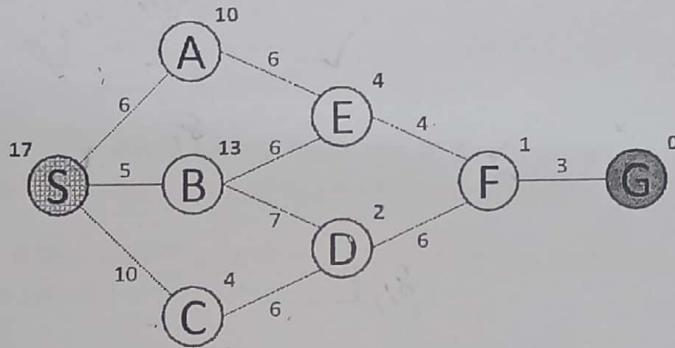


Read the Instructions before proceeding:

1. This is a **closed book exam**. You can use a **calculator** if necessary.
2. **Please Write/Draw legibly!** If we can't understand what you have written, we can't grade it.
3. **Don't use Pencils** for answering/drawing. The final answer **must** be in blue or black ink.
4. Clearly mention the question number before the answer.

1. a) What is PEAS for Vacuum cleaner ? **(4 Marks)**
b) Draw Goal-based reflex agents and explain with an example **(5 Marks)**
2. Write down the evaluation function for A* search algorithm. For the graph given below, find the optimal path from S to G using A* algorithm. In this graph, the nodes S and G represent the source and goal states respectively. The cost (g) between two adjacent nodes is given on the edge (e.g. $g(A, E) = g(E, A) = 6$). The heuristic value (h) to reach the goal state from a node is given outside the node (e.g., $h(S) = 17$). Write your answer stating the tree diagram, selected node for expansion, evaluation score for each successor node, visited nodes in each step. **(8 Marks)**



3. a) Write the steps of Genetic Algorithm. **(2 Marks)**
- b) Solve the following Knapsack problem using Genetic Algorithm to fill the Knapsack with maximizing the benefit according to the instructions given below. **(6 Marks)**
 - a) Knapsack holds the maximum weight of 22 pounds.
 - b) Choose the initial seeds as 1101011, 1100100, 0100011.
 - c) Perform the Cross-Over after 3rd bit from the left side.
 - d) Mutate the leftmost bit in the first child and rightmost bit in the second child after the crossover.
 - e) Perform the optimization for 2 iterations. Write the Decimal Value of weight and benefit for each offspring produced at the end of the iterations. **(Note: Each iteration carries 3 Marks)**

Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Benefit	5	8	3	2	7	9	4
Weight	7	8	4	10	4	6	4