

**Instructions:**Roll No: S20230010255

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Write the answers neatly and clearly without any overwriting or corrections on the answer sheet; otherwise, an appropriate penalty will be imposed.
3. Attach the question paper with the answer sheet

Answer all the questions**PART-A**

1.	<p>Fill in the blanks.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. System.in is an object of type _____ ; System.out and System.err are objects of type _____. b. _____ interface should be implemented by a class to run a thread in Java. c. _____ method of _____ class is used to establish a connection with the database from a Java application. 	[3 Marks]
2	<p>What will be the output/possible error of the following code snippets (consider all the required packages have been imported).</p> <pre> a. public class Main extends Thread { public void run(){ System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getPriority()); } public static void main(String args[]) { Thread t = Thread.currentThread(); System.out.println(t.getPriority()); Main t1=new Main(); Main t2=new Main(); t1.setPriority(Thread.MAX_PRIORITY); t1.start(); t2.setPriority(Thread.MIN_PRIORITY); t2.start(); } } </pre>	[1 Mark]

[1 Mark]

```
b. public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Deque<String> deque=new ArrayDeque<String>();
        deque.offer("Hi");
        deque.add("Java");
        deque.offerFirst("Hello,");
        deque.offer("Programming");
        System.out.println("The queue is ... ");
        for(String s:deque){ System.out.println(s); }
        deque.poll(); deque.pollLast();
        System.out.println("The queue after poll... ");
        for(String s:deque){
            System.out.println(s);
        }
    }
}
```

[1 Mark]

```
c. class demoFile
{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        File f = new File("C:/java/xyz");
        System.out.print(f.getName());
        System.out.print(f.getParent());
        System.out.print(" " + f.isFile());
    }
}
```

[1 Mark]

3. Which of the following classes is used for reading characters from a file in Java?
- A) FileInputStream
 - B) BufferedReader
 - C) FileWriter
 - D) ObjectInputStream

4. Which of the following statements correctly distinguishes between Iterator, Iterable, Collection, and Collections in Java?
- A) Iterable is an interface that provides a way to iterate over elements, and Iterator is a class that implements the Iterable interface to allow iteration over collections.
 - B) Iterator is an interface that provides methods to iterate over a collection, and Iterable is a class that must be implemented by all collection classes.
 - C) Collection is an interface that represents a group of elements, and Collections is a utility class that provides static methods for working with collections.
 - D) Collection is a class that holds a group of elements, and Collections is an interface that provides a common set of methods for working with collections.

[1 Mark]

PART-B

<p>5.</p> <p>Design and implement a Student Management System in Java with the following features: [4 marks]</p> <p>Create a Student class with attributes studentId, name, major, and gpa, ensuring the gpa is validated to be between 0.0 and 4.0, throwing a custom GPAValidationException for invalid values.</p> <p>Implement a method to read student records from a CSV file, validate each record and skip invalid entries.</p> <p>Store valid records in a relational database table students using JDBC, ensuring no duplicate entries based on studentId.</p> <p>Use multithreading to insert records into the database concurrently while maintaining thread safety.</p> <p>NB: No need of implementing the driver class</p>	
<p>6.</p> <p>a. Are user-defined exceptions in Java categorized as checked or unchecked exceptions? Create a custom <i>InvalidAgeException</i> for a voting system that throws this exception when the age is less than 18.</p> <p>b. With an example context, show the use of bounded types in Java generics.</p>	<p>[2+2 marks]</p>
<p>7.</p> <p>a. Discuss the steps and methods required to achieve java database connectivity through JDBC API.</p> <p>b. Explain what is collection, and discuss all the interfaces and classes in the Collection framework hierarchy with a diagram.</p>	<p>[2+2 Marks]</p>