

# 2023 届高三一轮复习联考(五) 新高考 II 卷

## 英语参考答案及评分意见

### 听力

1-5 ABBAB 6-10 CCCBA 11-15 BCAAC 16-20 BCBA

### 阅读理解

21-23 CBC 24-27 DBDA 28-31 BABC 32-35 CACD 36-40 GFADB

### 完形填空

41-45 DBACB 46-50 ABCAC 51-55 ADDBC

### 语法填空

56. responsibilities 57. why 58. spent 59. higher 60. to figure 61. primarily 62. to 63. an 64. deciding 65. creative

### 书面表达

Dear teachers and friends,

It is a good chance to say goodbye to our Drama Club.

Our Drama Club plays an important role in making our school life colourful. In the past three years, we have enjoyed many famous dramas and put on some of them in our school hall, which won high praise from you. The activities we participated have enriched our school life. Especially those who like acting have got chances to show their abilities in performing.

Now I am glad to see so many new members like me. I wish our new members can stick to their dreams in performing and actively take part in the wonderful activities.

That's all. Thanks.

### 读后续写

*Kyle grew up and fell in love, and his wedding was drawing near.* He asked his girlfriend to marry him. On the day of his wedding, Kyle was surprised to see a dog running to him. "Max!" Kyle cried, then he saw Deidre standing behind her dog, and in her arms was a puppy with a big bow around its neck. "Deidre," Kyle ran to his friend. Deidre looked older but very happy. Deidre said, "I've come to return the gift. You taught me that a dog makes a happy home."

"*This is Gemma, Max's daughter*", Deidre said. "I hope she'll bring happiness into your new life." Kyle took Gemma and showed her to his wife, who immediately fell in love with the puppy. They saw a key on the ribbon around the puppy's neck. "That is my gift for you," Deidre said. "That is the key to my house. One day I will be with my husband, and I want you to live forty or fifty happy years there and fill it with love, children, and puppies!"

### 书面表达

各档次的给分范围和要求:

#### 第四档(13分~15分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容完整,条理清楚;
- 2) 交际得体,表达时充分考虑到交际对象的需求,体现出较强的语言运用能力;
- 3) 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第三档(9分~12分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

- 1) 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求;
- 2) 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求;
- 3) 语法或用词方面有一些错误,但不影响理解;

4)基本达到了预期的写作目的。

#### 第二档(4分~8分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务。

- 1)内容不完整;
- 2)所用词汇有限,语法或用词方面的错误影响了对写作内容的理解;
- 3)未能清楚地传达信息。

#### 第一档(1分~3分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

- 1)写了少量相关信息;
- 2)语法或用词方面错误较多,严重影响了对写作内容的理解。

#### 不得分(0分)

未传达任何信息;写的内容与要求无关。

### 读后续写

各档次的给分范围和要求:

#### 第五档(21~25分)

- 1)与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;
- 2)所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;
- 3)有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

#### 第四档(16~20分)

- 1)与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;
- 2)所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3)比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

#### 第三档(11~15分)

- 1)与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,是有一些错误,但不影响意义表达;
- 3)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

#### 第二档(6~10分)

- 1)与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;
- 2)语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;
- 3)较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

#### 第一档(1~5分)

- 1)与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差;
- 2)语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了对意义的表达;
- 3)缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

#### 不得分(0分)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

### 部分答案详解

#### 阅读理解

A篇 本文是一篇应用文,介绍了适合观赏秋叶的几个地方。

21. C 细节理解题。根据题干中的关键词 the Maroon Bells 可定位至 Aspen, Colorado 部分。根据该部分中的“Head to the Maroon Bells to look into mirror-like lakes to see double; on a calm day, the mountains and trees are reflected in the still waters.”可知,在这里人们可以看到清澈的湖面映照着周围的山和树。

22. B 细节理解题。根据题干中的关键词 see five states 可定位至 Catskills, Upstate New York 部分。根据该部分中的“If spotting fall in one state isn't enough, head to the Catskills, where you can see five states at once.”可知,在 Catskills 人们可以一次看到五个州。

