

THTB Shining Zhao likes to speak (continues after man debate)

Shining Zhao - 091020 (P⁰⁸) ★ not valid

- the arabs world has not failed the arabs people

Closing time 10:48 p.m.

THS free movement in the Commonwealth alth

James MJ Lamming 096538

- Britain owes reparations but not this

Mankaran Ahluwalia 087151

- free movement = helps employment and growth

Joel Basoga 808551

- colonialism enabled by free movements
- Africa not Britain

Alexandra Galloway 087930

- freedom of movement // low unemployment rate
- racism
- shared history + economic benefits

Luca Wollny 085261

- demographic + economic benefits
- need skilled labour
- switching blocs from EU to Commonwealth

Daniel Villar 093835

- we need more than freedom of movement → we need open borders.
- global gov't and abolishing the nation-state.

Grace Mzumara 808402

- value of sharing + integration

Coralie E F Lolliot 808514

- colonies coerced into free-trade
- free movement will replicate colonial movements

David Graham 096363

- migratory flows are a two-way street
- hates borders

Ho Kan Chung (Kenneth) 094704

- already some freedom of mov
- increased opportunity → econ + cultural.

Daniel Villar 093835

- a global gov't is ideal but this is an incremental step + progress.

Coralie Lolliot 808514

- this argument enables the far-right and populism
- Cultural incompatibility

Daniel Villar 093835

- do what is right even if political backlash

NAYS HAVE IT.

is house would embrace an ever-closer African Union.

Thursday 26
January 20

→ Garang Dut (opening proposition)

Introduction:-

- Africa requires declaration of its world view
 - Sovereign states protected under banner of national sovereignty
 - Zimbabwe can reinvent itself through its self-determination
 - Modern narrative would educate Africa on human rights

Main speech:

- African Union failed / faces large criticism
 - ↳ Role appreciated well when it fails than when it functions well
 - Necessity of a closely managed system
 - Where is Africa Union now, being harassed for loans from Chinese firms
 - Closer Africa trading with itself would be world's largest economic bloc
 - ↳ South Africa commands huge advantage within BRICS
 - Colonial powers still enjoy regional influence, paralyzing development
 - Thucydides - rising powers fear global hegemon

Conclusion:

- Conclusion:

 - African continent where competition for resources poses great opportunity and great risk to humanity
 - Rules-based, fairer world - Africa needs to unite and unite also

Aymen D'souza (opening question)

Introduction

- provides pretext: 55 nations promising collaboration
→ Not attempting to challenge ambitions

The main point

- Normalized challenge of an old power nation
 - shortcomings of the African Union
 - Challenge to concept of Union

Main speech:

 - Brainchild of Gadaffi - autocratic origins
 - ↳ fraught with issues from the beginning
 - African Union never condemned the policies of Sudan, Burundi
 - Indebtedness

Main speech:

- Branches of Gadafi - autocratic origins
 - ↳ fraught with issues from the beginning
 - African Union never condemned the policies of Sudan, Burundi, and other abuses of human rights
 - Indebtedness
 - ↳ Example: the HQ of the African Union in Addis Ababa
 - Difference between cultures
 - ↳ Countries need to think about the marginal gains in the context of globalisation
 - Flying in the face of statehood
 - ↳ government should first welfare of their own citizens and foremost think about the challenge to continental Union:
 - ↳ introduction of the Euro
 - ↳ one-size-fits-all approach
 - Structural Conclusion:
 - ↳ bad management and individual

Structural Conclusion: Each of 55 States ~~and~~ mis-management and
needs additional afford individual

3. Omali Yeshitela (proposition)

Introduction:

- Venezuela and Maduro's government under attack by the declining world hegemon in the United States
- Necessary to pose view on United States
- Historical inclination for Africa and its people to be closer

Main speech:

- Capitalism rests upon a foundation of slavery
 - ↳ for this to last, it was required to keep Africans divided
- Nations founded on common economy
- Brexit: Host cannot sustain the parasite
- 1844-45, Africa carved up into countries
 - ↳ Europe and imperialism divide the continent of Africa
- Leopold killed 12-15 million Africans in order to keep Africa divided
- Countries did not exist until British intervened
- One-Africa, one-nation is needed
 - ↳ creation in Ethiopia codified colonial powers

4. Professor Arthur Mutambara (opposition)

Introduction:

- opposing the notion even as a pan-Africanist
- Not what but the how
- Abolish national sovereignty but create continental sovereignty
- Want to express why African Union will not deliver what is wanted
 - ↳ Colonial documents
 - ↳ founded on primacy of national sovereignty
 - ↳ 55 presidents in Africa - all want to maintain power
 - ↳ Cannot expect them to legislate themselves out of existence
 - US, China, and India - all have one leader
 - ↳ why the need of 55 presidents/leaders
 - Large debate about pace of integration
 - ↳ moving closer and closer but will never get there
 - US Civil war
 - ↳ Americans bled to create their nation
 - No such thing as free land
 - Chinese and Indians fought to create their nations
- Conclusion:
 - ↳ want United States of Africa
 - ↳ do it because it is difficult not because it is easy

Floor speeches

P1: Joel Basoga, Jesus College, 808551

- African Union founded by other entities
- Instability but financial resources needed

