Some Important Base Graphics Parameters

Many base plotting functions share a set of parameters. Here are a few key ones:

- pch: the plotting symbol (default is open circle)
- 1ty: the line type (default is solid line), can be dashed, dotted, etc.
- lwd: the line width, specified as an integer multiple
- col: the plotting color, specified as a number, string, or hex code; the colors() function gives
 you a vector of colors by name
- xlab: character string for the x-axis label
- ylab: character string for the y-axis label