23. C 推理判断题。根据本文大意可知,本文介绍了适合观赏秋叶的几个地方。故选 C。

**B 篇** 本篇是一篇新闻报道。日前,2022未来科学大奖正式揭晓获奖者。李文辉等多位科学家获得三项大奖,单项奖金为 100 万美元。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中“...for their outstanding achievement in basic scientific research”可知,2022未来科学奖是于周日颁发给三位中国学者,以表彰他们在基础科学研究方面的杰出成就。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句可知,2022未来科学奖科学委员会主席 Lin Chao 表示,获奖者的研究取得了巨大的国际影响力。

26. D 推理判断题。根据第五段可知,Liu Dingzhen 说,鼓励中国的基础科学具有重要意义,因为基础科学需要很长的时间才能收获成果,但它是解决科技瓶颈、保障全球竞争供应链、实现科技强国目标的关键因素之一,据此推知,基础科学的意义在于有助于国家在科技领域领先。

27. A 推理判断题。根据全文大意可知,本文主要介绍了2022未来科学大奖这一奖项及其意义。未来科学大奖设立于2016年,由科学家、企业家群体共同发起,他们相信通过奖励对基础科学有重大贡献的科学家,可以促进中国基础科学的发展,也能激发青年一代积极探索科学,意义重大。这属于社会事件,故文章应该出自“社会”专栏。

**C 篇** 本文是一篇说明文。瑞典的一家清洁公司训练乌鸦捡拾街上的烟头并称此项计划可以使社区节省大量的清洁费用,但人们对此计划褒贬不一。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“its program could save communities a fortune in cleaning costs”和第二段中的“save local communities millions of dollars in cleaning fees every year”可知,这项计划可以为社区节省大量的清洁费用,所以这项计划的好处是可以省钱。

29. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“They are easier to teach and there is also a higher chance of them learning from each other.”可知,乌鸦更容易教而且它们很可能会互相学习,由此推断,乌鸦因为学习能力强而被这项计划选中。

30. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段最后一句可知,长期捡拾烟头的乌鸦可能患上健康问题。由此可知,该计划可能对乌鸦有害。

31. C 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是根据第一段中的“training crows to pick up litter in exchange for food... in cleaning costs”可知,文章主要介绍了瑞典一家公司训练乌鸦捡拾垃圾从而节省清洁成本的计划,因此 C 项为文章最佳标题。

**D 篇** 本文是一篇说明文。根据联合国《世界人口展望2022》报告,世界人口于 2022 年 11 月 15 日达到了 80 亿,这意味着地球迎来了一个新的人口里程碑。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句可知,他补充说:“与此同时,这提醒了我们关爱地球的共同责任,也是反思我们在哪些方面仍未兑现彼此承诺的时刻。”由此可知 António Guterres 认为各国政府应尽力履行人口增长的承诺。

33. A 推理判断题。根据第四段第二句可知,人口的快速增长使消除饥饿及扩大卫生和教育系统的覆盖面变得更加困难。实现可持续发展目标,尤其是那些与健康和教育相关的目标,将有助于降低生育率水平并减缓全球人口增长。”由此推知,他对人口增长的态度是“客观的”。

34. C 词句猜测题。根据画线词前后语境可知,快速的人口增长使得战胜饥饿和扩大卫生和教育系统的覆盖面变得更加困难。“\_\_\_\_\_”,实现可持续发展目标,特别是与健康和教育相关的目标,将有助于降低生育水平和减缓全球人口增长。”结合选项,确定“相反”最符合语境,故划线词 Conversely 与 On the contrary 相近。

35. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段第一句可知,由于当今全球人口的年轻年龄结构,各国政府旨在降低生育率的进一步行动对从现在到本世纪中叶的人口增长速度几乎没有影响。

