0.132
PAQ	-0.01330	0.05230	-0.254	0.801

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1696 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.0817, Adjusted R-squared: 0.02245

F-statistic: 1.379 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.2669

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-7.61e-03	-6.33e-02	0.01	0.63
ADE	9.25e-02	-4.48e-16	0.31	0.24
Total Effect	8.49e-02	-4.44e-16	0.28	0.32
Prop. Mediated	-8.96e-02	-3.86e+00	1.00	0.62

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [3]: #Case 3
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 3", "\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..C., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..C., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..C. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..C.', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 3 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..C., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.02941	-0.02941	-0.02941	-0.02941	0.97059

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.029e+00	1.767e-01	11.48	6.9e-13 ***
BFI..C.	2.912e-17	8.708e-02	0.00	1

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1742 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 2.032e-29, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03125

F-statistic: 6.502e-28 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 1

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..C., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.8677	-0.6177	0.2574	0.3824	1.3823

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.1176	0.6658	3.181	0.00326 **
BFI..C.	-0.2500	0.3281	-0.762	0.45167

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6562 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01782, Adjusted R-squared: -0.01287

F-statistic: 0.5806 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.4517

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..C. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.06777	-0.04002	-0.02615	-0.01227	0.95998

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.970651	0.204831	9.621	8e-11 ***
BFI..C.	0.006937	0.088782	0.078	0.938
PAQ	0.027748	0.047406	0.585	0.563

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.176 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01093, Adjusted R-squared: -0.05288

F-statistic: 0.1713 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.8434

Running nonparametric bootstrap

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```


[illegible]

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

c):
 "prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-6.94e-03	-4.87e-02	1.00e-02	0.52
ADE	6.94e-03	-3.04e-02	6.00e-02	0.46
Total Effect	5.20e-17	-6.25e-02	6.00e-02	0.90
Prop. Mediated	-1.33e+14	-2.38e+14	1.81e+13	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [4]: #Case 4
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 4", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..N., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..N., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..N. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..N.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 4 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..N., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.10396	-0.02475	-0.02475	-0.02475	0.89604

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.86634	0.10398	17.949	<2e-16 ***
BFI..N.	0.07921	0.04854	1.632	0.113

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1673 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.07681, Adjusted R-squared: 0.04796

F-statistic: 2.662 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.1126

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..N., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6782	-0.6139	0.3218	0.3861	1.3861

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.48515	0.41073	3.616	0.00102 **
BFI..N.	0.06436	0.19175	0.336	0.73934

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.661 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.003508, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02763

F-statistic: 0.1126 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.7393

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..N. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.11137	-0.05090	-0.03364	-0.01062	0.88863

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.83215	0.12487	14.673	1.69e-15 ***
BFI..N.	0.07773	0.04920	1.580	0.124
PAQ	0.02302	0.04528	0.508	0.615

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1693 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.08444, Adjusted R-squared: 0.02537

F-statistic: 1.43 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.2548

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	1.48e-03	-1.26e-02	0.01	0.80
ADE	7.77e-02	-4.54e-16	0.29	0.17
Total Effect	7.92e-02	-4.77e-16	0.30	0.39
Prop. Mediated	1.87e-02	-2.23e-01	1.00	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 500

```
In [5]: #Case 5
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 5", ":\n")
```



```

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..0., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..0., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ BFI..0. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..0.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 5 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..0., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.100	-0.075	0.000	0.000	0.900

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.80000	0.14764	12.192	1.44e-13 ***
BFI..0.	0.10000	0.06312	1.584	0.123

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1677 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.07273, Adjusted R-squared: 0.04375

F-statistic: 2.51 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.123

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..0., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.7000	-0.5833	0.3000	0.4167	1.4167

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.3500	0.5809	2.324	0.0266 *
BFI..0.	0.1167	0.2484	0.470	0.6417

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6599 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.006848, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02419

F-statistic: 0.2207 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.6417

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ BFI..O. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.10646	-0.07132	-0.00897	0.01256	0.89354

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.77093	0.16158	10.960	3.43e-12 ***
BFI..O.	0.09749	0.06412	1.520	0.139
PAQ	0.02153	0.04548	0.473	0.639

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1698 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.07938, Adjusted R-squared: 0.01999

F-statistic: 1.337 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.2775

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	2.51e-03	-9.93e-03	0.02	0.66
ADE	9.75e-02	-5.45e-16	0.32	0.21
Total Effect	1.00e-01	-5.55e-16	0.33	0.21
Prop. Mediated	2.51e-02	-3.60e-01	1.00	0.63

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [6]: #Case 6
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 6", ":\n")

model.O <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Self.A., data)
summary(model.O)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Self.A., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Self.A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Self.A.', mediator='PAQ',
                    boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 6 :

