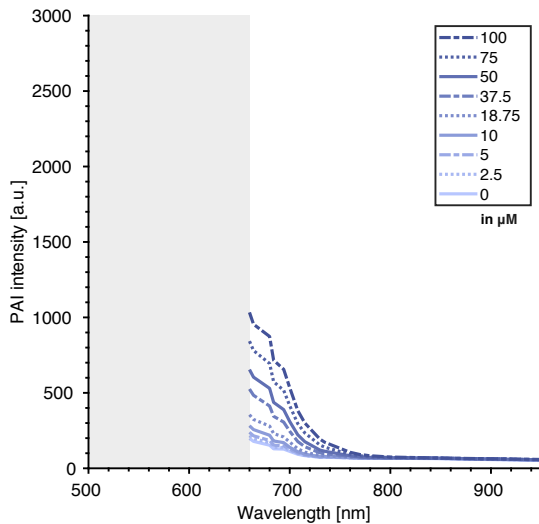
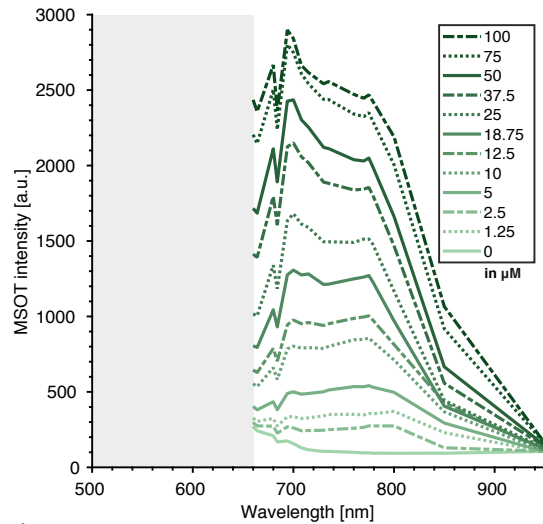


(a)

Photoacoustic imaging

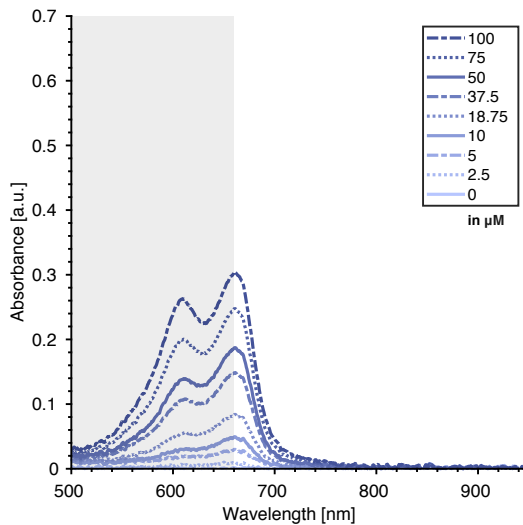


(b)



(c)

Online flow spectrometer



(d)