**七选五** 本文是一篇说明文。学会做自己以及快乐生活是一种能力,本文为我们介绍了一些快乐生活的方法,如不要以取悦他人

目标、不要担心别人怎么看自己、多了解自己、原谅自己以及为想完成的事而奋斗。

36. G 根据本段小标题可知,本段建议不要以取悦他人为目标。下一句强调你不应该取悦别人,而应该取悦自己。G项中提到的如果你总是做其他人想做的事,那就有问题了,符合语境。

37. F 本段小标题建议不要担心别人怎么看你,上一句指出偶尔想想别人对你的看法可能会让你变得更好。F项(但你不应该总是想知道别人在想什么)与上文形成转折,与小标题呼应。

38. A 本段第一句提出问题:你知道你到底是谁吗?下文指出花一天时间做自然的自己可能很不寻常,但有时这是你学会如何做自己的唯一方法。因此,A项(更多地了解你自己)符合本段主旨。

39. D 本段小标题建议我们要原谅自己,上文指出说自己的好话比说自己的坏话要好。D项(说积极的事情是你原谅自己的标志)承接上文,与小标题呼应。

40. B 本段建议我们为想要完成的事情而努力。B项(瞄准你想要达到的目标)与下一句“并为之奋斗”语意一致。

**完形填空** 本文是一篇记叙文,讲述在 TikTok 的一段短片中,钢琴家卡里姆·卡马尔和一个非常好奇的蹒跚学步的孩子分享了他对音乐的热爱。

41. D 文章首句叙述,社交媒体的好处之一是它让我们能够见证世界各地的欢乐时刻。空后叙述这样一个实例,古典钢琴家卡里姆·卡马尔确实向一个蹒跚学步的孩子伸出了援助之手。

42. B 第二段叙述,小孩让钢琴家站起来,这样就可以轮到自己演奏了。由此可知,这是一个具有好奇心的孩子。

43. A at London's busy St. Pancras train station 可知,火车站人很多,卡里姆·卡马尔正在公共钢琴旁给人们演奏。

44. C 根据上文 a 42 youngster who only learned to walk recently 可知,小孩刚刚蹒跚学步,因此,他走向钢琴家时步子还不是太稳。

45. B 根据 47 stood up for the tiny child 可知,小孩让钢琴家站起来,以便自己可以坐上去演奏钢琴。

46. A 根据句意可知,小孩让钢琴家站起来,以便可以轮到自己演奏钢琴。

47. B 根据下文叙述可知,卡里姆帮助孩子坐上钢琴凳,然后他蹲下来和他年轻的门生一起表演。由此可知,卡里姆高高兴兴地站起来让孩子坐上去。

48. C 根据语境语意可知,握着孩子的手挑选了孩子最喜欢的音符,卡里姆蹲下来和他年轻的门生一起表演。

49. A 根据“Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star.”可知,小孩选出最喜欢的音符“Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star”。

50. C 根据故事叙述可知,钢琴家花时间帮助孩子演奏乐器。take the time to do sth 花时间做某事。

51. A 根据句意可知,短篇中的故事提醒我们音乐有把我们团结在一起的力量。the power of music 音乐的力量。

52. D 根据上文钢琴家帮助孩子演奏的故事叙述可知,此处表达,几代人交融并将他们的专业知识传授给那些刚起步的人时,我们更清楚音乐团结我们的力量。

53. D 根据句意可知,同样重要的是要记住我们的孩子渴望学习,我们应该总是想办法鼓励他们。

54. B 根据上下文叙述可知,当孩子们试图理解他们周围的巨大世界时,我们应该总是想办法鼓励他们。

55. C 根据上文可知,钢琴家花时间帮助孩子演奏乐器。因此该句表述,我们应该总是想办法鼓励孩子们,即使这会考验我们的耐心!

**语法填空** 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了为什么高中阶段很重要以及如何充分利用它。

56. responsibilities 考查名词。根据语境可知,此处名词应有复数意思,故填 responsibilities。

57. why 考查宾语从句引导词。句意:然而,对于能够看到大局的青少年来说,他们可以理解为什么高中如此重要以及如何充分利用它。分析句子可知,这里用 how 引导宾语从句。

58. spent 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,空处为后置定语,修饰前面的名词 The time,故用过去分词作后置定语,相当于一个定语从句。

59. higher 考查形容词比较级。句意:在高中度过的时间可以看作是青少年可以学习、探索和为未来的高等教育、职业生涯和成年期做准备的最后“孵化期”。higher education 高等教育。

60. to figure 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,此处用动词不定式作后置定语,修饰前面的名词 opportunity。

61. primarily 考查副词。修饰动词应该用其副词形式。
62. to 考查介词。Prior to... 在.....之前。
63. an 考查冠词。根据句意可知,此处应用不定冠词,activity 为元音音素开头,用不定冠词 an。
64. deciding 考查非谓语动词。分析句子可知,空处为动名词短语作主语。
65. creative 考查词性转换。根据句意及空前的 be 可知,空处应用形容词作表语。

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

M: I go to the gym four times a week in summer, but only twice a week in winter.

W: I usually exercise twice a month. You get more exercise than I do.

##### Text 2

W: Oh, man! Nobody can stand this kind of heat.