```

Call:
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Self.A., data = data)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.02941 -0.02941 -0.02941 -0.02941  0.97059

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  2.029e+00  2.855e-01   7.107  4.6e-08 ***
EI..Self.A.  9.513e-18  3.688e-03   0.000      1
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1742 on 32 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  2.052e-29, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.03125
F-statistic: 6.567e-28 on 1 and 32 DF,  p-value: 1
Call:
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..Self.A., data = data)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.7746 -0.6098  0.2254  0.4137  1.5079

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  2.82617    1.06414   2.656  0.0122 *
EI..Self.A. -0.01570    0.01374  -1.142  0.2620
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.649 on 32 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.03916, Adjusted R-squared:  0.009129
F-statistic: 1.304 on 1 and 32 DF,  p-value: 0.262
Call:
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Self.A. + PAQ, data = data)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.07218 -0.04115 -0.02652 -0.01189  0.95974

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  1.9492496  0.3186973   6.116 8.82e-07 ***
EI..Self.A.  0.0004452  0.0038012   0.117  0.908
PAQ          0.0283643  0.0479237   0.592  0.558
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.176 on 31 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.01117, Adjusted R-squared:  -0.05262
F-statistic: 0.1752 on 2 and 31 DF,  p-value: 0.8402

```

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-4.45e-04	-2.65e-03	0.0	0.45
ADE	4.45e-04	-5.34e-03	0.0	0.49
Total Effect	-1.04e-16	-4.36e-03	0.0	0.71
Prop. Mediated	4.26e+12	-1.22e+01	11.9	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [7]: #Case 7
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 7", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Self.M., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Self.M.', mediator='PAQ',
                    boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 7 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.13357	-0.04223	-0.02115	0.01223	0.86994

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.260053	0.123159	18.351	<2e-16 ***
EI..Self.M.	-0.003513	0.001826	-1.924	0.0633 .

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1649 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.1037, Adjusted R-squared: 0.07569

F-statistic: 3.702 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.06327

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..Self.M., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7516	-0.5779	0.2301	0.4064	1.4573

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.960531	0.490648	3.996	0.000354 ***
EI..Self.M.	-0.005223	0.007274	-0.718	0.477955

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6569 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01586, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0149

F-statistic: 0.5156 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.478

Error in eval(predvars, data, env): object 'EI..Self.M..' not found
Traceback:

```
1. lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data)
2. eval(mf, parent.frame())
3. eval(mf, parent.frame())
4. stats::model.frame(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data = data,
.   drop.unused.levels = TRUE)
5. model.frame.default(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data = data,
.   drop.unused.levels = TRUE)
6. eval(predvars, data, env)
7. eval(predvars, data, env)
```

In [8]: *#Case 8*

```
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 8", ":\n")
```

```
model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Social.A., data)
summary(model.0)
```

```
model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Social.A., data)
summary(model.M)
```

```
model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..Social.A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)
```

```
results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Social.A.', mediator='PAQ',
boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 8 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Social.A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.03441	-0.03124	-0.02934	-0.02672	0.97035

