

Indian Institute of Information Technology, Sri City, Chittoor

Name of the Exam: Computer and Communication Networks (CCN)

Duration: 90 mins

Max. Marks: 20 Marks

**Instructions:**

1. Closed book exam
  2. Assumptions made should be clearly stated
  3. All sub-parts of the question should be written together
  4. Calculators are allowed. sharing in exam hall is not allowed
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1. The end-to-end delay of sending a packet consisting of  $L$  bits from source to destination over a path consisting of  $N$  links each of rate  $R$  is  $(NL/R)$ . Generalize this formula for sending  $P$  such packets back-to-back over the  $N$  links (Ignore processing delay and queueing delay). **[3M]**
  2. What are the three layers from top in the Internet protocol stack? What are the principal responsibilities of each of these layers? **[3M]**
  3. Define traffic intensity and what would be the traffic intensity if average queueing delay is small. **[2M]**
  4. It is known that HTTP is a stateless protocol. Is there any mechanism to make HTTP stateful? Justify your answer with a suitable example. **[3M]**
  5. Assume Alice wants to send 5 files to Bob using FTP protocol. In order to transfer files, how many control connections and data connections should be established? **[1M]**
  6. Suppose you want to fetch an HTML page (index.html) from <https://iiits.ac.in> such that it also has references to 6 very small objects on the same server. Let  $RTT_0$  denote the RTT between your computer and the IIIT's web server. Neglecting transmission times of HTTP requests and responses, how much time elapses in the below mentioned scenarios. **Please note that there is no step marking for this question.** **[8M]**
    - a. Persistent HTTP without pipelining? **[2M]**
    - b. Persistent HTTP with pipelining? **[2M]**
    - c. Non-persistent HTTP with no parallel TCP connections? **[2M]**
    - d. Non-persistent HTTP with the browser configured for 2 parallel connections? **[2M]**
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