O1: Grace W. Msumara, St Edmund Hall, 808402

- free movement has major issues
 - ↳ Sign that Africa is not ready

P2: Luca M. Wally, Harris Manchester, 085261

- Trade could be achieved as in Europe, common currency
- Need inter-regional cooperation

O2: Aastha Tyagi, Somerville College

- Not closer but stronger
- Africa Union needs more power
 - ↳ how - what steps are needed

P3: Benedict Allen, Pembroke, 087484

- Age in which we are living has numerous threats
- Real and ever-closer risk of neo-colonialism
- World's state needs an ever closer African Union
- Spirit of Africa

O3: Eric Sukumar, Pembroke College, Standing Committee

- Pan-Indianism established, Africa needs a similar structure
- Similar in size and in a sense

Dr Reuben Brigety (closing proposition)

Introduction:

- Barack Obama's Ambassador to the African Union
- House should be asked about what Africa should do outside of Africa itself

Main speech:

- challenges theoretical framework of African Union's speech
- African people who have bled for the Union
- Unless African Union were to live up to platonic ideal then it needs to overcome significant challenges
- One speaker wants removal of National sovereignty entirely

Conclusion:

- Multi-generational project

Carrie Kazeza Nantulya (closing oration)

Introduction:

- Entire world and continent were once united in their condemnation of Nelson Mandela's incarceration
 - closer union
 - ↳ functional - machinery
 - ↳ Community of values
 - Africa created the most ambitious inter-regional project.
 - African Union since 1963 has protocols but it is devoid of ethos
 - ↳ Need integration of soft values not just rules / protocols
 - African Union that leaders do not want to create
 - ↳ Not one that currently represent national interests
 - ↳ hates accountability
- Conclusion:
- Go back to drawing board and return to initial ideals through new means

Private Business

Secretary: Agmen D'Souza

The private business motion of Brendan McGrath is moved.
Prop: Brendan makes an argument → can remedy mistakes in domination.

Sen Bhar makes P.O.I.

Opp: James Dix speaks in opp

Prop: James Dix speaks in prop.

Mr. Glency speaks in opp. he stops.

The President moves the motion to a vote.

Motion passes by acclamation

P1: Mahi Tashi 091834

All has brought prosperity + progress :: should grow.

O1: Daniel A Villar 093835

Opposer :: doesn't go far enough. → global burden state.

(he is a ~~sociate~~) Unity vs. West.
Community

p2: Kitsu F Egerton 096278

All has reduced conflict.

O2: ~~Brett~~ Brendan McGrath, Librarian

Wants for gender and of Au

President closer @ 10:25

3rd W Emergency debate

31 January 2019
19:45

TBH that Masculinity is too
fragile

Secretary: Sundeep Singh

Ali AP Siddiqui 0941791

- we've made masculinity too fragile
- men question what masculinity really is

Peter IA Tompkins 095876

- Suicide a cause of masculinity problems

Samuel R IA Christmas 095042

- The courage to speak up

Yuanhao Li 094535

- Humanity is fragile
- Feminism is fragile

Chin Wee Lee 091588

- masculinity is over-confident
- opportunities go to men

PAUSE 19:54 - 20:10

Daniel IA Villar 093835

- masculinity is capitalistic, and will be defined in the light of community

Neil Suchak 082756

- The word "fragile" does not do the motion justice.

Chase Koch 095133

- Free speech limited too often

Susan Degnan 095319

- What's fragility? masculinity is not "too fragile"

AYES

10	✓	150
20	✓	160
30	✓	170
40	✓	180
50	✓	190
60	✓	200
70	✓	210
80	✓	220
90	✓	230
100	✓	240
110	✓	250
120	✓	260
130	129	270
140		280

THW Embrace an ever-closer A.U. Debate

129

20.....(P.T.O.)

Beth Chamberlain

Teller

Three main challenges:
 → Normative challenge at an ever-closer Union
 → Shortcomings of the African Union
 → Challenge to concept of Union

Main speech:

→ Brainchild of Granger

raise an ever-closer

proposition)

ication of its world
ected under banner
all itself through its
and educate Africa

as large criticism
well when it fails
managed system
now being harassed
with itself would be
as huge advantage
enjoy regional influence
powers fear global

where competition for
at risk to humanity
world - Africa needs
(opening opposition)

: 55 nations promoting
to challenge ambitions

NOES

10	150
20	160
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INSTRUCTIONS

Tellers are requested—

- To be in their places at the conclusion of the second speech, until requested by the Chair of the Debate to send in their cards.

until all members passing their Barrier, except such as, to that effect, make

to that effect, make

2. Aymo

Introduc

→ Pro

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→ Concl

→ As

→ Oppo

→ Rev

THW embrace an ever closer African union..... Debate

..... 20..... (P.T.O.)

..... Beth Motsepuse Teller

Three main points:
1. Normalized challenge of African Union's ever-closer union
2. Shortcomings of the concept of African Union
3. Challenge to concept of African Union

Main

trace an ever-closer Africa

Proposition)

of its world view

under banner of national

itself through its self-dete

education Africa on human

criticism it fails than when i

system harassed for loans from

world would be world's larg

advantage within BRICS

global 'paralyzing' legeman

petition for resources poses

Africa needs to unite and

position)

promoting collaboration

ambition