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.054065	0.277335	7.406	2e-08 ***
EI..Social.A.	-0.000317	0.003546	-0.089	0.929

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1741 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.0002498, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03099

F-statistic: 0.007995 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.9293

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..Social.A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7422	-0.6039	0.2657	0.3763	1.4632

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.232088	1.048859	2.128	0.0411 *
EI..Social.A.	-0.007901	0.013409	-0.589	0.5598

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6586 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01073, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02018

F-statistic: 0.3472 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.5598

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..Social.A. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.06790	-0.04032	-0.02625	-0.01254	0.96014

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.9935444	0.2994649	6.657	1.92e-07 ***
EI..Social.A.	-0.0001028	0.0036027	-0.029	0.977
PAQ	0.0271140	0.0472401	0.574	0.570

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.176 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01076, Adjusted R-squared: -0.05306

F-statistic: 0.1686 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.8456

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-2.14e-04	-2.42e-03	0.0	0.42
ADE	-1.03e-04	-2.75e-03	0.0	0.56
Total Effect	-3.17e-04	-3.10e-03	0.0	0.47
Prop. Mediated	6.76e-01	-1.40e+01	10.2	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [9]: #Case 9
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 9", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..RM., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..RM., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ EI..RM. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..RM.', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 9 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..RM., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.03198	-0.03020	-0.02898	-0.02870	0.97055

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.036e+00	1.875e-01	10.858	2.91e-12 ***
EI..RM.	-9.383e-05	2.629e-03	-0.036	0.972

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1742 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 3.981e-05, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03121

F-statistic: 0.001274 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.9717

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..RM., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7430	-0.4650	-0.1368	0.4597	1.5350

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	3.248633	0.650328	4.995	2.01e-05 ***
EI..RM.	-0.023164	0.009118	-2.540	0.0161 *

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.604 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.1678, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1418

F-statistic: 6.454 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.01613

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ EI..RM. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.07781	-0.04297	-0.02184	-0.01394	0.95864

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.9322801	0.2525894	7.650	1.26e-08 ***
EI..RM.	0.0006458	0.0029100	0.222	0.826
PAQ	0.0319330	0.0514661	0.620	0.539

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1759 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01231, Adjusted R-squared: -0.05142

F-statistic: 0.1931 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.8254

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-7.40e-04	-4.02e-03	0.0	0.13
ADE	6.46e-04	-1.03e-03	0.0	0.21
Total Effect	-9.38e-05	-1.95e-03	0.0	0.65
Prop. Mediated	7.88e+00	-2.44e+01	18.5	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [10]: #Case 10
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 10", ":\n")
```



```

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ Total, data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ Total, data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ Total + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='Total', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 10 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ Total, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.09487	-0.05897	-0.02308	0.00385	0.94103

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.1308	0.1053	20.239	<2e-16 ***
Total	-0.0359	0.0358	-1.003	0.324

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1715 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.03046, Adjusted R-squared: 0.0001603

F-statistic: 1.005 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.3236

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ Total, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.6282	-0.6154	0.3654	0.3846	1.3974

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.65385	0.40646	4.069	0.000288 ***
Total	-0.01282	0.13822	-0.093	0.926678

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.662 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.0002688, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03097

F-statistic: 0.008603 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.9267

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ Total + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.10439	-0.04232	-0.02422	-0.00676	0.93117

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.08693	0.13107	15.922	<2e-16 ***
Total	-0.03556	0.03619	-0.983	0.333
PAQ	0.02651	0.04628	0.573	0.571

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1733 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.04061, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02128

