

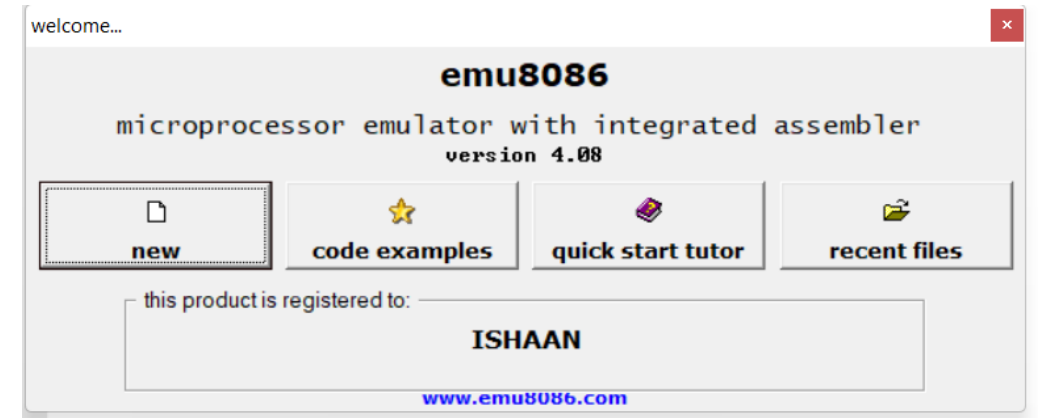
8086

Binary Search

<https://github.com/ahmedokka29/microprocessor8086-project>

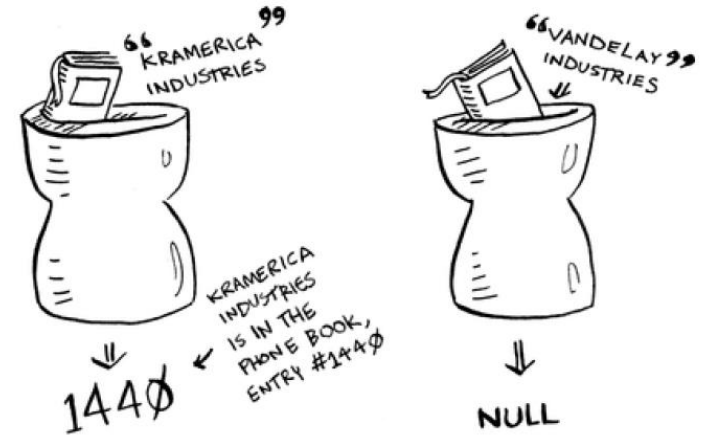
Introduction

- In our project we use the x86 assembly language to build a Binary search algorithm in which we used a lot of what we have learned in our microprocessor course and from our own research.
- We used emu8086 to assemble and run our program.



Binary Search

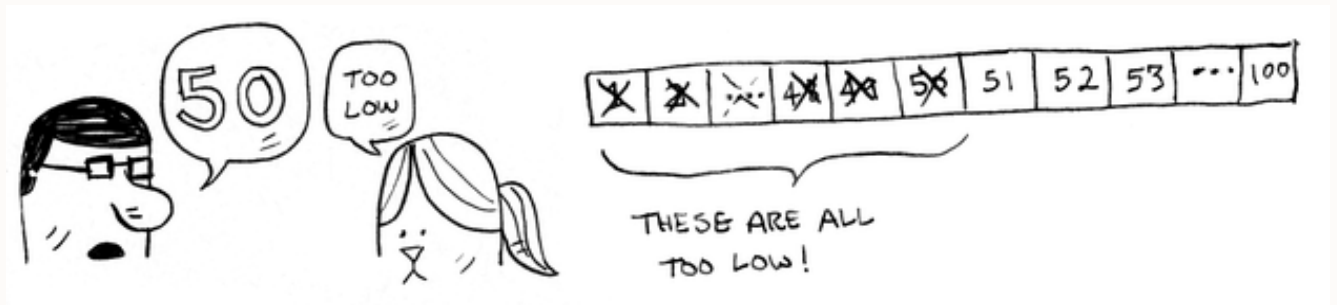
- Binary search is an algorithm; its input is a sorted list of elements. If an element you're looking for is in that list, binary search returns the position where it's located. Otherwise, binary search returns null.