M: Yeah. You can't even stay in the sun for five minutes. Have a cold drink, please.

W: Thank you. I planned to go for a walk this afternoon. But now I guess I have to change my mind.

##### Text 3

M: I'm sorry, madam. You see, I didn't see the sign. Please, have mercy on me. Will you please not give me a ticket?

W: I'm sorry, sir. I have to give you a ticket.

##### Text 4

M: Jenny, how do you like your colleagues?

W: Well, they're nice people, but there is one thing I'm not comfortable with. It seems they like sharing their personal stories in front of others.

M: I'm sure you'll get used to it sooner or later in that company.

##### Text 5

M: Hello, do you have a copy of *How To Be Famous* by Caitlin Moran?

W: Um, sorry. We've just sold out. But we can order one for you. If you give us your number, we'll call you when the book arrives.

##### Text 6

W: Tom, can you help me do some washing?

M: Sorry I can't. I have something more important to do right now.

W: I bet you are playing computer games. Stop that stupid thing!

M: Actually I'm looking for a special gift for your mother's birthday. If you don't like that, I'll stop it right now.

W: Uh... In that case, I think you can take as much time as you need.

##### Text 7

W: Now everything is ready, and the next step is to invite the customers.

M: You could ask Jane for help. She has all the customers' contact information.

W: OK. Um, how shall we inform them of the conference? Phone them?

M: I can't agree with you. It'll waste a lot of time and cost much.

W: Then how about your opinion?

M: By email. This is the quickest and the most convenient way. We can write important information about the conference in the email and ask them to give us a reply if they would like to take part in it. It helps us to know the exact number of attendants.

W: That's a great idea.

##### Text 8

W: Hi, Jason. How was the first dinner with your host family?

M: It was great. But I really embarrassed myself.

W: Really? What happened?

M: I couldn't imagine I got the host's name wrong. When I got there, he introduced his family. But at the end of the dinner, I said "Thank you for your invitation, Wilson." Then someone whispered "His name is James, not Wilson."

W: Oh, that's terrible. How did you deal with it?

M: I even forgot to make an apology. I just made a joke of myself.

W: It's better than saying nothing, right?

M: Yes, but can you tell me some table manners? I hope I can get used to the life here as soon as possible.

W: Don't worry. I can help you.

### Text 9

W: We'd like to find a flat near the university.

M: Are you looking for somewhere for two people?

W: Yes, we are. Obviously, we'd like something as cheap as possible. We've heard that there are places for 80 to 100 pounds a month.

M: Yes, there are several places available in that price range near the university. Do you have any other requirements?

W: Well, we'd preferably like to live in a quiet street.

M: How many rooms do you need in the flat?

W: We'll need two bedrooms. The kitchen and dining room should be separate, not combined.

M: OK. I've got a list of places that fit your requirements. The first flat on the list seems to have everything that you are looking for. But it costs 110 pounds per month. It's on a noisy street and it's a little far from the university.

W: How far away is it?

M: It's about two miles away. That might be a little far to walk. Here's one that's about half a mile from the university. The cost is 80 pounds a month and it's on a quiet street.

W: That sounds ideal. Can we go to have a look at it right now? We'd like to see it before making a final decision.

M: Of course. I'm not very busy at the moment. If you can wait for about 20 minutes, I can take you there.

W: Thank you. That would be great.

### Text 10

Everyone knows that bees are busy. There is even a saying in English that one can be "as busy as a bee". However, little is known about how bees play. Scientists have discovered one way that bees could relax after a busy day making honey—they play with balls. The scientists are from Queen Mary University of London. They did different tests on bees "playing" with different things. The insects particularly liked playing with small, wooden balls. The researchers said the way bees played was a little like how humans play. Younger bees rolled more balls than older bees, while adult males spent longer playing with balls than adult females. The ball-rolling bees are the first known insects to "play".

The researchers experimented on 45 bees in a specially designed test area. The bees were given two options. The first choice was to fly or walk directly to get a sugary treat. The second choice was to get to the treat by going around different coloured wooden balls. Most of the bees decided to play with the balls and then get their treat. A researcher said the experiments showed that bees are more thoughtful than people believed. She said: "Bees are a million miles from the mindless, unfeeling creatures they are traditionally believed to be." She added that: "This research provides a strong indication that insect minds are far more complex than we might imagine."