F-statistic: 0.6561 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.5259

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-0.00034	-0.01451	0.01	0.87
ADE	-0.03556	-0.13145	0.00	0.19
Total Effect	-0.03590	-0.12956	0.00	0.33
Prop. Mediated	0.00947	-0.35256	1.00	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [11]: #Case 11
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 10", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas.. ~ CBCL, data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ CBCL, data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas.. ~ CBCL + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='CBCL', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)
```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 10 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ CBCL, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.50000	0.15562	16.064	< 2e-16 ***
CBCL	-0.25000	0.08149	-3.068	0.00436 **

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1531 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.2273, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2031

F-statistic: 9.412 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.004365

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ CBCL, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6333	-0.6333	0.3667	0.3667	1.3667

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.3667	0.6716	2.035	0.0502 .
CBCL	0.1333	0.3517	0.379	0.7071

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6606 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.004472, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02664

F-statistic: 0.1438 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.7071

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas.. ~ CBCL + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.26790	-0.01313	-0.01313	0.02267	0.73210

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.45107	0.16602	14.764	1.43e-15 ***
CBCL	-0.25477	0.08198	-3.108	0.00402 **
PAQ	0.03580	0.04112	0.871	0.39066

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1537 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.2457, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1971

F-statistic: 5.049 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.01264

Running nonparametric bootstrap

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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[illegible]

[illegible]

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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
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c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```


Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.00477	-0.01070	0.03	0.753
ADE	-0.25477	-1.00000	0.00	0.088 .
Total Effect	-0.25000	-1.00000	0.00	0.077 .
Prop. Mediated	-0.01909	-1.17692	1.00	NA

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

```
In [12]: #Case 12
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 12", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..E., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..E., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..E. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..E.', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 13
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 13", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..A., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..A., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..A.', mediator='PAQ',
                   boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 14
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 14", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..C., data)
```

```

summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..C., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..C. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..C.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 15
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 15", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..N., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..N., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..N. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..N.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 16
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 16", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..O., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ BFI..O., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ BFI..O. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='BFI..O.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 17
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 17", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.A., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Self.A., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

```

```
results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Self.A.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 18
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 18", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Self.M., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Self.M.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 19
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 19", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Social.A., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..Social.A., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Social.A. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..Social.A.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 20
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 20", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..RM., data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ EI..RM., data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..RM. + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='EI..RM.', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 21
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 21", ":\n")
```

```

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ Total, data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ Total, data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ Total + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='Total', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

#Case 22
cat("Mediation Analysis Results for Case 22", ":\n")

model.0 <- lm(Panas...1 ~ CBCL, data)
summary(model.0)

model.M <- lm(PAQ ~ CBCL, data)
summary(model.M)

model.Y <- lm(Panas...1 ~ CBCL + PAQ, data)
summary(model.Y)

results <- mediate(model.M, model.Y, treat='CBCL', mediator='PAQ',
  boot=TRUE, sims=1500)
summary(results)

```

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 12 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..E., data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.5248	-0.5248	0.3168	0.4753	0.6337

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.8416	0.5922	3.110	0.00392 **
BFI..E.	-0.1584	0.2972	-0.533	0.59769

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5122 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.008801, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02217

F-statistic: 0.2841 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.5977

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..E., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.8317	-0.6238	0.3762	0.3762	1.3762

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.2079	0.7620	1.585	0.123
BFI..E.	0.2079	0.3824	0.544	0.590

Residual standard error: 0.6591 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.009154, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02181

F-statistic: 0.2956 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.5904

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..E. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.5784	-0.4359	0.2792	0.4217	0.7521

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.6695	0.6143	2.718	0.0107 *
BFI..E.	-0.1880	0.2982	-0.631	0.5330
PAQ	0.1425	0.1372	1.038	0.3072

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5116 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.0421, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0197

F-statistic: 0.6813 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.5134

Running nonparametric bootstrap

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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c):
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.