Binary Search

- Here's an example of how binary search works. I'm thinking of a number between 1 and 100.

Start with 50.



Too low, but you just eliminated *half* the numbers! Now you know that 1–50 are all too low. Next guess: 75.



Too high, but again you cut down half the remaining numbers! *With binary search, you guess the middle number and eliminate half the remaining numbers every time.* Next is 63 (halfway between 50 and 75).



How our program work

- Firstly, our program can save an array up to 127 elements only greater than 127 the program terminates and shows that as overflow.
- After that the user writes each element of the array in a loop, $0 \leq \text{arr}[i] < 127$.
- After filling the list, the user is supposed to enter the key to search for, which also must be in the range $0 \leq s < 127$.

```
emulator screen (80x25 chars)
ENTER SIZE: 128OVERFLOW
```

```
emulator screen (80x25 chars)
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 1 1
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 2 2
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 3 3
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 4 4
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 5 5
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 6 6
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 7 7
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 8 8
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 9 9
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 10 10
Enter Key _
```

How our program work

- After filling the list, the program give the user the opportunity to search on certain key the user choose it and the program displays its position
note: All entered numbers even in search must not exceed 127

```
SCR emulator screen (80x25 chars)
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 1 1
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 2 2
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 3 3
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 4 4
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 5 5
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 6 6
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 7 7
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 8 8
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 9 9
ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER 10 10
Enter Key 2
KEY IS FOUND AT POSITION 2
```



```

001 .MODEL SMALL
002 .STACK
003 .DATA
004 ARR DB 127 DUP(?)
005 number DB 0
006 SOLVE DB 0
007 numberplace db 10
008 KEY DB 0DH
009 ;Messages definitions
010 MSG1 DB "KEY IS FOUND AT POSITION"
011 MSG2 DB "KEY NOT FOUND!!!"
012 MSG3 DB "ENTER SIZE: $"
013 MSG4 DB "ENTER ELEMENT NUMBER $"
014 MSG5 DB " "
015 MSG6 DB "OVERFLOW $"
016 MSG7 DB "NOTSORTED ENTER AGAIN $"
017 MSG8 DB "Enter Key $"
018 INDEX DB 0
019 SIZE DB 0
020 messageinvalidcharacter db "Invalid"
021 messageinputnumber db "Please Input"
022
023
024 .CODE
025 .STARTUP
026 MOV AX,@DATA
027 MOV DS,AX
028 STR:
029 MOV number,0
030 ; display welcome message
031 LEA DX,MSG3
032 MOV AH,09H
033 INT 21H
034
035 CALL ENTER
036 MOV SIZE,AL
037
038
039 MOV CL,0
040
041
042
043 ;array elements begin
044 ARR_LOOP:
045
046 CMP CL,SIZE
047 JE ARR_END
048
049
050 LEA DX,MSG4
051 MOV AH,09H
052 INT 21H
053
054 MOV AL,CL
055 INC AL
056 MOV AH,0
057 CALL PRINT
058 LEA DX,MSG5

```

```

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```

drag a file here to open

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Display Capture Properties Filters Display Display 1: 1920x1080 @ 0.0 (Primary Monitor)

Scenes Sources Audio Mixer Scene Transitions Controls

Scene: Display Capture, Audio Output Capture, Window Capture

Audio Output Capture: 0.0 dB, Desktop Audio: 0.0 dB, Mic/Aux: 0.0 dB

Scene Transitions: Fade, Duration: 300 ms

Controls: Start Streaming, Start Recording, Start Virtual Camera, Studio Mode, Settings, Exit

LIVE: 00:00:00 REC: 00:00:00 CPU: 1.2%, 30.00 fps

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Thanks for your
attention