```



```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
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[illegible]

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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```



```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
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c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
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“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
“prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading”  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

```
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```



```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```



```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
```

```
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.  
t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.t):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"  
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.c):  
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.0296	-0.1690	0.27	0.58
ADE	-0.1880	-0.8476	0.70	0.47
Total Effect	-0.1584	-0.6452	0.52	0.48
Prop. Mediated	-0.1870	-0.6275	0.32	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 13 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.5890	-0.5343	0.4110	0.4657	0.5205

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.64384	0.33893	4.85	3.07e-05 ***
BFI..A.	-0.05479	0.15673	-0.35	0.729

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5135 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.003805, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02733

F-statistic: 0.1222 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.7289

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.13973	-0.56712	0.00548	0.43288	1.43288

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	0.4219	0.3782	1.115	0.27296
BFI..A.	0.5726	0.1749	3.274	0.00255 **

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5731 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.2509, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2275

F-statistic: 10.72 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.002551

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..A. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6257	-0.4500	0.2510	0.4009	0.5855

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.5547	0.3411	4.558	7.59e-05 ***
BFI..A.	-0.1757	0.1788	-0.983	0.333
PAQ	0.2112	0.1564	1.350	0.187

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.507 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.05913, Adjusted R-squared: -0.001576

F-statistic: 0.974 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.3888

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.1209	-0.0662	0.30	0.16
ADE	-0.1757	-0.4832	0.19	0.33
Total Effect	-0.0548	-0.3574	0.26	0.73
Prop. Mediated	-2.2066	-19.6003	16.05	0.77

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 14 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..C., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.5294	-0.5294	0.4706	0.4706	0.4706

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.529e+00	5.220e-01	2.93	0.00621 **
BFI..C.	5.935e-16	2.572e-01	0.00	1.00000

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5145 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 1.077e-30, Adjusted R-squared: -0.03125

F-statistic: 3.446e-29 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 1

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..C., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.8677	-0.6177	0.2574	0.3824	1.3823

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.1176	0.6658	3.181	0.00326 **
BFI..C.	-0.2500	0.3281	-0.762	0.45167

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6562 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01782, Adjusted R-squared: -0.01287

F-statistic: 0.5806 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.4517

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..C. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.5816	-0.4707	0.2818	0.4440	0.5550

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.24013	0.59914	2.070	0.0469 *
BFI..C.	0.03415	0.25969	0.132	0.8962
PAQ	0.13661	0.13866	0.985	0.3322

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5147 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.03036, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0322

F-statistic: 0.4853 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.6201

Running nonparametric bootstrap

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

[illegible]

```
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
```

```

t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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t):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"

```

```
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.M, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
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Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
t):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
Warning message in predict.lm(new.fit.Y, type = "response", newdata = pred.data.
c):
"prediction from a rank-deficient fit may be misleading"
```

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-3.42e-02	-1.68e-01	9.00e-02	0.57
ADE	3.42e-02	-4.97e-01	5.40e-01	0.87
Total Effect	5.62e-16	-5.15e-01	5.50e-01	0.97
Prop. Mediated	-6.08e+13	-3.22e+13	2.63e+13	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 15 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..N., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6040	-0.5248	0.3960	0.4753	0.5545

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.36634	0.31830	4.293	0.000153 ***
BFI..N.	0.07921	0.14860	0.533	0.597691

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.5122 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.008801, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02217

F-statistic: 0.2841 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.5977

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..N., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6782	-0.6139	0.3218	0.3861	1.3861

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.48515	0.41073	3.616	0.00102 **
BFI..N.	0.06436	0.19175	0.336	0.73934

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.661 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.003508, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02763

F-statistic: 0.1126 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.7393

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..N. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6459	-0.5128	0.2946	0.4249	0.6261

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.17280	0.37835	3.100	0.0041 **
BFI..N.	0.07082	0.14909	0.475	0.6381
PAQ	0.13031	0.13721	0.950	0.3496

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.513 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.03683, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02531

F-statistic: 0.5926 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.559

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.00839	-0.05093	0.09	0.76
ADE	0.07082	-0.24108	0.37	0.62
Total Effect	0.07921	-0.23211	0.38	0.59
Prop. Mediated	0.10588	-3.33774	2.35	NA

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 16 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..0., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6667	-0.2000	0.3333	0.3333	0.8000

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.6000	0.4098	6.345	4.01e-07 ***
BFI..0.	-0.4667	0.1752	-2.664	0.012 *

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.4655 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.1815, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1559

F-statistic: 7.095 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.012

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ BFI..0., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7000	-0.5833	0.3000	0.4167	1.4167

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.3500	0.5809	2.324	0.0266 *
BFI..0.	0.1167	0.2484	0.470	0.6417

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6599 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.006848, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02419

F-statistic: 0.2207 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.6417

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ BFI..0. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7345	-0.2488	0.1029	0.4282	0.7512

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.3804	0.4380	5.435	6.17e-06 ***
BFI..0.	-0.4856	0.1738	-2.794	0.00884 **
PAQ	0.1627	0.1233	1.320	0.19664

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.4602 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.225, Adjusted R-squared: 0.175

F-statistic: 4.5 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.01923

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	0.0190	-0.0665	0.11	0.6480
ADE	-0.4856	-0.7699	-0.17	0.0053 **
Total Effect	-0.4667	-0.7586	-0.15	0.0093 **
Prop. Mediated	-0.0407	-0.4271	0.18	0.6573

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 17 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.5886	-0.5245	0.4188	0.4607	0.6235

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.149591	0.840840	1.367	0.181
EI..Self.A.	0.004933	0.010860	0.454	0.653

Residual standard error: 0.5128 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.006406, Adjusted R-squared: -0.02464

F-statistic: 0.2063 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.6527

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..Self.A., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7746	-0.6098	0.2254	0.4137	1.5079

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	2.82617	1.06414	2.656	0.0122 *
EI..Self.A.	-0.01570	0.01374	-1.142	0.2620

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.649 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.03916, Adjusted R-squared: 0.009129

F-statistic: 1.304 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.262

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.A. + PAQ, data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.6317	-0.5056	0.2342	0.4866	0.6160

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	0.718750	0.926030	0.776	0.444
EI..Self.A.	0.007325	0.011045	0.663	0.512
PAQ	0.152447	0.139251	1.095	0.282

Residual standard error: 0.5113 on 31 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.04339, Adjusted R-squared: -0.01833

F-statistic: 0.703 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.5028

Running nonparametric bootstrap

Causal Mediation Analysis

Nonparametric Bootstrap Confidence Intervals with the Percentile Method

	Estimate	95% CI Lower	95% CI Upper	p-value
ACME	-0.00239	-0.00978	0.01	0.59
ADE	0.00733	-0.01092	0.04	0.38
Total Effect	0.00493	-0.01143	0.04	0.57
Prop. Mediated	-0.48506	-5.45459	3.90	0.99

Sample Size Used: 34

Simulations: 1500

Mediation Analysis Results for Case 18 :

Call:

```
lm(formula = Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.8471	-0.4651	0.2261	0.3910	0.6867

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	0.842224	0.363474	2.317	0.0271 *
EI..Self.M.	0.010468	0.005389	1.943	0.0609 .

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.4866 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.1055, Adjusted R-squared: 0.07753

F-statistic: 3.773 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.06092

Call:

```
lm(formula = PAQ ~ EI..Self.M., data = data)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.7516	-0.5779	0.2301	0.4064	1.4573

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	1.960531	0.490648	3.996	0.000354 ***
EI..Self.M.	-0.005223	0.007274	-0.718	0.477955

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.6569 on 32 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.01586, Adjusted R-squared: -0.0149

F-statistic: 0.5156 on 1 and 32 DF, p-value: 0.478

Error in eval(predvars, data, env): object 'EI..Self.M..' not found
Traceback:

```
1. lm(Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ, data)
2. eval(mf, parent.frame())
3. eval(mf, parent.frame())
4. stats::model.frame(formula = Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ,
. data = data, drop.unused.levels = TRUE)
5. model.frame.default(formula = Panas...1 ~ EI..Self.M.. + PAQ,
. data = data, drop.unused.levels = TRUE)
6. eval(predvars, data, env)
7. eval(predvars, data, env)
```

In []:

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